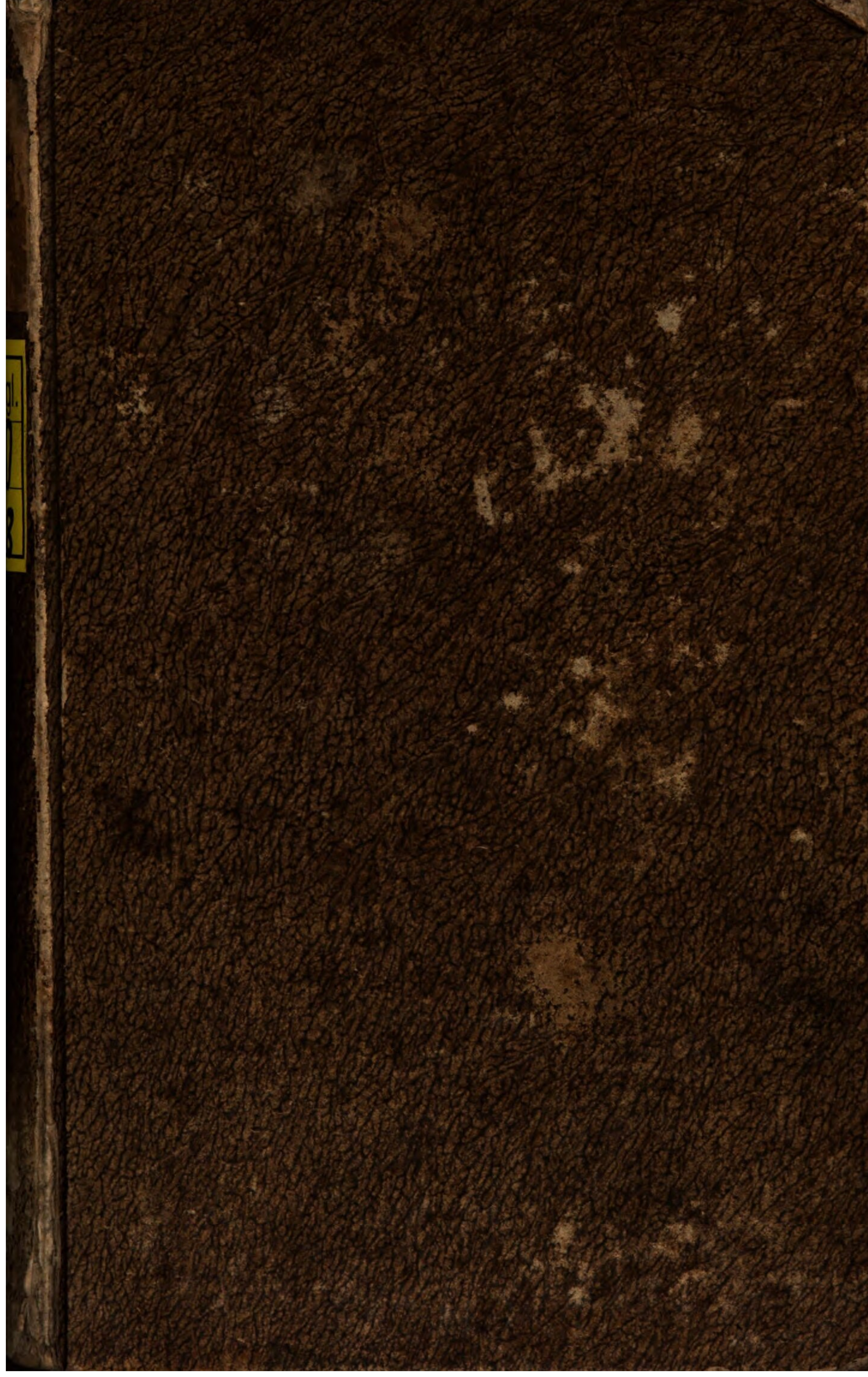




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THE
DRAMATIC WORKS
OF
SHAKSPEARE.

VOLUME THE EIGHTH,

CONTAINING:

HAMLET.
OTHELLO.
OTHELLO

CHARLES WAGNER, A. M.

NEW-YORK, M.DCCC.

THE
DRAMATIC WORKS
OF
SHAKESPEARE

VOLUME THE FIRST

CONTENTS

HAMLET
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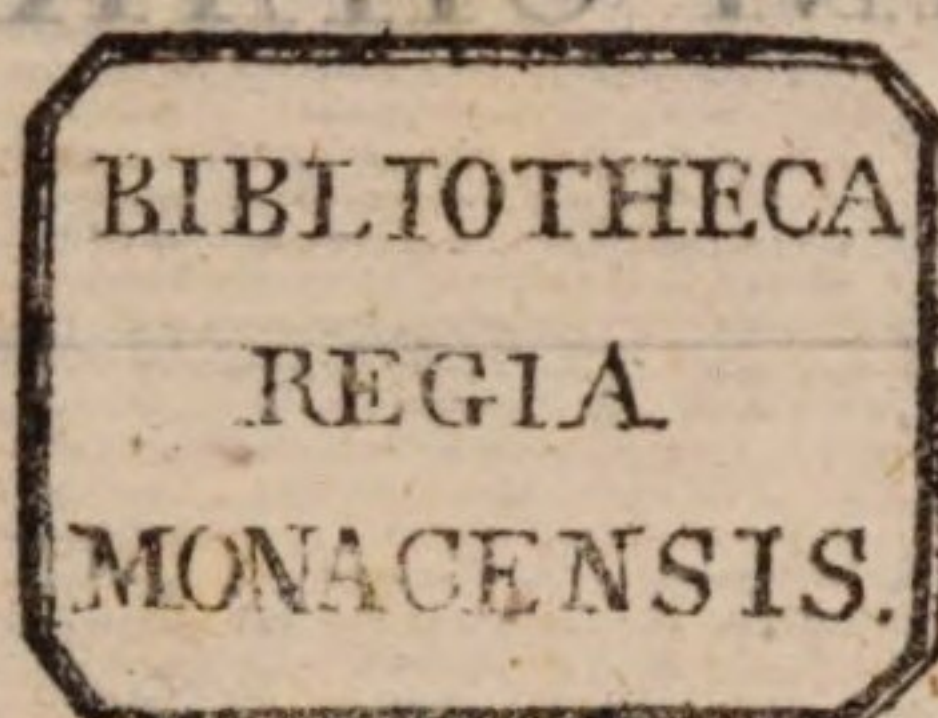
PUBLISHED
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PROFESSOR OF THE CAROLINUM AT BRUNSWICK.

VOLUME THE EIGHTH.

BRUNSWICK, MDCCCL.

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THE
DRAMATIC WORKS
OF
WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE



PUBLISHED
BY
CHARLES WAGNER, A. M.
PROFESSOR OF THE CLASSICAL AND ROMAN LITERATURE

VOLUME THE FIFTH

BERLIN: MDCCC.

Der ungetheilte Beifall, welchen Kenner der Englischen Literatur meinen Bemühungen für die gegenwärtige Ausgabe des Shakspeare bei der Erscheinung der ersten Theile derselben geschenkt haben, war zu schmeichelhaft für mich, als daß ich ihn für etwas anders als eine Aufmunterung hätte ansehen können, in meinem Eifer nicht zu erkalten, sondern bis ans Ende auszudauern. Es wird mir gewiß die erwünschteste Belohnung meiner aufgewandten Mühe seyn, wenn sie finden, daß auch dieser achte und letzte Theil des Textes noch die

nämlichen Spuren des Fleißes an sich trägt, die sie an den ersten zu bemerken glaubten.

Im ganzen und so weit es möglich war, bin ich dem Plane getreu geblieben, den Malone'schen Text zu liefern, wie er in den Ausgaben von 86 und 90 abgedruckt worden ist. Allein ganz ohne Veränderung konnte ich ihn nicht lassen, da Malone selbst nachher noch mancher Verbesserung beigetreten ist, und zuweilen auch die einleuchtendsten Gründe für eine andere Lesart sprechen, als die er aufgenommen hat. Wenn ich unter solchen Umständen es wagte, jenen Text zu verlassen, so glaube ich darauf rechnen zu können, selbst die Stimme der Kenner für mich zu haben. Vielleicht hätten mir diese es noch in Fällen verstattet, wo ich es unterlassen habe, weil ich mich nicht unterwand, zwischen den, für jede der verschiedenen Lesarten beigebrachten Gründen zu entscheiden. Indefs soll das Publikum dadurch nichts verlieren, so bald es die Verlagshandlung bei der Unternehmung, eine durch ihr Äußeres so wohl, als durch ihren geringen Preis sich empfehlende Ausgabe unsers Dichters zu liefern, so unterstützt, daß sie mich in den Stand setzen kann, in Ansehung der Anmer-

kungen meinen Plan völlig meinen Wünschen gemäß auszuführen.

Die erste Idee war zwar, den Text in sieben Bände zusammenzudrängen, und den achten für die Anmerkungen zu bestimmen; allein die über alle Erwartung anwachsende Bogenzahl machte dieses unmöglich, und alle acht Theile mußten dem Texte gewidmet werden. So müssen denn die Anmerkungen besonders erscheinen. Kann ich ganz frei handeln, so werde ich in Ansehung derselben folgende Einrichtung treffen, wenn sie den Beifall sachverständiger Kunstrichter erhält. In der gedrängtesten Kürze sollen alle verschiedenen Lesarten, nebst allen Vermuthungen, die man zur Verbesserung des Textes gewagt hat, beigebracht, und dann, auch mit möglichster Kürze, die Erklärungen der vorzüglichsten Englischen Kommentatoren bis auf die neuesten Zeiten herab, aufgestellt werden. Doch werde ich bei den letzten die minder richtigen, oder vielmehr irrigen, nur andeuten, die richtigen hingegen mit den vorzüglichsten Gründen, worauf sie sich stützen, begleiten; und dann soll es mir noch Pflicht seyn, alles so zu ordnen und an einander zu ketten, daß das Abschreckende,

1
welches der Zusammenstellung der Anmerkungen in den größern Englischen Ausgaben anklebt, bei jenen wegfällt.

Verstatten es Kräfte und Musse, so soll auch der Wunsch des Recensenten in der allgemeinen Literaturzeitung erfüllt, und ein vollständiges Glossarium über den Shakspeare von mir geliefert werden.

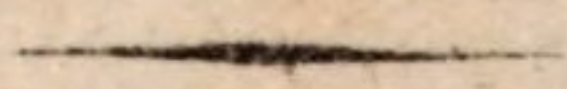
Braunschweig, im Februar 1801.

Wagner.

H A M L E T

The original story on which this play is founded is to be found in the Danish History of the twelfth century. The character of Hamlet is supposed to be a portrait of the Danish Prince, who was killed by the English King, Henry VIII. The play is a tragedy, and is one of the most famous of Shakespeare's works.

H A M L E T.



И. И. Л. М. А. Н.

** THE original story on which this play is built, may be found in Saxo Grammaticus the Danish historian. From thence Belleforest adopted it in his collection of novels, in seven volumes, which he began in 1564, and continued to publish through succeeding years. From this work, *The Hystorie of Hamblett*, quarto, bl. l. was translated,

Persons Represented.

Claudius, *King of Denmark.*

Hamlet, *son to the former, and nephew to the present, king.*

Polonius, *Lord Chamberlain.*

Horatio, *friend to Hamlet,*

Laertes, *son to Polonius,*

Voltimand,

Cornelius,

Rosencrantz,

Guildenstern,

Courtiers.

Osrick, *a courtier.*

Another courtier.

A Priest,

(Marcellus,)

Bernardo,)

Officers.

Francisco, *a soldier.*

Reynaldo, *servant to Polonius,*

A Captain. An Ambassador.

Ghost of Hamlet's father.

Fortinbras, *Prince of Norway,*

Gertrude, *Queen of Denmark, and mother of Hamlet,*

Ophelia, *daughter of Polonius.*

Lords, Ladies, Officers, Soldiers, Players, Grave-diggers, Sailors, Messengers, and other Attendants.

S C E N E, *Elsinore.*

H A M L E T.

A C T I. S C E N E I.

Elsinore. A Platform before the Castle.

FRANCISCO on his post. Enter to him BERNARDO,

Ber. **W**HO's there?

Fran. Nay, answer me: stand, and unfold
yourself.

Ber. Long live the king!

Fran. Bernardo?

Ber. He.

Fran. You come most carefully upon your
hour.

Ber. 'Tis now struck twelve; get thee to bed,
Francisco.

Fran. For this relief, much thanks: 'tis bitter
cold,

And I am sick at heart.

Ber. Have you had quiet guard?

Fran. Not a mouse stirring.

Ber. Well, good night.

If you do meet Horatio and Marcellus,
The rivals of my watch, bid them make haste.

Enter HORATIO, and MARCELLUS.

Fran. I think, I hear them. — Stand, ho!
Who is there?

Hor. Friends to this ground.

Mar. And liegemen to the Dane.

Fran. Give you good night.

Mar. O, farewell, honest soldier:

Who hath reliev'd you?

Fran. Bernardo hath my place.

Give you good night.

[*Exit Francisco.*

Mar. Holla! Bernardo!

Bern. Say,

What, is Horatio there?

Hor. A piece of him.

Ber. Welcome, Horatio; welcome, good Mar-
cellus.

Hor. What, has this thing appear'd again to-
night?

Ber. I have seen nothing.

Mar. Horatio says, 'tis but our fantasy;

And will not let belief take hold of him,
Touching this dreaded sight, twice seen of us:
Therefore I have entreated him along,
With us to watch the minutes of this night;
That, if again this apparition come,
He may approve our eyes, and speak to it.

Hor. Tush! tush! 'twill not appear.

Ber. Sit down a while;
And let us once again assail your ears,
That are so fortified against our story,
What we two nights have seen.

Hor. Well, sit we down,
And let us hear Bernardo speak of this.

Ber. Last night of all,
When yon same star, that's westward from the
pole,
Had made his course to illume that part of
heaven

Where now it burns, Marcellus, and myself,
The bell then beating one, —

Mar. Peace, break thee off; look, where it
comes again!

Enter Ghost.

Ber. In the same figure, like the king that's
dead.

Mar. Thou art a scholar, speak to it, Horatio.

Ber. Looks it not like the king? mark it, Ho-
ratio.

Hor. Most like: — it harrows me with fear,
and wonder.

Ber. It would be spoke to.

Mar. Speak to it, Horatio.

Hor. What art thou, that usurp'st this time
of night,
Together with that fair and warlike form
In which the majesty of bury'd Denmark
Did sometimes march? by heaven I charge thee,
speak.

Mar. It is offended.

Ber. See! it stalks away.

Hor. Stay; speak; speak I charge thee, speak.
[Exit Ghost.]

Mar. 'Tis gone, and will not answer.

Ber. How now, Horatio? you tremble, and
look pale:

Is not this something more than fantasy?

What think you of it?

Hor. Before my God, I might not this believe,
Without the sensible and true avouch
Of mine own eyes.

Mar. Is it not like the king?

Hor. As thou art to thyself:

Such was the very armour he had on,
When he the ambitious Norway combated;
So frown'd he once, when, in an angry parle,
He smote the sledded Polack on the ice.

'Tis strange.

Mar. Thus, twice before, and jump at this
dead hour,

With martial stalk hath he gone by our watch.

Hor. In what particular thought to work, I
know not;

But, in the gross and scope of mine opinion,
This bodes some strange eruption to our state.

Mar. Good now, sit down, and tell me, he
that knows,

Why this same strict and most observant watch
So nightly toils the subject of the land?

And why such daily cast of brazen cannon,

And foreign mart for implements of war!

Why such impress of ship-wrights, whose sore
task

Does not divide the sunday from the week?

What might be toward, that this sweaty haste

Doth make the night joint-labourer with the day;

Who is't; that can inform me?

Hor. That can I;

At least, the whisper goes so. Our last king,

Whose image even but now appear'd to us,

Was, as you know, by Fortinbras of Norway,

Thereto prick'd on by a most emulate pride,
Dar'd to the combat; in which, our valiant
Hamlet

(For so this side of our known world esteem'd
him)

Did slay this Fortinbras; who, by a seal'd com-
pact,

Well ratify'd by law, and heraldry,

Did forfeit, with his life, all those his lands,

Which he stood seiz'd of, to the conqueror:

Against the which, a moiety competent

Was gaged by our king; which had return'd

To the inheritance of Fortinbras,

Had he been vanquisher; as, by the same co-
mart,

And carriage of the article design'd,

His fell to Hamlet: Now, sir, young Fortinbras,

Of unimproved mettle hot and full,

Hath in the skirts of Norway, here and there,

Shark'd up a list of landless resolute,

For food and diet, to some enterprize

That hath a stomach in't: which is no other

(As it doth well appear unto our state)

But to recover of us, by strong hand,

And terms compulsory, those foresaid lands

So by his father lost: And this, I take it,

Is the main motive of our preparations;

The source of this our watch; and the chief

head

Of this post-haste and romage in the land.

[*Ber.* I think, it be no other, but even so:

Well may it sort, that this portentous figure

Comes armed through our watch; so like the

king

That was, and is, the question of these wars.

Hor. A mote it is, to trouble the mind's eye.

In the most high and palmy state of Rome,

A little ere the mightiest Julius fell,

The graves stood tenantless, and the sheeted dead
Did squeak and gibber in the Roman streets;

* * * * *

As stars with trains of fire and dews of blood;
Disasters dimm'd the sun; and the moist star,
Upon whose influence Neptune's empire stands,
Was sick almost to dooms-day with eclipse.

And even the like precurse of fierce events, —
As harbingers preceding still the fates,
And prologue to the omen coming on, —
Have heaven and earth together démonstrated
Unto our climatures and countrymen. —]

Re-enter GHOST.

But, soft; behold! lo, where it comes again!
I'll cross it, though it blast me. — Stay, illusion!
If thou hast any sound, or use of voice,
Speak to me:

If there be any good thing to be done,
'That may to thee do ease, and grace to me,
Speak to me:

If thou art privy to thy country's fate,
Which, happily, foreknowing may avoid,
O, speak!

Or, if thou hast uphoarded in thy life
Exorted treasure in the womb of earth,
For which, they say, you spirits oft walk in death,

Speak of it: — stay, and speak. — Stop it, Mar-
cellus. [*Cock crows.*]

Mar. Shall I strike at it with my partizan?

Hor. Do, if it will not stand.

Ber. 'Tis here!

Hor. 'Tis here!

Mar. 'Tis gone! [*Exit Ghost.*]

We do it wrong, being so majestic,
To offer it the shew of violence;

For it is, as the air, invulnerable,
And our vain blows malicious mockery.

Ber. It was about to speak, when the cock
crew.

Hor. And then it started like a guilty thing
Upon a fearful summons. I have heard,
The cock, that is the trumpet to the morn,
Doth with his lofty and shrill-sounding throat
Awake the god of day; and, at his warning,
Whether in sea or fire, in earth or air,
The extravagant and erring spirit hies
To his confine: and of the truth herein
This present object made probation.

Mar. It faded on the crowing of the cock.
Some say, that ever 'gainst that season comes
Wherein our Saviour's birth is celebrated,
This bird of dawning singeth all night long:
And then, they say, no spirit dares stir abroad;
The nights are wholesome; then no planets strike,
No fairy takes, nor witch hath power to charm,
So hallow'd and so gracious is the time.

Hor. So have I heard, and do in part believe
it.

But, look, the morn, in russet mantle clad,
Walks o'er the dew of yon high eastern hill:
Break we our watch up; and, by my advice,
Let us impart what we have seen to-night
Unto young Hamlet; for, upon my life,
This spirit, dumb to us, will speak to him:
Do you consent we shall acquaint him with it,
As needful in our loves, fitting our duty?

Mar. Let's do't, I pray; and I this morning
know

Where we shall find him most convenient.

[*Exeunt.*]

S C E N E II.

The same. A Room of state in the same.

Enter the King, Queen HAMLET, POLONIUS, LAERTES, VOLTIMAND, CORNELIUS. Lords, and Attendants.

King. Though yet of Hamlet our dear brother's death
The memory be green; and that it us befitted
To bear our hearts in grief, and our whole kingdom
To be contracted in one brow of woe;
Yet so far hath discretion fought with nature,
That we with wisest sorrow think on him,
Together with remembrance of ourselves.
Therefore our sometime sister, now our queen,
The imperial jointreils of this warlike state,
Have we, as 'twere, with a defeated joy, —
With one auspicious, and one dropping eye;
With mirth in funeral, and with dirge in marriage,
In equal scale weighing delight and dole, —
Taken to wife: nor have we herein barr'd
Your better wisdoms, which have freely gone
With this affair along: — For all, our thanks.
Now follows, that you know, young Fortinbras, —
Holding a weak supposal of our worth;
Or thinking, by our late dear brother's death,
Our state to be disjoint and out of frame, —
Colleagu'd with this dream of his advantage,
He hath not fail'd to pester us with message,
Importing the surrender of those lands
Lost by his father, with all bands of law,

To

To our most valiant brother. — So much for him.

Now for ourself, and for this time of meeting. Thus much the business is: We have here writ To Norway, uncle of young Fortinbras, — Who, impotent and bed-rid, scarcely hears Of this his nephew's purpose, — to suppress His further gait herein; in that the levies, The lists, and full proportions, are all made Out of his subject: — and we here dispatch You, good Cornelius, and you, Voltimand, For bearers of this greeting to old Norway; Giving to you no further personal power To business with the king, more than the scope Of these dilated articles allow.

Farewel; and let your haste commend your duty.

Cor. Vol. In that, and all things, will we shew our duty.

King. We doubt it nothing; heartily farewel.

[*Exeunt VOLTIMAND, and CORNELIUS.*

And now, Laertes, what's the news with you? You told us of some suit; What is't, Laertes? You cannot speak of reason to the Dane, And lose your voice: What would'st thou beg, Laertes,

That shall not be my offer, not thy asking? The head is not more native to the heart, The hand more instrumental to the mouth, Than is the throne of Denmark to thy father. What would'st thou have, Laertes?

Laer. My dread lord?

Your leave and favour to return to France; From whence though willingly I came to Denmark,

To shew my duty in your coronation; Yet now, I must confess, that duty done, My thoughts and wishes bend again toward France,

And bow them to your gracious leave and pardon.

King. Have you your father's leave? What says Polonius?

Pol. He hath, my lord, wrung from me my slow leave,

By laboursome petition; and, at last,
Upon his will I seal'd my hard consent:
I do beseech you, give him leave to go.

King. Take thy fair hour, Laertes; time be thine,

And thy best graces: spend it at thy will. —

But now, my cousin Hamlet, and my son, —

Ham. A little more than kin, and less than kind. [*Aside.*]

King. How is it that the clouds still hang on you?

Ham. Not so, my lord, I am too much i' the sun.

Queen. Good Hamlet, cast thy nighted colour off,

And let thine eye look like a friend on Denmark.

Do not, for ever, with thy vailed lids

Seek for thy noble father in the dust:

Thou know'st, 'tis common; all, that live, must die,

Passing through nature to eternity.

Ham. Ay, madam, it is common.

Queen. If it be,

Why seems it so particular with thee?

Ham. Seems, madam! nay, it is; I know not seems.

'Tis not alone my inky cloak, good mother,

Nor customary suits of solemn black,

Nor windy suspiration of forc'd breath,

No, nor the fruitful river in the eye,

Nor the dejected haviour of the visage,

Together with all forms, modes, shews of grief,

That can denote me truly: These, indeed, seem,

For they are actions that a man might play :
But I have that within, which passeth shew ;
These, but the trappings and the suits of woe.

King. 'Tis sweet and commendable in your
nature, Hamlet,

To give these mourning duties to your father :
But, you must know, your father lost a father ;
That father lost, lost his ; and the survivor bound
In filial obligation, for some term
To do obsequious sorrow : But to perséver
In obstinate condolément, is a course
Of impious stubbornness ; 'tis unmanly grief :
It shews a will most incorrect to heaven ;
A heart unfortify'd, or mind impatient ;
An understanding simple and unschool'd :
For what, we know, must be, and is as com-
mon

As any the most vulgar thing to sense,
Why should we, in our peevish opposition,
Take it to heart ? Fie ! 'tis a fault to heaven,
A fault against the dead, a fault to nature,
To reason most absurd ; whose common theme
Is death of fathers, and who still hath cry'd,
From the first corse, till he that died to-day,
This must be so. We pray you, throw to earth
This unprevailing woe ; and think of us
As of a father : for let the world take note,
You are the most immediate to our throne ;
And, with no less nobility of love,
Than that which dearest father bears his son,
Do I impart toward you. For your intent
In going back to school in Wittenberg,
It is most retrograde to our desire :
And, we beseech you, bend you to remain
Here, in the cheer and comfort of our eye,
Our chiefest courtier, cousin, and our son.

Queen. Let not thy mother lose her prayers,
Hamlet ;

I pray thee, stay with us, go not to Wittenberg.

Ham. I shall in all my best obey you, madam.

King. Why, 'tis a loving and a fair reply;
Be as ourself in Denmark. — Madam, come;
This gentle and unforc'd accord of Hamlet
Sits smiling to my heart: in grace whereof,
No jocund health, that Denmark drinks to-day,
But the great cannon to the clouds shall tell;
And the king's rouse the heaven shall bruit
again,

Re-speaking earthly thunder. Come away.

[*Exeunt King, Queen, Lords, etc. POL.
and LAERT.*]

Ham. O, that this too too solid flesh would
melt,

Thaw, and resolve itself into a dew!
Or that the Everlasting had not fix'd
His canon 'gainst self-slaughter! O God! O
God!

How weary, stale, flat, and unprofitable
Seem to me all the uses of this world!
Fie on't! O fie! 'tis an unweeded garden,
That grows to seed; things rank, and gross in
nature,

Possess it merely. That it should come to this!
But two months dead! — nay, not so much,
not two:

So excellent a king; that was, to this,
Hyperion to a satyr: so loving to my mother,
That he might not beteem the winds of heaven
Visit her face too roughly. Heaven and earth!
Must I remember? why, she would hang on
him,

As if increase of appetite had grown
By what it fed on: And yet, within a
month, —

Let me not think on't; — Frailty, thy name is
woman! —

A little month; or ere those shoes were old,
With which she follow'd my poor father's
body,

Like Niobe, all tears; — why she, even
she, —

O heaven! a beast, that wants discourse of
reason,

Would have mourn'd longer, — marry'd with
my uncle,

My father's brother; but no more like my
father,

Than I to Hercules: Within a month;

Ere yet the salt of most unrighteous tears

Had left the flushing in her galled eyes,

She marry'd: — O most wicked speed, to post
With such dexterity to incestuous sheets!

It is not, nor it cannot come to, good:

But break, my heart; for I must hold my
tongue!

Enter HORATIO, BERNARDO, and MARCELLUS.

Hor. Hail to your lordship!

Ham. I am glad to see you well:

Horatio, — or I do forget myself.

Hor. The same, my lord, and your poor
servant ever.

Ham. Sir, my good friend; I'll change that
name with you.

And what make you from Wittenberg, *Hora-*
tio? —

Marcellus?

Mar. My good lord, —

Ham. I am very glad to see you; good even,
sir. —

ut what, in faith, make you from Wittenberg?

Hor. A truant disposition, good my lord.

Ham. I would not hear your enemy say so;
Nor shall you do mine ear that violence,
To make it truster of your own report
Against yourself: I know, you are no truant.
But what is your affair in Elsinore?
We'll teach you to drink deep, ere you depart.

Hor. My lord, I came to see your father's
funeral.

Ham. I pray thee, do not mock me, fellow-
student;

I think, it was to see my mother's wedding.

Hor. Indeed, my lord, it followed hard upon.

Ham. Thrift, thrift, Horatio! the funeral bak'd
meats

Did coldly furnish forth the marriage tables.
'Would I had met my dearest foe in heaven,
Or ever I had seen that day, Horatio! —
My father, — Methinks, I see my father.

Hor. Where,

Ham. My lord? In my mind's eye, Horatio.

Hor. I saw him once, he was a goodly king.

Ham. He was a man, take him for all in all,
I shall not look upon his like again.

Hor. My lord, I think I saw him yesternight.

Ham. Saw! who?

Hor. My lord, the king your father.

Ham. The king my father!

Hor. Season your admiration for a while
With an attent ear; till I may deliver,
Upon the witness of these gentlemen,
This marvel to you,

Ham. For God's love, let me hear.

Hor. Two nights together had these gentle-
men,

Marcellus and Bernardo, on their watch,
In the dead waist and middle of the night,

Been thus encounter'd. A figure like your
father,

Armed at point, exactly, cap-à-pé,
Appears before them, and, with solemn march,
Goes slow and stately by them: thrice he
walk'd,

By their oppress'd and fear-surprized eyes,
Within his truncheon's length; whilst they,
distill'd

Almost to jelly with the act of fear,
Stand dumb and speak not to him. This to
me

In dreadful secrecy impart they did;
And I with them, the third night, kept the
watch:

Where, as they had deliver'd, both in time,
Form of the thing, each word made true and
good,

The apparition comes: I knew your father;
These hands are not more like.

Ham. But where was this?

Mar. My lord, upon the platform where we
watch'd.

Ham. Did you not speak to it?

Hor. My lord, I did;

But answer made it none: yet once, methought,
It lifted up its head, and did address
Itself to motion, like as it would speak:
But, even then, the morning cock crew loud;
And at the sound it shrunk in haste away,
And vanish'd from our sight.

Ham. 'Tis very strange.

Hor. As I do live, my honour'd lord, 'tis
true;

And we did think it writ down in our duty,
To let you know of it.

Ham. Indeed, indeed, sirs, but this troubles
me.

Hold you the watch to-night?

All. We do, my lord.

Ham. Arm'd, say you?

All. Arm'd, my lord.

Ham. From top to toe?

All. My lord, from head to foot.

Ham. Then saw you not

Hor. His face. O, yes, my lord; he wore his beaver up.

Ham. What, look'd he frowningly?

Hor. A countenance more
In sorrow than in anger.

Ham. Pale, or red?

Hor. Nay, very pale.

Ham. And fix'd his eyes upon you?

Hor. Most constantly.

Ham. I would, I had been there.

Hor. It would have much amaz'd you.

Ham. Very like,

Very like: Stay'd it long?

Hor. While one with moderate haste
Might tell a hundred.

Mar. Ber. Longer, longer.

Hor. Not when I saw it.

Ham. His beard was grizzl'd? no?

Hor. It was, as I have seen it in his life,
A sable silver'd.

Ham. I will watch to-night;
Perchance, 'twill walk again.

Hor. I warrant, it will.

Ham. If it assume my noble father's person,
I'll speak to it, though hell itself should gape,
And bid me hold my peace. I pray you all,
If you have hitherto conceal'd this sight,
Let it be tenable in your silence still;
And whatsoever else shall hap to-night,
Give it an understanding, but no tongue;
I will requite your loves: So, fare you well:

Upon the platform, 'twixt eleven and twelve,
I'll visit you.

All. Our duty to your honour.

Ham. Your loves, as mine to you: Farewel.

[*Exeunt HOR. MAR. and BER.*]

My father's spirit in arms! all is not well;
I doubt some foul play: 'would the night were
come!

Till then sit still, my soul: Foul deeds will
rise,

Though all the earth o'erwhelm them, to men's
eyes. [Exit.

S C E N E III.

A Room in Polonius' House.

Enter LAERTES, and OPHELIA.

Laer. My necessaries are embark'd; farewell:
And, sister, as the winds give benefit,
And convoy is assistant, do not sleep,
But let me hear from you.

Oph. Do you doubt that?

Laer. For Hamlet, and the trifling of his
favour,

Hold it a fashion, and a toy in blood;
A violet in the youth of primy nature,
Forward, not permanent, sweet, not lasting,
The perfume and suppliance of a minute;
No more.

Oph. No more but so?

Laer. Think it no more:

For nature, crescent, does not grow alone
In thews, and bulk; but, as this temple waxes,
The inward service of the mind and soul

Grows wide withal. Perhaps, he loves you
now;

And now no soil, nor cautel, doth besmirch
The virtue of his will: but, you must fear,
His greatness weigh'd, his will is not his own;
For he himself is subject to his birth:
He may not, as unvalued persons do,
Carve for himself; for on his choice depends
The safety and the health of the whole state;
And therefore must his choice be circumscrib'd
Unto the voice and yielding of that body,
Whereof he is the head: Then if he says, he
loves you,

It fits your wisdom so far to believe it,
As he in his particular act and place
May give his saying deed; which is no further,
Than the main voice of Denmark goes withal.
Then weigh what loss your honour may
sustain,

If with too credent ear you list his songs;
Or lose your heart; or your chaste treasure
open

To his unmaster'd importunity.
Fear it, Ophelia, fear it, my dear sister;
And keep you in the rear of your affection,
Out of the shot and danger of desire.
The chariest maid is prodigal enough,
If she unmask her beauty to the moon:
Virtue itself scapes not calumnious strokes:
The canker galls the infants of the spring,
Too oft before their buttons be disclos'd;
And in the morn and liquid dew of youth
Contagious blastments are most imminent.
Be wary then: best safety lies in fear;
Youth to itself rebels, though none else near.

Oph. I shall the effect of this good lesson
keep

As watchman to my heart: But, good my brother,

Do not, as some ungracious pastors do,
Shew me the steep and thorny way to heaven;
Whilst, like a puff'd and reckless libertine,
Himself the primrose path of dalliance treads,
And recks not his own read.

Laer. O, fear me not.

I stay too long; — But here my father comes.

Enter POLONIUS.

A double blessing is a double grace;
Occasion smiles upon a second leave.

Pol. Yet here, Laertes! aboard, aboard, for shame;

The wind sits in the shoulder of your sail,
And you are staid for: There, — my blessing
with you;

[laying his hand on Laertes' head.]

And these few precepts in thy memory
Look thou character. Give thy thoughts no
tongue,

Nor any unproportion'd thought his act.

Be thou familiar, but by no means vulgar.

The friends thou hast, and their adoption try'd,
Grapple them to thy soul with hooks of steel;
But do not dull thy palm with entertainment
Of each new-hatch'd, unfledg'd comrade. Be-
ware

Of entrance to a quarrel; but, being in,
Bear it that the opposer may bewaile of thee.
Give every man thine ear, but few thy voice:
Take each man's censure, but reserve thy judg-
ment.

Costly thy habit as thy purse can buy,
But not express'd in fancy; rich, not gaudy:
For the apparel oft proclaims the man;

And they in France, of the best rank and station,

Are of a most select and generous chief, in that.

Neither a borrower, nor a lender be:

For loan oft loses both itself and friend;

And borrowing dulls the edge of husbandry.

This above all, — To thine ownself be true;

And it must follow, as the night the day,

Thou canst not then be false to any man.

Farewell; my blessing season this in thee!

Laer. Most humbly do I take my leave, my lord.

Pol. The time invites you; go, your servants tend.

Laer. Farewell, Ophelia: and remember well What I have said to you.

Oph. 'Tis in my memory lock'd,
And you yourself shall keep the key of it.

Laer. Farewel. [Exit LAERTES.

Pol. What is't, Ophelia, he hath said to you?

Oph. So please you, something touching the lord Hamlet.

Pol. Marry, well bethought:

'Tis told me, he hath very oft of late

Given private time to you; and you yourself

Have of your audience been most free and bounteous:

If it be so, (as so 'tis put on me,

And that in way of caution,) I must tell you,

You do not understand yourself so clearly,

As it behoves my daughter, and your honour:

What is between you? give me up the truth.

Oph. He hath, my lord, of late made many tenders

Of his affection to me.

Pol. Affection? puh! you speak like a green girl,
Unfitted in such perilous circumstance.

Do you believe his tenders, as you call them?

Oph. I do not know, my lord, what I should think.

Pol. Marry, I'll teach you: think yourself a baby;

That you have ta'en these tenders for true pay,
Which are not sterling. Tender yourself more dearly;

Or (not to crack the wind of the poor phrase,
Wronging it thus,) you'll tender me a fool.

Oph. My lord, he hath importun'd me with love,
In honourable fashion.

Pol. Ay, fashion you may call it; go to, go to.

Oph. And hath given countenance to his speech, my lord,
With almost all the holy vows of heaven.

Pol. Ay, springes to catch woodcocks. I do know,
When the blood burns, how prodigal the soul
Lends the tongue vows: these blazes, daughter,
Giving more light than heat, — extinct in both,

Even in their promise, as it is a making, —
You must not take for fire. From this time,
Be somewhat scanter of your maiden presence;
Set your entreatments at a higher rate,
Than a command to parley. For lord Hamlet,
Believe so much in him, That he is young;
And with a larger tether may he walk,
Than may be given you: In few, Ophelia,
Do not believe his vows: for they are brokers
Not of that dye which their investments shew,
But mere implorators of unholy suits,

Breathing like sanctified and pious bonds,
The better to beguile. This is for all, —
I would not, in plain terms, from this time
forth,

Have you so slander any moment's leisure,
As to give words or talk with the lord Hamlet.
Look to't, I charge you; come your ways.

Oph. I shall obey, my lord. *[Exeunt.]*

S C E N E IV.

The Platform.

Enter HAMLET, HORATIO, and MARCELLUS.

Ham. The air bites shrewdly; it is very
cold.

Hor. It is a nipping and an eager air.

Ham. What hour now?

Hor. I think, it lacks of twelve.

Mar. No, it is struck.

Hor. Indeed? I heard it not; it then draws
near the season,
Wherein the spirit held his wont to walk.

*[A flourish of trumpets, and ordnance shot
off, within.]*

What does this mean, my lord?

Ham. The king doth wake to-night, and takes
his rouse,
Keeps wassel, and the swaggering up-spring
reels;

And, as he drains his draughts of Rhenish
down,

The kettle-drum and trumpet thus bray out
The triumph of his pledge.

Hor. Is it a custom?

Ham. Ay, marry, is't;

But to my mind, — though I am native here,
And to the manner born, — it is a custom
More honour'd in the breach, than the observ-
ance.

This heavy-headed revel, east and west,
Makes us traduc'd, and tax'd of other nations:
They clepe us, drunkards, and with swinish
phrase

Soil our addition; and, indeed it takes
From our achievements, though perform'd at
height,

The pith and marrow of our attribute.

So, oft it chances in particular men,

That, for some vicious mole of nature in them,
As, in their birth, (wherein they are not guilty,
Since nature cannot choose his origin,)

By the o'er-growth of some complexion,
Oft breaking down the pales and forts of rea-
son;

Or by some habit, that too much o'er-leavens
The form of plausible manners; — that these
men, —

Carrying, I say, the stamp of one defect;
Being nature's livery, or fortune's star, —
Their virtues else (be they as pure as grace,
As infinite as man may undergo,)

Shall in the general censure take corruption
From that particular fault: The dram of base
Doth all the noble substance of worth dout,
To his own scandal.

Enter Ghost.

Hor. Look, my lord, it comes!

Ham. Angels and ministers of grace defend
us! —

Be thou a spirit of health, or goblin damn'd,
Bring with thee airs from heaven, or blasts from
hell,

Be thy intents wicked, or charitable,
Thou com'st in such a questionable shape,
That I will speak to thee; I'll call thee, Ham-
let,

King, father, royal Dane: O, answer me:
Let me not burst in ignorance! but tell,
Why thy canoniz'd bones, hearsed in death,
Have burst their cerements! why the sepulchre,
Wherein we saw thee quietly in-urn'd,
Hath op'd his ponderous and marble jaws,
To cast thee up again? What may this mean,
That thou, dead corse, again, in complete steel,
Revisit'st thus the glimpses of the moon,
Making night hideous; and we fools of nature,
So horridly to shake our disposition,
With thoughts beyond the reaches of our
souls?

Say, why is this? wherefore? what should we
do?

Hor. It beckons you to go away with it,
As if it some impartment did desire
To you alone.

Mar. Look, with what courteous action
It waves you to a more removed ground:
But do not go with it.

Hor. No, by no means.

Ham. It will not speak; then I will follow
it.

Hor. Do not, my lord.

Ham. Why, what should be the fear?
I do not set my life at a pin's fee;
And, for my soul, what can it do to that,
Being a thing immortal as itself?
It waves me forth again; — I'll follow it.

Hor.

Hor. What, if it tempt you toward the flood,
my lord,
Or to the dreadful summit of the cliff,
That beetles o'er his base into the sea?
And there assume some other horrible form,
Which might deprive your sovereignty of rea-
son,

And draw you into madness? think of it:
The very place puts toys of desperation,
Without more motive, into every brain,
That looks so many fathoms to the sea,
And hears it roar beneath.

Ham. It waves me still: —
Go on, I'll follow thee.

Mar. You shall not go, my lord.

Ham. Hold off your hands.

Hor. Be rul'd, you shall not go.

Ham. My fate cries out,
And makes each petty artery in this body
As hardy as the Nemean lion's nerve. —

[Ghost beckons.

Still am I call'd; — unhand me, gentlemen; —

[Breaking from them.

By heaven, I'll make a ghost of him that lets
me: —

I say, away: — Go on, — I'll follow thee.

[*Exeunt Ghost, and HAMLET.*

Hor. He waxes desperate with imagination.

Mar. Let's follow; 'tis not fit thus to obey
him.

Hor. Have after: — To what issue will this come?

Mar. Something is rotten in the state of
Denmark.

Hor. Heaven will direct it.

Mar. Nay, let's follow him. [Exeunt.]

S C E N E V.

A more remote Part of the Platform.

Re-enter Ghost, and HAMLET.

Ham. Whither wilt thou lead me? speak, I'll
go no further.

Ghost. Mark me.

Ham. I will.

Ghost. My hour is almost come,
When I to sulphurous and tormenting flames
Must render up myself.

Ham. Alas, poor ghost!

Ghost. Pity me not, but lend thy serious
hearing
To what I shall unfold.

Ham. Speak, I am bound to hear.

Ghost. So art thou to revenge, when thou
shalt hear.

Ham. What?

Ghost. I am thy father's spirit;
Doom'd for a certain term to walk the night;
And, for the day, confin'd to fast in fires,
Till the foul crimes, done in my days of
nature,
Are burnt and purg'd away. But that I am
forbid
To tell the secrets of my prison-house,
I could a tale unfold, whose lightest word
Would harrow up thy soul; freeze thy young
blood;
Make thy two eyes, like stars, start from their
spheres;
Thy knotted and combined locks to part,
And each particular hair to stand on end,

Like quills upon the fretful porcupine:
But this eternal blazon must not be
To ears of flesh and blood; — List, list, O
list! —

If thou did'st ever thy dear father love, —

Ham. O heaven!

Ghost. Revenge his foul and most unnatural
murder.

Ham. Murder?

Ghost. Murder most foul, as in the best it
is;

But this most foul, strange, and unnatural.

Ham. Haste me to know it; that I, with
wings as swift

As meditation, or the thoughts of love,
May sweep to my revenge.

Ghost. I find thee apt;

And duller should'st thou be than the fat weed
That roots itself in ease on Lethe wharf,

Would'st thou not stir in this. Now, Hamlet,
hear:

'Tis given out, that, sleeping in my orchard,
A serpent stung me; so the whole ear of Den-
mark

Is by a forged process of my death
Rankly abus'd: but know, thou noble youth,
The serpent, that did sting thy father's life,
Now wears his crown.

Ham. O, my prophetick soul! my uncle?

Ghost. Ay, that incestuous, that adulterate
beast,

With witchcraft of his wit, with traiterous
gifts,

(O wicked wit, and gifts, that have the power
So to seduce!) won to his shameful lust

The will of my most seeming-virtuous queen;

O, Hamlet, what a falling-off was there!

From me, whose love was of that dignity,

That it went hand in hand even with the vow
I made to her in marriage; and to decline
Upon a wretch, whose natural gifts were poor
To those of mine!

But virtue, as it never will be mov'd,
Though lewdness court it in a shape of heaven;
So lust, though to a radiant angel link'd,
Will sate itself in a celestial bed,
And prey on garbage.

But, soft! methinks, I scent the morning air;
Brief let me be: — Sleeping within mine
orchard,

My custom always of the afternoon,
Upon my secure hour thy uncle stole,
With juice of cursed hebenon in a vial,
And in the porches of mine ears did pour
The leperous distilment; whose effect
Holds such an enmity with blood of man,
That, swift as quick-silver, it courses through
The natural gates and alleys of the body;
And, with a sudden vigour, it doth posset
And curd, like eager droppings into milk,
The thin and wholesome blood: so did it mine;
And a most instant tetter bark'd about,
Most lazar-like, with vile and loathsome crust,
All my smooth body.

Thus was I, sleeping, by a brother's hand,
Of life, of crown, of queen, at once dispatch'd:
Cut off even in the blossoms of my sin,
Unhousel'd, disappointed, unanel'd;
No reckoning made, but sent to my account
With all my imperfections on my head:
O, horrible! O, horrible! most horrible!
If thou hast nature in thee, bear it not;
Let not the royal bed of Denmark be
A couch for luxury and damned incest.
But, howsoever thou pursu'st this act,
Taint not thy mind, nor let thy soul contrive

Against thy mother aught; leave her to heaven,
And to those thorns that in her bosom lodge,
To prick and sting her. Fare thee well at
once!

The glow-worm shews the matin to be near,
And 'gins to pale his uneffectual fire:
Adieu, adieu, adieu! remember me. [Exit.

Ham. O all you host of heaven! O earth!
What else?

And shall I couple hell? — O fie! — Hold,
hold, my heart;

And you, my sinews, grow not instant old,
But bear me stiffly up! — Remember thee?
Ay, thou poor ghost, while memory holds a
seat

In this distracted globe. Remember thee?
Yea, from the table of my memory
I'll wipe away all trivial fond records,
All saws of books, all forms, all pressures past,
That youth and observation copied there;
And thy commandment all alone shall live
Within the book and volume of my brain,
Unmix'd with baser matter: yes, by heaven.
O most pernicious woman!
O villain, villain, smiling, damned villain!
My tables, — meet it is, I set it down,
That one may smile, and smile, and be a vil-
lain;

At least, I am sure, it may be so in Denmark:

[writing.]

So, uncle, there you are. Now to my word;

It is, *Adieu, adieu! remember me.*

I have sworn it.

Hor. [within.] My lord, my lord, —

Mar. [within.] Lord Hamlet, —

Hor. [within.] Heaven secure him!

Ham. So be it!

Mar. [within.] Illo, ho, ho, my lord!

Ham. Hillo, ho, ho, boy! come, bird, come.

Enter HORATIO, and MARCELLUS.

Mar. How is't, my noble lord?

Hor. What news, my lord?

Ham. O, wonderful!

Hor. Good my lord, tell it.

Ham. No;

You will reveal it.

Hor. Not I, my lord, by heaven.

Mar. Nor I, my lord.

Ham. How say you then; would heart of
man once think it? —

But you'll be secret, —

Hor. Mar. Ay, by heaven, my lord.

Ham. There's ne'er a villain, dwelling in all
Denmark,

But he's an arrant knave.

Hor. There needs no ghost, my lord, come
from the grave,

To tell us this.

Ham. Why, right; you are in the right;
And so, without more circumstance at all,
I hold it fit, that we shake hands, and part:
You, as your business, and desire, shall point
you; —

For every man hath business, and desire,
Such as it is, — and, for my own poor part,
Look you, I will go pray.

Hor. These are but wild and whirling words,
my lord.

Ham. I am sorry they offend you, heartily;
Yes 'faith, heartily.

Hor. There's no offence, my lord.

Ham. Yes, by saint Patrick, but there is, Ho-
ratio,

And much offence too. Touching this vision
here, —

It is an honest ghost, that let me tell you:
For your desire to know what is between us,
O'er-master it as you may. And now, good friends,
As you are friends, scholars, and soldiers,
Give me one poor request.

Hor. What is't, my lord? we will.

Ham. Never make known what you have
seen to night.

Hor. Mar. My lord, we will not.

Ham. Nay, but swear it.

Hor. In faith,
My lord, not I.

Mar. Nor I, my lord, in faith.

Ham. Upon my sword.

Ham. We have sworn, my lord, already.

Ham. Indeed, upon my sword, indeed.

Ghost. [*beneath.*] Swear.

Ham. Ha, ha, boy! say'st thou so? art thou
there, true-penny?

Come on, — you hear this fellow in the cel-
larage, —

Consent to swear.

Hor. Propose the oath, my lord.

Ham. Never to speak of this that you have
seen,

Swear by my sword.

Ghost. [*beneath*] Swear.

Ham. *Hic et ubique?* then we'll shift our
ground: —

Come hither, gentlemen,
And lay your hands again upon my sword:
Swear by my sword,

Never to speak of this that you have heard.

Ghost. [*beneath*] Swear by his sword.

Ham. Well said, old mole! can'st work i'the
earth so fast?

A worthy pioneer! — Once more remove, good friends.

Hor. O day and night, but this is wondrous strange!

Ham. And therefore as a stranger give it welcome.

There are more things in heaven and earth,
Horatio,

Than are dreamt of in your philosophy.

But come; —

Here, as before, never, so help you mercy!

How strange or odd so'er I bear myself,

As I, perchance, hereafter shall think meet

To put an antick disposition on, —

That you, at such times seeing me, never shall,

With arms encumber'd thus, or this head-shake,

Or by pronouncing of some doubtful phrase,

As, *Well, well, we know*; — or, *We could, an if we would*; — or, *If we list to speak*; — or, *There be, an if they might*; —

Or such ambiguous giving out, to note

That you know aught of me: This do swear,

So grace and mercy at your most need help
you!

Ghost. [*beneath*] Swear.

Ham. Rest, rest, perturbed spirit! — So, gentlemen,

With all my love I do commend me to you:

And what so poor a man as Hamlet is

May do, to express his love and friending to
you,

God willing, shall not lack. Let us go in
together;

And still your fingers on your lips, I pray.

The time is out of joint; — O cursed spight!

That ever I was born to set it right! —

Nay, come, let's go together.

[*Exeunt.*]

A C T II. S C E N E I.

A Room in Polonius's House.

Enter POLONIUS and REYNALDO.

Pol. Give him this money, and these notes,
Reynaldo.

Rey. I will, my lord.

Pol. You shall do marvellous wisely, good
Reynaldo,

Before you visit him, to make inquiry
Of his behaviour.

Rey. My lord, I did intend it.

Pol. Marry, well said: very well said. Look
you, sir,

Inquire me first what Danskers are in Paris;
And how, and who, what means, and where
they keep,

What company, at what expence; and finding,
By this encompassment and drift of question,
That they do know my son, come you more
nearer

Than your particular demands will touch it:
Take you, as 'twere some distant knowledge of
him;

As thus, — I know his father, and his friends,

And, in part, him; — Do you mark this, Reynaldo?

Rey. Ay, very well, my lord.

*Pol. And, in part, him; — but, you may say,
— not well:*

*But, if't be he I mean, he's very wild;
Addicted so and so; — and there put on him
What forgeries you please; marry, none so
rank*

*As may dishonour him; take heed of that;
But, sir, such wanton, wild, and usual slips,
As are companions noted and most known
To youth and liberty.*

Rey. As gaming, my lord.

Pol. Ay, or drinking, fencing, swearing, quarrelling,

Drabbing: — You may go so far.

Rey. My lord, that would dishonour him.

*Pol. 'Faith, no; as you may season it in the
charge.*

*You must not put another scandal on him,
That he is open to incontinency;
That's not my meaning: but breathe his faults
so quaintly,*

*That they may seem the taints of liberty:
The flash and out-break of a fiery mind;
A savageness in unreclaimed blood,
Of general assault.*

Rey. But, my good lord. —

Pol. Wherefore should you do this?

*Rey. Ay, my lord,
I would know that.*

*Pol. Marry, sir, here's my drift;
And, I believe, it is a fetch of warrant:
You laying these slight sullies on my son,
As 'twere a thing a little soil'd i' the working,
Mark you,
Your party in converse, him you would sound,*

Having ever seen, in the prenominate crimes,
 The youth you breathe of, guilty, be assur'd,
 He closes with you in this consequence;
Good sir, or so; or friend, or gentleman, —
 According to the phrase, or the addition,
 Of man, and country.

Rey. Very good, my lord.

Pol. And then, sir, does he this, — He does —
 What was I about to say? — By the mass, I
 was about to say something: — Where did I
 leave?

Rey. At, closes in the consequence.

Pol. At, closes in the consequence, — *Ay,*
marry;

He closes with you thus: — *I know the gen-*
tleman;

I saw him yesterday, or t' other day,
Or then, or then; with such, or such; and, as
you say,

There was he gaming; there o'ertook in his
rouse;

There falling out at tennis; or, perchance,
I saw him enter such a house of sale,
(Videlicet, a brothel) or so forth. — See you
now;

Your bait of falsehood takes this carp of truth:
 And thus do we of wisdom and of reach,
 With windlances, and with assays of bias,
 By indirections find directions out;
 So, by my former lecture and advice,
 Shall you my son: You have me, have you
 not?

Rey. My lord, I have.

Pol. God be wi'you; fare you well.

Rey. Good my lord, —

Pol. Observe his inclination in yourself.

Rey. I shall, my lord.

Pol. And let him ply his musick.

Rey. Well, my lord. [Exit.]

Enter OPHELIA.

Pol. Farewel! — How now, Ophelia? what's the matter?

Oph. O, my lord, my lord, I have been so affrighted!

Pol. With what, in the name of heaven?

Oph. My lord, as I was sewing in my closet,

Lord Hamlet, — with his doublet all unbrac'd;
No hat upon his head; his stockings foul'd,
Ungarter'd, and down-gyved to his ancle;
Pale as his shirt; his knees knocking each other;

And with a look so piteous in purport,
As if he had been loosed out of hell,
To speak of horrors, — he comes before me,

Pol. Mad for thy love?

Oph. My lord, I do not know;

But, truly, I do fear it.

Pol. What said he?

Oph. He took me by the wrist, and held me hard;

Then goes he to the length of all his arm;
And, with his other hand thus o'er his brow,
He falls to such perusal of my face,
As he would draw it. Long stay'd he so;
At last, — a little shaking of mine arm,
And thrice his head thus waving up and down, —

He rais'd a sigh so piteous and profound,
As it did seem to shatter all his bulk,
And end his being: That done, he lets me go:
And, with his head over his shoulder turn'd,
He seem'd to find his way without his eyes;

For out o'doors he went without their helps,
And, to the last, bended their light on me.

Pol. Come, go with me; I will go seek the
king.

This is the very ecstasy of love;
Whose violent property foredoes itself,
And leads the will to desperate undertakings,
As oft as any passion under heaven,
That does afflict our natures. I am sorry,—
What, have you given him any hard words of
late?

Oph. No, my good lord; but, as you did
command,
I did repel his letters, and deny'd
His access to me.

Pol. That hath made him mad.
I am sorry, that with better heed, and judg-
ment,
I had not quoted him: I fear'd he did but
trifle,
And meant to wreck thee; but, beshrew my
jealousy!

It seems, it is as proper to our age
To cast beyond ourselves in our opinions,
As it is common for the younger sort
To lack discretion. Come, go we to the king:
This must be known; which, being kept close,
might move
More grief to hide, than hate to utter love.
Come. [Exeunt.]

S C E N E II.

A Room in the Castle.

*Enter King, Queen, ROSENCRANTZ, GUILDENSTERN,
and Attendants.*

King. Welcome, dear Rosencrantz, and Guildenstern!

Moreover that we much did long to see you,
The need, we have to use you, did provoke
Our hasty sending. Something have you heard
Of Hamlet's transformation; so I call it,
Since nor the exterior nor the inward man
Resembles that it was: What it should be,
More than his father's death, that thus hath put
him

So much from the understanding of himself,
I cannot dream of: I entreat you both,
That, — being of so young days brought up
with him:

And, since, so neighbour'd to his youth and
humour, —

That you vouchsafe your rest here in our court
Some little time: so by your companies
To draw him on to pleasures; and to gather,
So much as from occasion you may glean,
Whether aught, to us unknown, afflicts him
thus,

That, open'd, lies within our remedy.

Queen. Good gentlemen, he hath much talk'd
of you;

And, sure I am, two men there are not living,
To whom he more adheres. If it will please
you

To shew us so much gentry, and good will,

As to expend your time with us a while,
For the supply and profit of our hope,
Your visitation shall receive such thanks
As fits a king's remembrance.

Ros. Both your majesties
Might by the sovereign power you have of us,
Put your dread pleasures more into command
Than to entreaty.

Guil. But we both obey;
And here give up ourselves, in the full bent,
To lay our service freely at your feet,
To be commanded.

King. Thanks, Rosencrantz, and gentle Guildenstern.

Queen. Thanks, Guildenstern, and gentle Rosencrantz:

And I beseech you instantly to visit
My too much changed son. — Go, some of
you,

And bring these gentlemen where Hamlet is.

Guil. Heavens make our presence, and our
practices,
Pleasant and helpful to him!

Queen. Ay, amen!

[*Exeunt ROS. GUIL. and some Attendants.*]

Enter POLONIUS.

Pol. The ambassadors from Norway, my good
lord,
Are joyfully return'd.

King. Thon still hast been the father of good
news.

Pol. Have I, my lord? Assure you, my good
liege,
I hold my duty, as I hold my soul,
Both to my God, and to my gracious king:
And I do think, (or else this brain of mine

Hunts not the trail of policy so sure
As it hath us'd to do,) that I have found
The very cause of Hamlet's lunacy.

King. O, speak of that; that do I long to
hear.

Pol. Give first admittance to the embassa-
dors;

My news shall be the fruit to that great feast.

King. Thyself do grace to them, and bring
them in. [Exit POLONIUS.

He tells me, my dear Gertrude, he hath found
The head and source of all your son's distem-
per.

Queen. I doubt, it is no other but the main;
His father's death, and our o'er-hasty marriage.

*Re-enter POLONIUS, with VOLTIMAND, and
CORNELIUS.*

King. Well, we shall sift him. — Welcome,
my good friends!

Say, Voltimand, what from our brother Nor-
way?

Volt. Most fair return of greetings, and de-
sires.

Upon our first, he sent out to suppress
His nephew's levies; which to him appear'd
To be a preparation 'gainst the Polack;
But, better look'd into, he truly found
It was against your highness: Whereat
griev'd, —

That so his sickness, age, and impotence,
Was falsely borne in hand, — sends out ar-
rests

On Fortinbras; which he, in brief, obeys;
Receives rebuke from Norway; and, in fine,
Makes vow before his uncle, never more
To give the assay of arms against your majesty.

Whereon

Whereon old Norway, overcome with joy,
Gives him three thousand crowns in annual
fee;

And his commission, to employ those soldiers,
So levied as before, against the Polack:

With an entreaty, herein further shewn,

[gives a paper.]

That it might please you to give quiet pass
Through your dominions for this enterprize;
On such regards of safety, and allowance,
As therein are set down.

King. It likes us well;

And, at our more consider'd time, we'll read,
Answer, and think upon this business.

Mean time, we thank you for your well-took
labour:

Go to your rest; at night we'll feast together:
Most welcome home!

[Exeunt VOLTIMAND, and CORNELIUS.]

Pol. This business is well ended.

My liege, and madam, to expostulate

What majesty should be, what duty is,

Why day is day, night, night, and time is
time,

Were nothing but to waste night, day, and
time.

Therefore, — since brevity is the soul of wit,
And tediousness the limbs and outward flou-
rishes, —

I will be brief: Your noble son is mad:

Mad call I it; for, to divine true madness,

What is't, but to be nothing else but mad:

But let that go.

Queen. More matter, with less art.

Pol. Madam, I swear, I use no art at all.

That he is mad, 'tis true: 'tis true, 'tis pity;

And pity 'tis, 'tis true: a foolish figure;

But farewell it, for I will use no art.
 Mad let us grant him then: and now remains,
 That we find out the cause of this effect;
 Or, rather say, the cause of this defect;
 For this effect, defective, comes by cause:
 Thus it remains, and the remainder thus.
 Perpend.

I have a daughter; have, while she is mine;
 Who, in her duty and obedience, mark,
 Hath given me this: Now gather, and surmise.
 — To the celestial, and my soul's idol, the most
 beautified Ophelia, —

That's an ill phrase, a vile phrase; beautify'd is a
 vile phrase; but you shall hear. — Thus:

In her excellent white bosom, these, etc. —

Queen. Came this from Hamlet to her?

Pol. Good madam, stay a while; I will be
 faithful. —

Doubt thou, the stars are fire; [reads.

Doubt, that the sun doth move:

Doubt truth to be a liar;

But never doubt, I love.

*O dear Ophelia, I am ill at these numbers; I
 have not art to reckon my groans: but that I love
 thee best, O most best, believe it. Adieu.*

*Thine evermore, most dear lady, whilst this
 machine is to him, Hamlet.*

This, in obedience, hath my daughter shewn
 me:

And more above, hath his solicitings,
 As they fell out by time, by means, and place,
 All given to mine ear.

King. But how hath she
 Receiv'd his love?

Pol. What do you think of me?

King. As of a man faithful and honourable.

Pol. I would fain prove so. But what might you think,

When I had seen this hot love on the wing,
(As I perceiv'd it, I must tell you that,
Before my daughter told me,) what might you,
Or my dear majesty your queen here, think,
If I had play'd the desk, or table-book;
Or given my heart a working, mute and dumb;
Or look'd upon this love with idle sight;
What might you think? no, I went round to
work,

And my young mistress thus I did bespeak;
Lord Hamlet is a prince out of thy sphere;
This must not be: and then I prescripts gave
her,

That she should lock herself from his resort,
Admit no messengers, receive no tokens.
Which done, she took the fruits of my advice;
And he, repulsed, (a short tale to make,)
Fell into a sadness; then into a fast;
Thence to a watch; thence into a weakness;
Thence to a lightness; and, by this declension,
Into the madness wherein now he raves,
And all we mourn for.

King. Do you think, 'tis this?

Queen. It may be, very likely.

Pol. Hath there been such a time, (I'd fain
know that,)

That I have positively said, 'Tis so,
When it prov'd otherwise?

King. Not that I know.

Pol. Take this from this, if this be other-
wise:

[pointing to his head and shoulder.
If circumstances lead me, I will find
Where truth is hid, though it were hid indeed

Within the centre.

King. How may we try it further?

Pol. You know, sometimes he walks four
hours together,
Here in the lobby.

Queen. So he does, indeed.

Pol. At such a time I'll lose my daughter to
him:

Be you and I behind an arras then;
Mark the encounter: if he love her not,
And be not from his reason fallen thereon,
Let me be no assistant for a state,
But keep a farm, and carters.

King. We will try it.

Enter HAMLET, reading.

Queen. But, look, where sadly the poor wretch
comes reading.

Pol. Away, I do beseech you, both away;
I'll board him presently: — O, give me leave. —
[*Exeunt King, Queen, and Attendants.*]

How does my good lord Hamlet?

Ham. Well, god-'a-mercy.

Pol. Do you know me, my lord?

Ham. Excellent well; you are a fishmonger.

Pol. Not I, my lord.

Ham. Then I would you were so honest a
man.

Pol. Honest, my lord?

Ham. Ay, sir; to be honest, as this world goes,
is to be one man pick'd out of ten thousand.

Pol. That's very true, my lord.

Ham. For if the sun breed maggots in a dead
dog, being a god, kissing carrion, — Have you a
daughter?

Pol. I have, my lord.

Ham. Let her not walk i' the sun: conception is a blessing; but as your daughter may conceive, — friend, look to't.

Pol. How say you by that? [*Aside.*] Still harping on my daughter: — yet he knew me not at first; he said, I was a fishmonger: He is far gone, far gone: and, truly, in my youth I suffer'd much extremity for love; very near this. I'll speak to him again. — What do you read, my lord?

Ham. Words, words, words!

Pol. What is the matter, my lord?

Ham. Between who?

Pol. I mean, the matter that you read, my lord.

Ham. Slanders, sir: for the satirical rogue says here, that old men have grey beards; that their faces are wrinkled; their eyes purging thick amber, and plumtree gum; and that they have a plentiful lack of wit, together with most weak hams: All which, sir, though I most powerfully and potently believe, yet I hold it not honesty to have it thus set down; for yourself, sir, shall grow as old as I am, if, like a crab, you could go backward.

Pol. Though this be madness, yet there's method in't. [*Aside.*

Will you walk out of the air, my lord?

Ham. Into my grave?

Pol. Indeed, that is out o' the air. — How pregnant sometimes his replies are! a happiness that often madness hits on, which reason and sanity could not so prosperously be deliver'd of. I will leave him, and suddenly contrive the means of meeting between him and my daughter. — My honourable lord, I will most humbly take my leave of you.

Ham. You cannot, sir, take from me any thing that I will more willingly part withal; except my life, except my life, except my life.

Pol. Fare you well, my lord.

Ham. These tedious old fools!

Enter ROSENCRANTZ, and GUILDENSTERN.

Pol. You go to seek the lord Hamlet; there he is.

Ros. God save you, sir! [to *Pol.* Exit *Pol.*

Guil. My honour'd lord! —

Ros. My most dear lord! —

Ham. My excellent good friends! How dost thou, Guildenstern? Ah, Rosencrantz! Good lads, how do ye both?

Ros. As the indifferent children of the earth.

Guil. Happy, in that we are not over-happy; On fortune's cap we are not the very button.

Ham. Nor the soles of her shoe?

Ros. Neither, my lord.

Ham. Then you live about her waist, or in the middle of her favours?

Guil. 'Faith, her privates we.

Ham. In the secret parts of fortune? O, most true; she is a strumpet. What news?

Ros. None, my lord; but that the world's grown honest.

Ham. Then is dooms-day near: But your news is not true. Let me question more in particular: What have you, my good friends, deserved at the hands of fortune, that she sends you to prison hither?

Guil. Prison, my lord!

Ham. Denmark's a prison.

Ros. Then is the world one.

Ham. A goodly one; in which there are many confines, wards, and dungeons; Denmark being one of the worst.

Ros. We think not so, my lord.

Ham. Why, then 'tis none to you; for there is nothing either good or bad, but thinking makes it so: to me it is a prison.

Ros. Why, then your ambition makes it one; 'tis too narrow for your mind.

Ham. O God! I could be bounded in a nutshell, and count myself a king of infinite space; were it not that I have had dreams.

Guil. Which dreams, indeed, are ambition; for the very substance of the ambitious is merely the shadow of a dream.

Ham. A dream itself is but a shadow.

Ros. Truly, and I hold ambition of so airy and light a quality, that it is but a shadow's shadow.

Ham. Then are our beggars, bodies; and our monarchs, and out-stretch'd heroes, the beggars' shadows: Shall we to the court? for, by my fay, I cannot reason.

Ros. Guil. We'll wait upon you.

Ham. No such matter: I will not sort you with the rest of my servants; for, to speak to you like an honest man, I am most dreadfully attended. But, in the beaten way of friendship, what make you at Elsinore?

Ros. To visit you, my lord; no other occasion.

Ham. Beggar that I am, I am even poor in thanks; but I thank you: and sure, dear friends, my thanks are too dear, a half-penny. Were you not sent for? Is it your own inclining? Is it a free visitation? Come, come; deal justly with me: come, come; nay, speak.

Guil. What should we say, my lord?

Ham. Any thing — but to the purpose. You were sent for; and there is a kind of confession in your looks, which your modesties have not craft enough to colour: I know, the good king and queen have sent for you.

Ros. To what end, my lord?

Ham. That you must teach me. But let me conjure you, by the rights of our fellowship, by the consonancy of our youth, by the obligation of our ever-preserved love, and by what more dear a better proposer could charge you withal, be even and direct with me, whether you were sent for, or no?

Ros. What say you? [to Guil.]

Ham. Nay, then I have an eye of you; [*Aside.*] — if you love me, hold not off.

Guil. My lord, we were sent for.

Ham. I will tell you why; so shall my anticipation prevent your discovery, and your secrecy to the king and queen moult no feather. I have of late, (but, wherefore, I know not,) lost all my mirth, forgone all custom of exercises: and, indeed, it goes so heavily with my disposition, that this goodly frame, the earth, seems to me a steril promontory; this most excellent canopy, the air, look you, this brave o'er-hanging firmament, this majestical roof fretted with golden fire, why, it appears no other thing to me, than a foul and pestilent congregation of vapours. What a piece of work is a man! How noble in reason! how infinite in faculties! in form, and moving, how express and admirable! in action, how like an angel! in apprehension, how like a god! the beauty of the world! the paragon of animals! And yet, to me, what is this quint-essence of dust? man delights not me, — nor woman neither; though, by your smiling, you seem to say so.

Ros. My lord, there was no such stuff in my thoughts.

Ham. Why did you laugh then, when I said, *Man delights not me*?

Ros. To think, my lord, if you delight not in man, what lenten entertainment the players shall

receive from you: we coted them on the way; and hither are they coming, to offer you service.

Ham. He that plays the king, shall be welcome; his majesty shall have tribute of me: the adventurous knight shall use his foil, and target: the lover shall not sigh gratis; the humorous man shall end his part in peace: the clown shall make those laugh, whose lungs are tickled o' the sere; and the lady shall say her mind freely, or the blank verse shall halt for't. — What players are they?

Ros. Even those you were wont to take such delight in, the tragedians of the city.

Ham. How chances it, they travel? their residence, both in reputation and profit, was better both ways.

Ros. I think, their inhibition comes by the means of the late innovation.

Ham. Do they hold the same estimation they did when I was in the city? Are they so follow'd?

Ros. No, indeed, they are not.

Ham. How comes it? Do they grow rusty?

Ros. Nay, their endeavour keeps in the wonted pace: But there is, sir, an aiery of children, little eyases, that cry out on the top of question, and are most tyrannically clapp'd for't: these are now the fashion; and so berattle the common stages, (so they call them) that many, wearing rapiers, are afraid of goose quills, and dare scarce come thither.

Ham. What, are they children? Who maintains them? how are they escoted? Will they pursue the quality no longer than they can sing? will they not say afterwards, if they should grow themselves to common players, (as it is most like, if their means are no better,) their writers do

them wrong, to make them exclaim against their own succession?

Ros. 'Faith, there has been much to do on both sides; and the nation holds it no sin, to tarre them on to controversy: there was, for a while, no money bid for argument, unless the poet and the player went to cuffs in the question.

Ham. Is it possible?

Guil. O, there has been much throwing about of brains.

Ham. Do the boys carry it away?

Ros. Ay, that they do, my lord; Hercules and his load too.

Ham. It is not very strange: for my uncle is king of Denmark; and those, that would make mouths at him while my father lived, give twenty, forty, fifty, an hundred ducats a-piece, for his picture in little. 'Sblood, there is something in this more than natural, if philosophy could find it out.

[*Flourish of trumpets within.*]

Guil. There are the players.

Ham. Gentlemen, you are welcome to Elsinore. Your hands. Come then: the appurtenance of welcome is fashion and ceremony: let me comply with you in this garb; lest my extent to the players, which, I tell you, must shew fairly outward, should more appear like entertainment than yours. You are welcome: but my uncle-father, and aunt-mother, are deceived.

Guil. In what, my dear lord?

Ham. I am but mad north-north-west: when the wind is southerly, I know a hawk from a hand-saw.

Enter P O L O N I U S.

Pol. Well be with you, gentlemen!

Ham. Hark you, Guildenstern; — and you too; — at each ear a bearer; that great baby, you see there, is not yet out of his swaddling-clouts.

Ros. Hapily, he's the second time come to them; for, they say, an old man is twice a child.

Ham. I will prophesy, he comes to tell me of the players; mark it. — You say right, sir: o' monday morning; 'twas then, indeed.

Pol. My lord, I have news to tell you.

Ham. My lord, I have news to tell you. When Roscius was an actor in Rome, —

Pol. The actors are come hither, my lord.

Ham. Buz, buz!

Pol. Upon my honour, —

Ham. *Then came each actor on his ass, —*

Pol. The best actors in the world, either for tragedy, comedy, history, pastoral, pastoral-comical, historical-pastoral, tragical-historical, tragical-comical, historical-pastoral, scene individable, or poem unlimited: Seneca cannot be too heavy, nor Plautus too light. For the law of writ, and the liberty, these are the only men.

Ham. *O Jephtha, judge of Israel, — what a treasure hadst thou!*

Pol. What a treasure had he, my lord?

Ham. Why, — *One fair daughter, and no more,
The which he loved passing well.*

Pol. Still on my daughter. [*Aside.*

Ham. Am I not i' the right, old Jephtha?

Pol. If you call me Jephtha, my lord, I have a daughter, that I love passing well.

Ham. Nay, that follows not.

Pol. What follows then, my lord?

Ham. Why, *As by lot, God wot, and then, you know, It came to pass, As most like it was, —* The first row of the pious chanson will shew you more, for look, my abridgment comes.

Enter four or five Players.

You are welcome, masters; welcome, all: — I am glad to see thee well: — welcome, good friends. — O, old friend! Why, thy face is valanced since I saw thee last; Com'st thou to heard me in Denmark? — What! my young lady and mistress! By -'r-lady, your ladyship is nearer to heaven, than when I saw you last, by the altitude of a chopine. Pray God, your voice, like a piece of uncurrent gold, be not crack'd within the ring. — Masters, you are all welcome. We'll e'en to't like French falconers, fly at any thing we see: We'll have a speech straight; Come, give us a taste of your quality; come, a passionate speech.

1. Play. What speech, my good lord?

Ham. I heard thee speak me a speech once, — but it was never acted; or, if it was, not above once: for the play, I remember, pleased not the million; 'twas caviare to the general: but it was (as I received it, and others, whose judgments, in such matters, cried in the top of mine,) an excellent play; well digested in the scenes, set down with as much modesty as cunning. I remember, one said, there were no sallies in the lines, to make the matter savoury; nor no matter in the phrase, that might indite the author of affection: but call'd it, an honest method, as wholesome as sweet, and by very much more handsome than fine. One speech in it I chiefly loved: 'twas Aeneas' tale to Dido; and thereabout of it especially, where he speaks of Priam's slaughter: If it

live in your memory, begin at this line; let me see, let me see; —

The rugged Pyrrhus, like the Hyrcanian beast,
— 'tis not so; it begins with Pyrrhus.

The rugged Pyrrhus, — he, whose sable arms,
Black as his purpose, did the night resemble
When he lay couched in the ominous horse,
Hath now this dread and black complexion
 smear'd

With heraldry more dismal; head to foot
Now is he total gules; horridly trick'd
With blood of fathers, mothers, daughters, sons;
Bak'd and impasted with the parching streets,
That lend a tyrannous and a damned light
To their lord's murder: Roasted in wrath, and
fire,

And thus o'er-sized with coagulate gore,
With eyes like carbuncles, the hellish Pyrrhus
Old grandsire Priam seeks: — So proceed you.

Pol. 'Fore God, my lord, well spoken; with good accent, and good discretion.

1. Play. Anon he finds him
Striking to short at Greeks; his antique sword,
Rebellious to his arm, lies where it falls,
Repugnant to command: Unequal match'd,
Pyrrhus at Priam drives; in rage, strikes wide;
But with the whiff and wind of his fell sword
The unnerved father falls. Then senseless Ilium.
Seeming to feel this blow, with flaming top
Stoops to his base; and with a hideous crash
Takes prisoner Pyrrhus' ear: for, lo! his sword
Which was declining on the milky head
Of reverend Priam, seem'd i' the air to stick;
So, as a painted tyrant, Pyrrhus stood;
And, like a neutral to his will and matter,
Did nothing.

But, as we often see, against some storm,

*A silence in the heavens, the rack stand still,
The bold winds speechless, and the orb below
As hush as death: anon, the dreadful thunder
Doth rend the region: So, after Pyrrhus' pause,
A roused vengeance sets him new a work;
And never did the Cyclops' hammers fall
On Marses armour, forg'd for proof eterne,
With less remorse than Pyrrhus' bleeding sword
Now falls on Priam. —*

*Out, out, thou strumpet, Fortune! All you gods,
In general synod, take away her power;
Break all the spokes and fellies from her wheel,
And bowl the round nave down the hill of heaven,
As low as to the fiends!*

Pol. This is too long.

*Ham. It shall to the barber's, with your
beard. — Pr'ythee, say on: — He's for a jig, or
a tale of bawdry, or he sleeps: — say on: come
to Hecuba.*

*1. Play. But who, ah woe! had seen the mabled
queen —*

Ham. The mabled queen?

Pol. That's good; mabled queen is good.

*1. Play. Run barefoot up and down, threat'ning
the flames*

*With bisson rheum; a clout upon that head,
Where late the diadem stood; and, for a robe,
About her lank and all o'er-teemed loins,
A blanket, in the alarm of fear caught up;
Who this had seen, with tongue in venom steep'd,
'Gainst fortune's state would treason have pro-
nounc'd:*

*But if the gods themselves did see her then,
When she saw Pyrrhus make malicious sport
In mincing with his sword her husband's limbs;
The instant burst of clamour that she made,
(Unless things mortal move them not at all,)*

*Would have made milch the burning eyes of
heaven,*

And passion in the gods.

Pol. Look, whether he has not turn'd his colour, and has tears in's eyes. — Pr'ythee, no more.

Ham. 'Tis well; I'll have thee speak out the rest of this soon. — Good my lord, will you see the players well bestow'd? Do you hear, let them be well used; for they are the abatract, and brief chronicles, of the time: After your death you were better have a bad epitaph, than their ill report while you live.

Pol. My lord, I will use them according to their desert.

Ham. Odd's bodikin, man, much better: Use every man after his desert, and who shall 'scape whipping? Use them after your own honour and dignity: The less they deserve, the more merit is in your bounty. Take them in.

Pol. Come, sirs.

Ham. Follow him, friends: we'll hear a play to-morrow. — Dost thou hear me, old friend; can you play the murder of Gonzago?

1. Play. Ay, my lord.

Ham. We'll have it to-morrow night. You could; for a need, study a speech of some dozen or sixteen lines, which I would set down, and insert in't? could you not?

1. Play. Ay, my lord.

Ham. Very well. — Follow that lord; and look you mock him not. [*Exeunt POLONIUS and Players.*] My good friends, [*to Ros. and Guil.*] I'll leave you till night: you are welcome to Elsinore.

Ros. Good my lord! [*Exeunt Ros. and Guil.*]

Ham. Ay, so, God be wi' you: — Now I am alone.

O, what a rogue and peasant slave am I!
 Is it not monstrous, that this player here,
 But in a fiction, in a dream of passion,
 Could force his soul so to his own conceit,
 That, from her working, all his visage wann'd;
 Tears in his eyes, distraction in 's aspect,
 A broken voice, and his whole function suiting
 With forms to his conceit? And all for nothing!
 For Hecuba!
 What's Hecuba to him, or he to Hecuba,
 That he should weep for her? What would he do,
 Had he the motive and the cue for passion,
 That I have? He would drown the stage with
 tears,
 And cleave the general ear with horrid speech;
 Make mad the guilty, and appall the free,
 Confound the ignorant; and amaze, indeed,
 The very faculties of eyes and ears.
 Yet I,
 A dull and muddy-mettled rascal, peak,
 Like John a-dreams, unpregnant of my cause,
 And can say nothing; no, not for a king,
 Upon whose property, and most dear life,
 A damn'd defeat was made. Am I a coward?
 Who calls me villain? breaks my pate across?
 Plucks off my beard, and blows it in my face?
 Tweaks me by the nose? gives me the lie i'the
 throat,
 As deep as to the lungs? Who does me this?
 Ha! Why, I should take it: for it cannot be,
 But I am pigeon-liver'd, and lack gall
 To make oppression bitter; or, ere this,
 I should have fatted all the region kites
 With this slave's offal: Bloody, bawdy villain!
 Remorseless, treacherous, lecherous, kindless vil-
 lain!

Why,

Why, what an ass am I? This is most brave;
That I, the son of a dear father murder'd,
Prompted to my revenge by heaven and hell,
Must, like a whore, unpack my heart with words,
And fall a cursing, like a very drab,
A scullion!

Fie upon't! foh! About my brains! Humph! I
have heard,

That guilty creatures, sitting at a play,
Have by the very cunning of the scene
Been struck so to the soul, that presently
They have proclaim'd their malefactions:
For murder, though it have no tongue, will speak
With most miraculous organ. I'll have these
players

Play something like the murder of my father,
Before mine uncle: I'll observe his looks;
I'll tent him to the quick; if he do blench,
I know my course. The spirit, that I have seen,
May be a devil: and the devil hath power
To assume a pleasing shape; yea, and, perhaps,
Out of my weakness, and my melancholy,
(As he is very potent with such spirits,)
Abuses me to damn me: I'll have grounds
More relative than this; The play's the thing,
Wherein I'll catch the conscience of the king.

[Exit.

A C T III. S C E N E I.

A Room in the Castle.

*Enter King, Queen, POLONIUS, OPHELIA, ROSENCRANTZ,
and GUILDENSTERN.*

King. And can you by no drift of conference
Get from him, why he puts on this confusion;
Grating so harshly all his days of quiet
With turbulent and dangerous lunacy?

Ros. He does confess, he feels himself dis-
tracted;
But from what cause he will by no means speak.

Guil. Nor do we find him forward to be
sounded;
But, with a crafty madness, keeps aloof,
When we would bring him on to some confes-
sion
Of his true state.

Queen. Did he receive you well?

Ros. Most like a gentleman.

Guil. But with much forcing of his disposition.

Ros. Niggard of question; but, of our demands,

Most free in his reply.

Queen. Did you assay him
To any pastime?

Ros. Madam, it so fell out, that certain players
We o'er-raught on the way: of these we told
him;

And there did seem in him a kind of joy
To hear of it: They are about the court;
And, as I think, they have already order
This night to play before him.

Pol. 'Tis most true:
And he beseech'd me to entreat your majesties,
To hear and see the matter.

King. With all my heart; and it doth much
content me
To hear him so inclin'd.

Good gentlemen, give him a further edge,
And drive his purpose on to these delights.

Ros. We shall, my lord.

[*Exeunt Rosencr. and Guild.*]

King. Sweet Gertrude, leave us too:
For we have closely sent for Hamlet hither;
That he, as 'twere by accident, may here
Affront Ophelia:
Her father and myself (lawful espials,)
Will so bestow ourselves, that, seeing, unseen,
We may of their encounter frankly judge;
And gather by him, as he is behav'd,
If't be the affliction of his love, or no,
That thus he suffers for.

Queen. I shall obey you:
And, for your part, Ophelia, I do wish,
That your good beauties be the happy cause
Of Hamlet's wildness; so shall I hope, your
virtues
Will bring him to his wonted way again,
To both your honours.

Oph. Madam, I wish it may. [Exit Queen.]

Pol. Ophelia, walk you here: — Gracious, so
 please you,
 We will bestow ourselves: — Read on this book;
[to Ophelia.]
 That show of such an exercise may colour
 Your loneliness. — We are oft to blame in this, —
 'Tis too much prov'd, — that, with devotion's
 visage,
 And pious action, we do sugar o'er
 The devil himself.

King. O, 'tis too true! how smart
 A lash that speech doth give my conscience!
 The harlot's cheek, beauty'd with plast'ring art,
 Is not more ugly to the thing that helps it,
 Than is my deed to my most painted word:
 O heavy burden! [Aside.]

Pol. I hear him coming; let's withdraw, my
 lord. [Exeunt King, and POLONIUS.]

Enter HAMLET.

Ham. To be, or not to be, that is the ques-
 tion: —
 Whether 'tis nobler in the mind, to suffer
 The slings and arrows of outrageous fortune;
 Or to take arms against a sea of troubles,
 And, by opposing, end them? — To die, — to
 sleep, —
 No more; — and, by a sleep, to say we end
 The heart-ach, and the thousand natural shocks
 That flesh is heir to, — 'tis a consummation
 Devoutly to be wish'd. To die; — to sleep; —
 To sleep! perchance, to dream; — ay, there's the
 rub;
 For in that sleep of death what dreams may come,
 When we have shuffled off this mortal coil,
 Must give us pause: There's the respect,

That makes calamity of so long life:
For who would bear the whips and scorns of
time,
The oppressor's wrong, the proud man's contu-
mely,
The pangs of despis'd love, the law's delay,
The insolence of office, and the spurns
That patient merit of the unworthy takes,
When he himself might his quietus make
With a bare bodkin? who would fardels bear,
To grunt and sweat under a weary life;
But that the dread of something after death, —
The undiscover'd country, from whose bourn
No traveller returns, — puzzles the will;
And makes us rather bear those ills we have,
Than fly to others that we know not of?
Thus conscience does make cowards of us all;
And thus the native hue of resolution
Is sickly'd o'er with the pale cast of thought;
And enterprizes of great pith and moment,
With this regard, their currents turn awry,
And lose the name of action. — Soft you, now!
The fair Ophelia: — Nymph, in thy orisons
Be all my sins remember'd.

Oph. Good my lord,

How does your honour for this many a day?

Ham. I humbly thank you; well.

Oph. My lord, I have remembrances of yours,
That I have longed long to re-deliver;
I pray you, now receive them.

Ham. No, not I;
I never gave you aught.

Oph. My honour'd lord, you know right well,
you did;
And, with them, words of so sweet breath com-
pos'd
As made the things more rich: their perfume
lost,

Take these again; for to the noble mind
Rich gifts wax poor, when givers prove unkind.
There, my lord.

Ham. Ha, ha! are you honest?

Oph. My lord?

Ham. Are you fair?

Oph. What means your lordship?

Ham. That, if you be honest, and fair, you
should admit no discourse to your beauty.

Oph. Could beauty, my lord, have better com-
merce than with honesty?

Ham. Ay, truly; for the power of beauty will
sooner transform honesty from what it is to a
bawd, than the force of honesty can translate
beauty into his likeness: this was some time a
paradox, but now the time gives it proof. I did
love you once.

Oph. Indeed, my lord, you made me believe
so.

Ham. You should not have believed me: for
virtue cannot so inoculate our old stock, but we
shall relish of it: I loved you not.

Oph. I was the more deceived.

Ham. Get thee to a nunnery; Why would'st
thou be a breeder of sinners? I am myself indif-
ferent honest; but yet I could accuse me of such
things, that it were better, my mother had not
borne me: I am very proud, revengeful, ambi-
tious; with more offences at my beck, than I
have thoughts to put them in, imagination to give
them shape, or time to act them in: What should
such fellows as I do, crawling between earth and
heaven? We are arrant knaves, all; believe none
of us: Go thy ways to a nunnery. Where's your
father?

Oph. At home, my lord.

Ham. Let the doors be shut upon him; that he may play the fool no where but in's own house. Farewel.

Oph. O, help him, you sweet heavens!

Ham. If thou dost marry, I'll give thee this plague for thy dowry; Be thou as chaste as ice, as pure as snow, thou shalt not escape calumny. Get thee to a nunnery; farewel: Or, if thou wilt needs marry, marry a fool; for wise men know well enough, what monsters you make of them. To a nunnery, go; and quickly too. Farewel.

Oph. Heavenly powers, restore him!

Ham. I have heard of your paintings too, well enough; God hath given you one face, and you make yourselves another: you jig, you amble, and you lisp, and nick name God's creatures, and make your wantonness your ignorance: Go to; I'll no more of't; it hath made me mad. I say, we will have no more marriages: those that are married already, all but one, shall live; the rest shall keep as they are. To a nunnery, go.

[Exit Hamlet.]

Oph. O, what a noble mind is here o'erthrown!
The courtier's, soldier's, scholar's, eye, tongue,
sword;

The expectancy and rose of the fair state,
The glass of fashion, and the mould of form,
The observ'd of all observers! quite, quite down!
And I, of ladies most deject and wretched,
That suck'd the honey of his musick vows,
Now see that noble and most sovereign reason,
Like sweet bells jangled, out of tune and harsh;
That unmatch'd form and feature of blown youth,
Blasted with ecstasy: O, woe is me!
To have seen what I have seen, see what I see!

Re-enter King, and POLONIUS.

King. Love! his affections do not that way
tend;
Nor what he spake, though it lack'd form a lit-
tle,
Was not like madness. There's something in his
soul,
O'er which his melancholy sits on brood;
And I do doubt, the hatch, and the disclose,
Will be some danger: Which for to prevent,
I have, in quick determination,
Thus set it down; He shall with speed to Eng-
land,

For the demand of our neglected tribute:
Haply, the seas, and countries different,
With variable objects, shall expel
This something-settled matter in his heart;
Whereon his brains still beating, puts him thus
From fashion of himself. What think you on't?

Pol. It shall do well: But yet do I believe,
The origin and commencement of his grief
Sprung from neglected love. — How now, Ophe-
lia?

You need not tell us what lord Hamlet said;
We heard it all. — My lord, do as you please;
But, if you hold it fit, after the play,
Let his queen mother all alone entreat him
To shew his grief; let her be round with him;
And I'll be plac'd, so please you, in the ear
Of all their conference: If he find him not,
To England send him; or confine him, where
Your wisdom best shall think.

King. It shall be so:
Madness in great ones must not unwatch'd go.

[*Exeunt.*]

S C E N E II.

A Hall in the same.

Enter HAMLET, and certain Players.

Ham. Speak the speech, I pray you, as I pronounced it to you, trippingly on the tongue: but if you mouth it, as many of our players do, I had as lieve the town-crier spoke my lines. Nor do not saw the air too much with your hand, thus; but use all gently: for in the very torrent, tempest, and (as I may say) whirlwind of your passion, you must acquire and beget a temperance, that may give it smoothness. O, it offends me to the soul, to hear a robustious perriwig-pated fellow tear a passion to tatters, to very rags, to split the ears of the groundlings; who, for the most part, are capable of nothing but inexplicable dumb shews, and noise: I would have such a fellow whipp'd for o'er-doing Termagant; it out-herods Herod: Pray you, avoid it.

1. Play. I warrant your honour.

Ham. Be not too tame neither, but let your own discretion be your tutor: suit the action to the word, the word to the action; with this special observance, that you o'er-step not the modesty of nature: for any thing so overdone is from the purpose of playing, whose end, both at the first, and now, was, and is, to hold as 'twere the mirrour up to nature; to shew virtue her own feature, scorn her own image, and the very age and body of the time, his form and pressure. Now this, over-done, or come tardy off, though it make the unskilful laugh, cannot but make the judicious grieve; the censure of which one, must,

in your allowance, o'er-weigh a whole theatre of others. O, there be players, that I have seen play, — and heard others praise, and that highly, — not to speak it profanely, that, neither having the accent of christians, nor the gait of christian, pagan, nor man, have so strutted, and bellow'd, that I have thought some of nature's journey-men had made men, and not made them well, they imitated humanity so abominably.

1. *Play.* I hope, we have reform'd that indifferently with us.

Ham. O, reform it altogether. And let those, that play your clowns, speak no more than is set down for them: for there be of them, that will themselves laugh, to set on some quantity of barren spectators to laugh too; though, in the meantime, some necessary question of the play be then to be considered: that's villainous; and shews a most pitiful ambition in the fool that uses it. Go, make you ready. — [*Exeunt Players.*]

Enter POLONIUS, ROSENCRANTZ, and GUILDENSTERN.

How now, my lord? will the king hear this piece of work?

Pol. And the queen too, and that presently.

Ham. Bid the players make haste. —

[*Exit* POLONIUS.]

Will you two help to hasten them?

Both. Ay, my lord. [*Exeunt* ROS. and GUIL.]

Ham. What, ho; Horatio!

Enter HORATIO.

Hor. Here, sweet lord, at your service.

Ham. Horatio, thou art e'en as just a man
As e'er my conversation cop'd withal.

H A M L E T.

Hor. O, my dear lord. —

Ham. Nay, do not think I flatter:
For what advancement may I hope from thee,
That no revenue hast, but thy good spirits,
To feed, and cloath thee? Why should the poor
be flatter'd?

No, let the candy'd tongue lick absurd pomp;
And crook the pregnant hinges of the knee,
Where thrift may follow fawning. Dost thou
hear?

Since my dear soul was mistress of her choice,
And could of men distinguish her election,
She hath seal'd thee for herself: for thou hast
been

As one, in suffering all, that suffers nothing;
A man, that fortune's buffets and rewards
Hast ta'en with equal thanks: and blest are those,
Whose blood and judgment are so well co-min-
gled,

That they are not a pipe for fortune's finger
To sound what stop she please: Give me that
man

That is not passion's slave, and I will wear him
In my heart's core, ay, in my heart of heart,
As I do thee. — Something too much of this. —
There is a play to-night before the king;
One scene of it comes near the circumstance,
Which I have told thee of my father's death.
I pr'ythee, when thou see'st that act a-foot,
Even with the very comment of thy soul
Observe my uncle: if his occulted guilt
Do not itself unkennel in one speech,
It is a damned ghost that we have seen;
And my imaginations are as foul
As Vulcan's stithy. Give him heedful note:
For I mine eyes will rivet to his face;
And, after, we will both our judgments join
In censure of his seeming.

Hor. Well, my lord:

If he steal aught, the whilst this play is playing,
And scape detecting, I will pay the theft.

Ham. They are coming to the play; I must be
idle:

Get you a place.

*Danish march. A flourish. Enter King, Queen,
POLONIUS, OPHELIA, ROSENCRANTZ, GUILDEN-
STERN, and Others.*

King. How fares our cousin Hamlet?

Ham. Excellent, i' faith; of the camelion's dish:
I eat the air, promise-cramm'd: You cannot feed
capons so.

King. I have nothing with this answer, Ham-
let; these words are not mine.

Ham. No, nor mine now. My lord, — you
play'd once in the university, you say?

[to Polonius.

Pol. That did I, my lord: and was accounted
a good actor.

Ham. And what did you enact?

Pol. I did enact Julius Caesar: I was kill'd i'
the Capitol; Brutus kill'd me.

Ham. It was a brute part of him, to kill so ca-
pital a calf there. — Be the players ready?

Ros. Ay, my lord; they stay upon your pa-
tience.

Queen. Come hither, my dear Hamlet, sit by
me.

Ham. No, good mother, here's metal more at-
tractive.

Pol. O ho! do you mark that? [to the king.

Ham. Lady, shall I lie in your lap?

[lying down at Ophelia's feet.

Oph. No, my lord.

Ham. I mean, my head upon your lap?

Oph. Ay, my lord.

Ham. Do you think, I meant country matters?

Oph. I think nothing, my lord.

Ham. That's a fair thought to lie between maids' legs.

Oph. What is, my lord?

Ham. Nothing.

Oph. You are merry, my lord.

Ham. Who, I?

Oph. Ay, my lord.

Ham. O! your only jig-maker. What should a man do, but be merry? for, look you, how cheerfully my mother looks, and my father died within these two hours.

Oph. Nay, 'tis twice two months, my lord.

Ham. So long? Nay, then let the devil wear black, for I'll have a suit of sables. O heavens! die two months ago, and not forgotten yet; Then there's hope, a great man's memory may out-live his life half a year: But, by'r-lady, he must build churches then: or else shall he suffer not thinking on, with the hobby-horse; whose epitaph is, *For, O, for, O, the hobby-horse is forgot.*

Trumpets sound. The dumb shew follows.

Enter a king and a queen, very lovingly; the queen embracing him, and he her. She kneels, and makes shew of protestation unto him. He takes her up, and declines his head upon her neck: lays him down upon a bank of flowers; she, seeing him asleep, leaves him. Anon, comes in a fellow, takes off his crown, kisses it, and pours poison in the king's ears, and exit. The queen returns; finds the king dead, and makes passionate action. The poisoner, with some two or three mutes, comes in again, seeming to lament with

her. The dead body is carried away. The poisoner wooes the queen with gifts; she seems loath and unwilling a while, but in the end, accepts his love. [Exeunt.

Oph. What means this, my lord?

Ham. Marry, this is miching mallecho; it means mischief.

Oph. Belike, this shew imports the argument of the play.

Enter Prologue.

Ham. We shall know by this fellow: the players cannot keep counsel; they'll tell all.

Oph. Will he tell us what this shew meant?

Ham. Ay, or any shew that you'll shew him: Be not you ashamed to shew, he'll not shame to tell you what it means.

Oph. You are naught, you are naught; I'll mark the play.

Pro. For us, and for our tragedy,
Here stooping to your clemency,
We beg your hearing patiently.

Ham. Is this a prologue, or the posy of a ring?

Oph. 'Tis brief, my lord.

Ham. As woman's love.

Enter a King, and a Queen.

P. King. Full thirty times hath Phoebus cart
gone round

Neptune's salt wash, and Tellus' orbed ground;
And thirty dozen moons, with borrow'd sheen,
About the world have times twelve thirties been;
Since love our hearts, and Hymen did our hands,
Unite commutual in most sacred bands.

P. Queen. So many journeys may the sun and
moon

Make us again count o'er, ere love be done!
But, woe is me, you are so sick of late,
So far from cheer, and from your former state,
That I distrust you. Yet, though I distrust,
Discomfort you, my lord, it nothing must:
For women fear too much, even as they love;
And women's fear and love hold quantity;
In neither aught, or in extremity.
Now, what my love is, proof hath made you
know;
And as my love is siz'd, my fear is so.
Where love is great, the littlest doubts are fear;
Where little fears grow great, great love grows
there.

P. King. 'Faith, I must leave thee, love, and
shortly too;

My operant powers their functions leave to do:
And thou shalt live in this fair world behind,
Honour'd, belov'd; and, haply, one as kind
For husband shalt thou —

P. Queen. O, confound the rest!
Such love must needs be treason in my breast:
In second husband let me be accurst!
None wed the second, but who kill'd the first.

Ham. That's wormwood.

P. Queen. The instances, that second marriage
move,
Are base respects of thrift, but none of love;
A second time I kill my husband dead,
When second husband kisses me in bed.

P. King. I do believe, you think what now you
speak;
But, what we do determine, oft we break.
Purpose is but the slave to memory;
Of violent birth, but poor validity:
Which now, like fruit unripe, sticks on the tree;
But fall, unshaken, when they mellow be.
Most necessary 'tis, that we forget

To pay ourselves what to ourselves is debt:
What to ourselves in passion we propose,
The passion ending, doth the purpose lose.
The violence of either grief or joy
Their own enactures with themselves destroy:
Where joy most revels, grief doth most lament;
Grief joys, joy grieves, on slender accident.
This world is not for aye; nor 'tis not strange,
That even our loves should with our fortunes
change;

For 'tis a question left us yet to prove,
Whether love lead fortune, or else fortune love.
The great man down, you mark, his favourite
flies:

The poor advanc'd makes friends of enemies.
And hitherto doth love on fortune tend:
For who not needs, shall never lack a friend;
And who in want a hollow friend doth try,
Directly seasons him his enemy.

But, orderly to end where I begun, —
Our wills, and fates, do so contrary run,
That our devices still are overthrown;
Our thoughts are ours, their ends none of our
own:

So think thou wilt no second husband wed;
But die thy thoughts, when thy first lord is dead.
P. Queen. Nor earth to me give food, nor heaven
light!

Sport and repose lock from me, day, and night!
To desperation turn my trust and hope!
An anchor's cheer in prison be my scope!
Each opposite, that blanks the face of joy,
Meet what I would have well, and it destroy!
Both here, and hence, pursue me lasting strife,
If, once a widow, ever I be wife!

Ham. If she should break it now, — [to Oph.

P. King. 'Tis deeply sworn. Sweet, leave me
here a while;

My

My spirits grow dull, and fain I would beguile
The tedious day with sleep. [sleeps.]

P. Queen. Sleep rock thy brain;
And never come mischance between us twain!

[Exit.]
Ham. Madam, how like you this play?

Queen. The lady doth protest too much, methinks.

Ham. O, but she'll keep her word.

King. Have you heard the argument? Is there
no offence in't?

Ham. No, no, they do but jest, poison in jest;
no offence i' the world.

King. What do you call the play?

Ham. The mouse-trap. Marry, how? Tropi-
cally. This play is the image of a murder done
in Vienna: Gonzago is the duke's name; his wife,
Baptista: you shall see anon; 'tis a knavish piece
of work: But what of that? your majesty, and
we that have free souls, it touches us not: Let
the gall'd jade wince, our withers are unwrung.—

Enter LUCIANUS.

This is one Lucianus, nephew to the king.

Oph. You are as good as a chorus, my lord.

Ham. I could interpret between you and your
love, if I could see the puppets dallying.

Oph. You are keen, my lord, you are keen.

Ham. It would cost you a groaning, to take
off my edge.

Oph. Still better, and worse.

Ham. So you mistake your husbands. — Begin,
murderer; — leave thy damnable faces, and begin.
Come: — The croaking raven doth bellow for
revenge.

Luc. Thoughts black, hands apt, drugs fit, and
time agreeing;

Confederate season, else no creature seeing;
 Thou mixture rank, of midnight weeds collected,
 With Hecat's ban thrice blasted, thrice infected,
 Thy natural magick and dire property,
 On wholesome life usurp immediately.

[pours the poison into the sleeper's ears.]

Ham. He poisons him i' the garden for his
 estate. His name's Gonzago: the story is extant,
 and written in very choice Italian: You shall see
 anon, how the murderer gets the love of Gonzago's
 wife.

Oph. The king rises.

Ham. What! frightened with false fire!

Queen. How fares my lord?

Pol. Give o'er the play.

King. Give me some light: — away!

Pol. Lights, lights, lights!

[Exeunt all but HAMLET, and HORATIO.]

Ham. Why, let the stricken deer go weep,

The hart ungalled play:

For some must watch, while some must
 sleep;

Thus runs the world away. —

Would not this, sir, and a forest of feathers, (if
 the rest of my fortunes turn Turk with me,) with
 two Provencial roses on my razed shoes, get me
 a fellowship in a cry of players, sir?

Hor. Half a share.

Ham. A whole one, I.

For thou dost know, O Damon dear,

This realm dismantled was

Of Jove himself; and now reigns here

A very, very — peacock.

Hor. You might have rhymed.

Ham. O good Horatio, I'll take the ghost's word
 for a thousand pound. Didst perceive?

Hor. Very well, my lord.

Ham. Upon the talk of the poisoning, —

Hor. I did very well note him.

Ham. Ah, ha! — Come, some musick; come, the recorders. —

For if the king like not the comedy,
Why then, belike, — he likes it not, perdy. —

Enter ROSENCRANTZ, and GUILDENSTERN.

Come, some musick.

Guil. Good my lord, vouchsafe me a word with you.

Ham. Sir, a whole history.

Guil. The king, sir, —

Ham. Ay, sir, what of him?

Guil. Is, in his retirement, marvellous distemper'd.

Ham. With drink, sir?

Guil. No, my lord, with choler.

Ham. Your wisdom should shew itself more richer, to signify this to the doctor; for, for me to put him to his purgation, would, perhaps, plunge him into more choler.

Guil. Good my lord, put your discourse into some frame, and start not so wildly from my affair.

Ham. I am tame, sir; — pronounce.

Guil. The queen, your mother, in most great affliction of spirit, hath sent me to you.

Ham. You are welcome.

Guil. Nay, good my lord, this courtesy is not of the right breed. If it shall please you to make me a wholesome answer, I will do your mother's commandment: if not, your pardon, and my return, shall be the end of my business.

Ham. Sir, I cannot.

Guil. What, my lord?

Ham. Make you a wholesome answer; my wit's diseased: But, sir, such answer as I can make, you shall command; or, rather, as you say, my mother: therefore no more, but to the matter: My mother, you say, —

Ros. Then thus she says; Your behaviour hath struck her into amazement and admiration.

Ham. O wonderful son, that can so astonish a mother! — But is there no sequel at the heels of this mother's admiration? impart.

Ros. She desires to speak with you in her closet, ere you go to bed.

Ham. We shall obey, where she ten times our mother. Have you any further trade with us?

Ros. My lord, you once did love me.

Ham. And do still, by these pickers and stealers.

Ros. Good my lord, what is your cause of discontenter? you do, surely, bar the door upon your own liberty, if you deny your griefs to your friend.

Ham. Sir, I lack advancement.

Ros. How can that be, when you have the voice of the king himself for your succession in Denmark?

Ham. Ay, sir, but, *While the grass grows*, — the proverb is something musty.

Enter the Players, with Recorders.

O, the recorders: — let me see one. — To withdraw with you: — [*taking Guil. aside.*] Why do

you go about to recover the wind of me, as if you would drive me into a toil?

Guil. O, my lord, if my duty be too bold, my love is too unmannerly.

Ham. I do not well understand that. Will you play upon this pipe?

Guil. My lord, I cannot.

Ham. I pray you.

Guil. Believe me, I cannot.

Ham. I do beseech you.

Guil. I know no touch of it, my lord.

Ham. 'Tis as easy as lying: govern these ventages with your fingers and thum, give it breath with your mouth, and it will discourse most eloquent musick. Look you, these are the stops.

Guil. But these cannot I command to any utterance of harmony; I have not the skill.

Ham. Why, look you now, how unworthy a thing you make of me? You would play upon me; you would seem to know my stops; you would pluck out the heart of my mystery; you would sound me from my lowest note to the top of my compass: and there is much musick, excellent voice, in this little organ; yet cannot you make it speak. 'Sblood, do you think, I am easier to be play'd on than a pipe? Call me what instrument you will, though you can fret me, you cannot play upon me.

Enter POLONIUS.

God blefs you, sir!

Pol. My lord, the queen would speak with you, and presently.

Ham. Do you see yonder cloud, that's almost in shape of a camel?

Pol. By the mass, and 'tis like a camel, indeed.

Ham. Methinks, it is like a weazel.

Pol. It is back'd like a weazel.

Ham. Or, like a whale?

Pol. Very like a whale.

Ham. Then will I come to my mother by and by. — They fool me to the top of my bent. — I will come by and by.

Pol. I will say so. [Exit POLONIUS.

Ham. By and by is easily said. — Leave me, friends. [Exeunt ROS. GUIL. HOR. etc.

'Tis now the very witching time of night;
When church-yards yawn, and hell itself breathes
out

Contagion to this world: Now could I drink hot
blood,

And do such business as the bitter day
Would quake to look on. Soft; now to my mo-
ther. —

O, heart, lose not thy nature; let not ever

The soul of Nero enter this firm bosom;

Let me be cruel, not unnatural:

I will speak daggers to her, but use none;

My tongue and soul in this be hypocrites:

How in my words soever she be shent,

To give them seals never, my soul, consent!

[Exit.

S C E N E III.

A Room in the same.

Enter King, ROSENCRANTZ, and GUILDENSTERN.

King. I like him not; nor stands it safe with
us,
To let his madness range. Therefore, prepare
you;

I your commission will forthwith dispatch,
And he to England shall along with you:
The terms of our estate may not endure
Hazard so near us, as doth hourly grow
Out of his lunes.

Guil. We will ourselves provide:
Most holy and religious fear it is,
To keep those many many bodies safe,
That live, and feed, upon your majesty.

Ros. The single and peculiar life is bound,
With all the strength and armour of the mind,
To keep itself from 'noyance; but much more
That spirit, upon whose weal depend and rest
The lives of many. The cease of majesty
Dies not alone; but, like a gulf, doth draw
What's near it, with it: it is a massy wheel,
Fix'd on the summit of the highest mount,
To whose huge spokes ten thousand lesser
things
Are mortis'd and adjoin'd; which, when it
falls,
Each small annexment, petty consequence,
Attends the boist'rous ruin. Never alone
Did the king sigh, but with a general groan.

King. Arm you, I pray you, to this speedy
voyage;

For we will fetters put upon this fear,
Which now goes too free-footed.

Ros. Guil. We will haste us.

[*Exeunt Ros. and Guil.*]

Enter POLONIUS.

Pol. My lord, he's going to his mother's closet;

Behind the arras I'll convey myself,
To hear the process; I'll warrant, she'll tax him home:

And, as you said, and wisely was it said,
'Tis meet, that some more audience, than a mother,

Since nature makes them partial, should o'er-hear

The speech of vantage. Fare you well, my liege:

I'll call upon you ere you go to bed,
And tell you what I know.

King. Thanks, dear my lord. [*Exit POLONIUS.*]

O, my offence is rank, it smells to heaven;

It hath the primal eldest curse upon't,

A brother's murder! — Pray can I not,

Though inclination be as sharp as will;

My stronger guilt defeats my strong intent;

And, like a man to double business bound,

I stand in pause where I shall first begin,

And both neglect. What if this cursed hand

Were thicker than itself with brother's blood?

Is there not rain enough in the sweet heavens,

To wash it white as snow? Whereto serves

mercy,

But to confront the visage of offence?

And what's in prayer, but this two-fold force,—

To be fore-stalled, ere we come to fall,

Or pardon'd, being down? Then I'll look up;
My fault is past. But O, what form of prayer
Can serve my turn? Forgive me my foul
murder! —

That cannot be; since I am still possess'd
Of those effects for which I did the murder,
My crown, mine own ambition, and my queen.
May one be pardon'd, and retain the offence?
In the corrupted currents of this world,
Offence's gilded hand may shove by justice;
And oft 'tis seen, the wicked prize itself
Buys out the law: But 'tis not so above:
There is no shuffling, there the action lies
In his true nature; and we ourselves compell'd,
Even to the teeth and forehead of our faults,
To give in evidence. What then? what rests?
Try what repentance can: What can it not?
Yet what can it, when one can not repent?
O wretched state! O bosom, black as death!
O limed soul; that, struggling to be free,
Art more engag'd! Help, angels, make assay!
Bow, stubborn knees! and, heart, with strings
of steel,
Be soft as sinews of the new-born babe;
All may be well! [retires, and kneels.

Enter HAMLET.

Ham. Now might I do it, yea, now he is
praying;
And now I'll do't; — And so he goes to
heaven:
And so am I reveng'd? That would be scann'd:
A villain kills my father; and, for that,
I, his sole son, do this same villain send
To heaven.
Why, this is hire and salary, not revenge.
He took my father grossly, full of bread;

With all his crimes broad blown, as flush as
May;

And, how his audit stands, who knows, save
heaven?

But, in our circumstance and course of thought,
'Tis heavy with him: And am I then reveng'd,
To take him in the purging of his soul,
When he is fit and season'd for his passage?
No.

Up, sword; and know thou a more horrid hent:
When he is drunk, asleep, or in his rage;
Or in the incestuous pleasures of his bed;
At gaming, swearing; or about some act
That has no relish of salvation in't:

Then trip him, that his heels may kick at
heaven;

And that his soul may be as damn'd, and black,
As hell, whereto it goes. My mother stays:
This physick but prolongs thy sickly days.

[Exit

The King rises, and advances.

King. My words fly up, my thoughts remain
below:

Words, without thoughts, never to heaven go.

[Exit.

S C E N E IV.

Another Room in the same.

Enter Queen, and POLONIUS.

Pol. He will come straight. Look, you lay home to him:

Tell him, his pranks have been too broad to bear with;

And that your grace hath screen'd and stood between

Much heat and him. I'll silence me e'en here.

Pray you, be round with him.

Queen. I'll warrant you;

Fear me not: — withdraw, I hear him coming.
[*Polonius hides himself.*]

Enter HAMLET.

Ham. Now, mother; what's the matter?

Queen. Hamlet, thou hast thy father much offended.

Ham. Mother, you have my father much offended.

Queen. Come, come, you answer with an idle tongue.

Ham. Go, go, you question with a wicked tongue.

Queen. Why, how now, Hamlet?

Ham. What's the matter now?

Queen. Have you forgot me?

Ham. No, by the rood, not so:

You are the queen, your husband's brother's wife;

And, — 'would it were not so! — you are my mother.

Queen. Nay, then I'll set those to you that can speak.

Ham. Come, come, and sit you down; you shall not budge;

You go not, till I set you up a glass
Where you may see the inmost part of you.

Queen. What wilt thou do? thou wilt not murder me?

Help, help, ho!

Pol. [*behind.*] What, ho! help!

Ham. How now! a rat? [*draws.*
Dead, for a ducat, dead.

[*Hamlet makes a pass through the arras.*

Pol. [*behind.*] O, I am slain. [*falls, and dies.*

Queen. O me, what hast thou done?

Ham. Nay, I know not:
Is it the king?

[*lifts up the arras, and draws forth*
Polonius.

Queen. O, what a rash and bloody deed is this!

Ham. A bloody deed; — almost as bad, good mother,

As kill a king, and marry with his brother.

Queen. As kill a king!

Ham. Ay, lady, 'twas my word. —
Thou wretched, rash, intruding fool, farewell!
[*to Polonius.*

I took thee for thy better; take thy fortune:
Thou find'st, to be too busy, is some danger.
Leave wringing of your hands: Peace; sit you
down,

And let me wring your heart: for so I shall,

If it be made of penetrable stuff;
If damned custom have not braz'd it so,
That it be proof and bulwark against sense.

Queen. What have I done, that thou dar'st
wag thy tongue
In noise so rude against me?

Ham. Such an act,
That blurs the grace and blush of modesty;
Calls virtue, hypocrite; takes off the rose
From the fair forehead of an innocent love,
And sets a blister there; makes marriage vows
As false as dicers' oaths: O, such a deed,
As from the body of contraction plucks
The very soul; and sweet religion makes
A rhapsody of words: Heaven's face doth glow;
Yea, this solidity and compound mass,
With tristful visage, as against the doom,
Is thought-sick at the act.

Queen. Ah me, what act,
That roars so loud, and thunders in the index?

Ham. Look here, upon this picture, and on
this;
The counterfeit presentment of two brothers.
See, what a grace was seated on this brow:
Hyperion's curls; the front of Jove himself;
An eye like Mars, to threaten and command;
A station like the herald Mercury,
New-lighted on a heaven-kissing hill;
A combination, and a form, indeed,
Where every god did seem to set his seal,
To give the world assurance of a man:
This was your husband. — Look you now,
what follows:

Here is your husband; like a mildew'd ear,
Blasting his wholesome brother. Have you
eyes?

Could you on this fair mountain leave to feed,

And batten on this moor? Ha! have you eyes?
 You cannot call it, love: for, at your age,
 The hey-day in the blood is tame, it's humble,
 And waits upon the judgment; And what judgment

Would step from this to this? Sense, sure, you
 have,

Else, could you not have motion: But, sure,
 that sense

Is apoplex'd: for madness would not err;
 Nor sense to ecstasy was ne'er so thrall'd,
 But it reserv'd some quantity of choice,
 To serve in such a difference. What devil
 was't,

That thus hath cozen'd you at hoodman-blind?
 Eyes without feeling, feeling without sight,
 Ears without hand or eyes, smelling sans all,
 Or but a sickly part of one true sense
 Could not so mope.

O shame! where is thy blush? Rebellious hell,
 If thou canst mutine in a matron's bones,
 To flaming youth let virtue be as wax,
 And melt in her own fire: proclaim no shame,
 When the compulsive ardour gives the charge;
 Since frost itself as actively doth burn,
 And reason panders will.

Queen. O Hamlet, speak no more:
 Thou turn'st mine eyes into my very soul;
 And there I see such black and grained spots,
 As will not leave their tinct.

Ham. Nay, but to live
 In the rank sweat of an enseamed bed;
 Stew'd in corruption; honeying, and making
 love

Over the nasty sty; —

Queen. O, speak to me no more;
 These words like daggers enter in mine ears;
 No more, sweet Hamlet.

Ham. A murderer, and a villain:
A slave, that is not twentieth part the tythe
Of your precedent lord:— a vice of kings:
A cutpurse of the empire and the rule;
That from a shelf the precious diadem stole,
And put it in his pocket!

Queen. No more.

Enter Ghost.

Ham. A king of shreds and patches:—
Save me, and hover o'er me with your wings,
You heavenly guards! — What would your
gracious figure?

Queen. Alas, he's mad.

Ham. Do you not come your tardy son to
chide,
That, laps'd in time and passion, lets go by
The important acting of your dread command?
O, say!

Ghost. Do not forget: This visitation
Is but to whet thy almost blunted purpose.
But, look! amazement on thy mother sits:
O, step between her and her fighting soul;
Conceit in weakest bodies strongest works;
Speak to her, Hamlet.

Ham. How is it with you, lady?

Queen. Alas, how is't with you?
That you do bend your eye on vacancy,
And with the incorporal air do hold discourse?
Forth at your eyes your spirits wildly peep;
And, as the sleeping soldiers in the alarm,
Your bedded hair, like life in excrements,
Starts up, and stands on end. O gentle son,
Upon the heat and flame of thy distemper
Sprinkle cool patience. Whereon do you look?

Ham. On him! on him! — Look you, how
 pale he glares!
 His form and cause conjoin'd, preaching to
 stones,
 Would make them capable. — Do not look
 upon me;
 Lest, with this piteous action, you convert
 My stern effects: then what I have to do
 Will want true colour; tears, perchance, for
 blood.

Queen. To whom do you speak this?

Ham. Do you see nothing there?

Queen. Nothing at all; yet all, that is, I see.

Ham. Nor did you nothing hear?

Queen. No, nothing, but ourselves.

Ham. Why, look you there! look, how it
 steals away!

My father, in his habit as he liv'd!
 Look, where he goes, even now, out at the
 portal! [Exit Ghost.

Queen. This is the very coinage of your
 brain:

This bodiless creation ecstasy
 Is very cunning in.

Ham. Ecstasy!

My pulse, as yours, doth temperately keep
 time,

And makes as healthful musick: It is not mad-
 ness,

That I have utter'd: bring me to the test,
 And I the matter will re-word; which madness
 Would gambol from. Mother, for love of grace,
 Lay not that flattering unction to your soul,
 That not your trespass, but my madness, speaks:
 It will but skin and film the ulcerous place;
 Whiles rank corruption, mining all within,

Infects

Infects unseen. Confess yourself to heaven;
Repent what's past; avoid what is to come;
And do not spread the compost on the weeds,
To make them ranker. Forgive me this my
virtue:

For, in the fatness of these pursy times,
Virtue itself of vice must pardon beg;
Yea, curb and woo, for leave to do him good.

Queen. O Hamlet! thou hast cleft my heart
in twain.

Ham. O, throw away the worser part of it,
And live the purer with the other half.
Good night: but go not to my uncle's bed;
Assume a virtue, if you have it not.
That monster, custom, who all sense doth eat
Of habit's devil, is angel yet in this;
That to the use of actions fair and good
He likewise gives a frock, or livery,
That aptly is put on: Refrain to-night;
And that shall lend a kind of easiness
To the next abstinence: the next more easy:
For use almost can change the stamp of nature,
And either curb the devil, or throw him out
With wondrous potency. Once more, good
night!

And when you are desirous to be blest,
I'll blessing beg of you. — For this same lord,
[pointing to Polonius.

I do repent; But heaven hath pleas'd it so, —
To punish me with this, and this with me, —
That I must be their scourge and minister.
I will bestow him, and will answer well
The death I gave him. So, again, good
night! —

I must be cruel, only to be kind:
Thus bad begins, and worse remains behind. —
One word more, good lady.

Queen. What shall I do?

Ham. Not this, by no means, that I bid you do:

Let the bloat king tempt you again to bed;
Pinch wanton on your cheek; call you, his
mouse;

And let him, for a pair of reechy kisses,
Or padding in your neck with his damn'd
fingers,

Make you to ravel all this matter out,
That I essentially am not in madness,
But mad in craft. 'Twere good, you let him
know:

For who, that's but a queen, fair, sober, wise,
Would from a paddock, from a bat, a gib,
Such dear concernings hide? who would do
so?

No, in despite of sense, and secrecy,
Unpeg the basket on the house's top,
Let the birds fly; and, like the famous ape,
To try conclusions, in the basket creep,
And break your own neck down.

Queen. Be thou assur'd, if words be made of
breath,
And breath of life, I have no life to breathe
What thou hast said to me.

Ham. I must to England; you know that?

Queen. Alack,
I had forgot; 'tis so concluded on.

Ham. There's letters seal'd: and my two
school-fellows, —
Whom I will trust, as I will adders fang'd, —
They bear the mandate; they must sweep my
way,

And marshal me to knavery: Let it work;
For 'tis the sport, to have the engineer
Hoist with his own petar: and it shall go hard,

But I will delve one yard below their mines,
And blow them at the moon: O, 'tis most
sweet,

When in one line two crafts directly meet. —
This man shall set me packing.

I'll lug the guts into the neighbour room: —
Mother, good night. — Indeed, this counsellor
Is now most still, most secret, and most grave,
Who was in life a foolish prating knave.

Come, sir, to draw toward an end with with
you:

Good night, mother.

[*Exeunt severally; Hamlet dragging in
Polonius.*]

A C T IV. S C E N E I.

*The same.**Enter King, Queen, ROSENCRANTZ, and GUILDEN-
STERN.*

King. There's matter in these sighs; these
 profound heaves
 You must translate: 'tis fit we understand
 them:
 Where is your son?

Queen. Bestow this place on us a little
 while. —

[to Ros. and Guil. who go out.]
 Ah, my good lord, what have I seen to-night?

King. What, Gertrude? How does Hamlet?

Queen. Mad as the sea, and wind, when both
 contend

Which is the mightier: In his lawless fit,
 Behind the arras hearing something stir,

He whips his rapier out, and cries, *A rat! a rat!*

And, in this brainish apprehension, kills
The unseen good old man.

King. O heavy deed!

It had been so with us, had we been there:

His liberty is full of threats to all;

To you yourself, to us, to every one.

Alas! how shall this bloody deed be answer'd?

It will be laid to us; whose providence

Should have kept short, restrain'd, and out of
haunt,

This mad young man: but, so much was our
love,

We would not understand what was most fit;

But, like the owner of a foul disease,

To keep it from divulging, let it feed

Even on the pith of life. Where is he gone?

Queen. To draw apart the body he hath
kill'd:

O'er whom his very madness, like some ore,

Among a mineral of metals base,

Shews itself pure; he weeps for what is done.

King. O, Gertrude, come away!

The sun no sooner shall the mountains touch,

But we will ship him hence: and this vile
deed

We must, with all our majesty and skill,

Both countenance and excuse. — Ho! Guilden-
stern!

Enter ROSENCRANTZ, and GUILDENSTERN.

Friends both, go join you with some further
aid:

Hamlet in madness hath Polonius slain,

And from his mother's closet hath he dragg'd
him:

Go, seek him out; speak fair, and bring the
body

Into the chapel. I pray you, haste in this.

[*Exeunt Ros. and Guil.*

Come, Gertrude, we'll call up our wisest
friends;

And let them know, both what we mean to
do,

And what's untimely done: so viperous
slander, —

Whose whisper o'er the world's diameter,

As level as the cannon to his blank,

Transports his poison'd shot, — may miss our
name,

And hit the woundless air. — O, come away!

My soul is full of discord, and dismay.

[*Exeunt.*

S C E N E II.

Another Room in the same.

Enter HAMLET.

Ham. — Safely stow'd, — [*Ros. etc. within.*
Hamlet! lord Hamlet!] But soft, — what noise?
who calls on Hamlet? O, here they come.

Enter ROSENCRANTZ, and GUILDENSTERN.

Ros. What have you done, my lord, with the
dead body?

Ham. Compounded it with dust, whereto 'tis
kin.

Ros. Tell us where 'tis; that we may take it
thence,
And bear it to the chapel.

Ham. Do not believe it.

Ros. Believe what?

Ham. That I can keep your counsel, and not
mine own. Besides, to be demanded of a sponge!
— what replication should be made by the son of
a king?

Ros. Take you me for a sponge, my lord?

Ham. Ay, sir; that soaks up the king's coun-
tenance, his rewards, his authorities. But such
officers do the king best service in the end: He
keeps them, like an ape, in the corner of his
jaw; first mouth'd, to be last swallow'd: When
he needs what you have glean'd, it is but squeez-
ing you, and, sponge, you shall be dry again.

Ros. I understand you not, my lord.

Ham. I am glad of it: A knavish speech sleeps
in a foolish ear.

Ros. My lord, you must tell us where the body
is, and go with us to the king.

Ham. The body is with the king, but the king
is not with the body. The king is a thing —

Guil. A thing, my lord?

Ham. Of nothing: bring me to him. Hide fox,
and all after. [Exit.

S C E N E III.

Another Room in the same.

Enter King, attended.

King. I have sent to seek him, and to find the body.

How dangerous is it, that this man goes loose?
Yet must not we put the strong law on him:
He's lov'd of the distracted multitude,
Who like not in their judgment, but their eyes;
And, where 'tis so, the offender's scourge is
weigh'd,
But never the offence. To bear all smooth and
even,

This sudden sending him away must seem
Deliberate pause: Diseases, desperate grown,
By desperate appliance are reliev'd,

Enter ROSENCRANTZ.

Or not at all. — How now? what hath befallen?

Ros. Where the dead body is bestow'd, my lord,

We cannot get from him.

King. But where is he?

Ros. Without, my lord? guarded, to know your pleasure.

King. Bring him before us.

Ros. Ho, Guildenstern! bring in my lord.

Enter HAMLET, and GUILDENSTERN.

King. Now, Hamlet, where's Polonius?

Ham. At supper.

King. At supper? Where?

Ham. Not where he eats, but where he is eaten: a certain convocation of politick worms are e'en at him. Your worm is your only emperor for diet: we fat all creatures else, to fat us; and we fat ourselves for maggots: Your fat king, and your lean beggar, is but variable service; two dishes, but to one table; that's the end.

King. Alas, alas!

Ham. A man may fish with the worm that hath eat of a king; and eat of the fish that hath fed of that worm.

King. What dost thou mean by this?

Ham. Nothing, but to shew you how a king may go a progress through the guts of a beggar.

King. Where is Polonius?

Ham. In heaven; send thither to see: if your messenger find him not there, seek him i' the other place yourself. But, indeed, if you find him not within this month, you shall nose him as you go up the stairs into the lobby.

King. Go seek him there. [*to some Attendants.*

Ham. He will stay till you come.

[*Exeunt Attendants.*

King. Hamlet, this deed, for thine especial safety, —

Which we do tender, as we dearly grieve
For that which thou hast done, — must send thee
hence

With firy quickness; Therefore, prepare thyself;

The bark is ready, and the wind at help,
The associates tend, and every thing is bent
For England.

Ham. For England?

King. Ay, Hamlet.

Ham. Good.

King. So is it, if thou knew'st our purposes.

Ham. I see a cherub, that sees them. — But,
come; for England! — Farewel, dear mother.

King. Thy loving father, Hamlet.

Ham. My mother: Father and mother is man
and wife; man and wife is one flesh; and so, my
mother. Come, for England. *[Exit.*

King. Follow him at foot; tempt him with
speed aboard;

Delay it not, I'll have him hence to-night:

Away; for every thing is seal'd and done

That else leans on the affair: Pray you, make
haste. *[Exeunt Ros. and Guil.*

And, England, if my love thou hold'st at aught,
(As my great power thereof may give thee sense;
Since yet thy cicatrice looks raw and red
After the Danish sword, and thy free awe
Pays homage to us,) thou may'st not coldly set
Our sovereign process; which imports at full,
By letters conjuring to that effect,
The present death of Hamlet. Do it, England;
For like the hectick in my blood he rages,
And thou must cure me: Till I know 'tis done,
Howe'er my haps, my joys will ne'er begin.

[Exit.

S C E N E IV.

A Plain in Denmark.

Enter FORTINBRAS, and Forces, marching.

For. Go, captain, from me greet the Danish king;

Tell him, that, by his licence, Fortinbras
Craves the conveyance of a promis'd march
Over his kingdom. You know the rendezvous.
If that his majesty would aught with us,
We shall express our duty in his eye,
And let him know so.

Cap. I will do't, my lord.

For. Go softly on.

[Exeunt FORTINBRAS and Forces.]

Enter HAMLET, ROSENCRANTZ, GUILDENSTERN, etc.

Ham. Good sir, whose powers are these?

Cap. They are of Norway, sir.

Ham. How purpos'd, sir, I pray you?

Cap. Against some part of Poland.

Ham. Who commands them, sir?

Cap. The nephew to old Norway, Fortinbras.

Ham. Goes it against the main of Poland, sir,
Or for some frontier?

Cap. Truly to speak, sir, and with no addition,
We go to gain a little patch of ground,
That hath in it no profit but the name.
To pay five ducats, five, I would not farm it;
Nor will it yield to Norway, or the Pole,

A ranker rate, should it be sold in fee.

Ham. Why, then the Polack never will defend it.

Cap. Yes, 'tis already garrison'd.

Ham. Two thousand souls, and twenty thousand ducats,

Will not debate the question of this straw :

This is the imposthume of much wealth and peace ;

That inward breaks, and shews no cause without

Why the man dies. — I humbly thank you, sir.

Cap. God be wi'you, sir. [Exit Captain.

Ros. Will't please you go, my lord?

Ham. I will be with you straight. Go a little before. [Exeunt *Ros.* and the rest.

How all occasions do inform against me,
And spur my dull revenge! What is a man,
If his chief good, and market of his time,
Be but to sleep, and feed? a beast, no more.

Sure, he, that made us with such large discourse,
Looking before, and after, gave us not
That capability and god-like reason

To fust in us unus'd. Now, whether it be
Bestial oblivion, or some craven scruple
(Of thinking too precisely on the event, —

A thought, which, quarter'd, hath but one part
wisdom,

And, ever, three parts coward, — I do not know
Why yet I live to say, *This thing's to do* ;

Sith I have cause, and will, and strength, and
means,

To do't. Examples, gross as earth, exhort me:

Witness, this army, of such mass, and charge,

Led by a delicate and tender prince;

Whose spirit, with divine ambition puff'd,

Makes mouths at the invisible event;

Exposing what is mortal, and unsure,
 To all that fortune, death, and danger, dare,
 Even for an egg-shell. Rightly to be great,
 Is, not to stir without great argument;
 But greatly to find quarrel in a straw,
 When honour's at the stake. How stand I then,
 That have a father kill'd, a mother stain'd,
 Excitements of my reason, and my blood,
 And let all sleep? while, to my shame, I see
 The imminent death of twenty thousand men,
 That, for a fantasy, and trick of fame,
 Go to their graves like beds; fight for a plot
 Whereon the numbers cannot try the cause,
 Which is not tomb enough, and continent,
 To hide the slain? — O, from this time forth,
 My thoughts be bloody, or be nothing worth!

[Exit.

S C E N E V.

Elsinore. A Room in the Castle.

Enter Queen, and HORATIO.

Queen. — — I will not speak with her.

Hor. She is importunate: indeed, distract;
 Her mood will needs be pity'd.

Queen. What would she have?

Hor. She speaks much of her father; says, she
 hears,

There's tricks i' the world; and hems, and beats
 her heart;

Spurns enviously at straws; speaks things in
 doubt,

That carry but half sense: her speech is nothing,
 Yet the unshaped use of it doth move

The hearers to collection; they aim at it,
And botch the words up fit to their own
thoughts;

Which, as her winks, and nods, and gestures
yield them,

Indeed would make one think, there might be
thought,

Though nothing sure, yet much unhappily.

Queen. 'Twere good, she were spoken with;
for she may strew

Dangerous conjectures in ill-breeding minds:

Let her come in. *[Exit Horatio.]*

To my sick soul, as sins true nature is,

Each toy seems prologue to some great amiss:

So full of artless jealousy is guilt,

It spills itself, in fearing to be spilt.

Re-enter HORATIO, with OPHELIA.

Oph. Where is the beauteous majesty of Den-
mark?

Queen. How now, Ophelia?

Oph. How should I your true love know
From another one?

*By his cockle hat and staff,
And his sandal shoon.*

[Singing.]

Queen. Alas, sweet lady, what imports this
song?

Oph. Say you? nay, pray you, mark.

He is dead and gone, lady,

[sings.]

He is dead and gone;

At his head a grass-green turf,

At his heels a stone.

O, ho!

Queen. Nay, but Ophelia, —

Oph. Pray you, mark.

White his shroud as the mountain snow,

[sings.]

Enter King.

Queen. Alas, look here, my lord.

Oph. Larded all with sweet flowers;
Which bewept to the grave did not go,
With true-love showers.

King. How do you, pretty lady?

Oph. Well, God 'ield you! They say, the owl
was a baker's daughter. Lord, we know what
we are, but know not what we may be. God be
at your table!

King. Conceit upon her father.

Oph. Pray, let us have no words of this; but
when they ask you, what it means, say you
this:

*To-morrow is Saint Valentine's day,
All in the morning betime,
And I a maid at your window,
To be your Valentine:
Then up he rose, and don'd his cloaths,
And dupp'd the chamber door;
Let in the maid, that out a maid
Never departed more.*

King. Pretty Ophelia!

Oph. Indeed, without an oath, I'll make an
end on't.

*By Gis, and by Saint Charity,
Alack, and fie for shame!
Young men will do't, if they come to't;
By cock, they are to blame.
Quoth she, before you tumbled me,
You promis'd me to wed:*

[He answers.]

*So would I ha' done, by yonder sun,
An thou hadst not come to my bed.*

King. How long hath she been thus?

Oph. I hope, all will be well. We must be patient: but I cannot choose but weep, to think, they should lay him i' the cold ground: My brother shall know of it, and so I thank you for your good counsel. Come, my coach! Good night, ladies; good night, sweet ladies: good night, good night. [Exit.

King. Follow her close; give her good watch,

I pray you. [Exit Horatio.

O! this is the poison of deep grief; it springs
All from her father's death: And now behold,
O Gertrude, Gertrude,

When sorrows come, they come not single
spies,

But in battalions! First, her father slain;
Next, your son gone; and he most violent
author

Of his own just remove: The people muddy'd,
'Thick and unwholesome in their thoughts, and
whispers,

For good Polonius' death; and we have done
but greenly,

In hugger-mugger to enter him: Poor Ophelia
Divided from herself, and her fair judgment;
Without the which we are pictures, or mere
beasts.

Last, and as much containing as all these,
Her brother is in secret come from France:
Feeds on his wonder, keeps himself in clouds,
And wants not buzzers to infect his ear
With pestilent speeches of his father's death;
Wherein necessity, of matter beggar'd,
Will nothing stick our person to arraign
In ear and ear. O my dear Gertrude, this,
Like to a murdering-piece, in many places
Gives me superfluous death! [A noise within.

Queen. Alack! what noise is this?

Enter

Enter a Gentleman.

King. Attend.

Where are my Switzers? Let them gaurd the door:

What is the matter?

Gen. Save yourself, my lord;

The ocean, over-peering of his list,
Eats not the flats with more impetuous haste,
Than young Laertes, in a riotous head,
O'er-bears your officers! The rabble call him,
lord;

And, as the world were now but to begin,
Antiquity forgot, custom not known,
The ratifiers and props of every word,
They cry, *Choose we; Laertes shall be king!*
Caps, hands, and tongues, applaud it to the
clouds,

Laertes shall be king, Laertes king!

Queen. How cheerfully on the false trail they
cry!

O, this is counter, you false Danish dogs.

King. The doors are broke. [Noise within,

Enter LAERTES, arm'd; Danes following.

Laer. Where is this king? — Sirs, stand you
all without.

Dan. No, let's come in.

Laer. I pray you, give me leave.

Dan. We will, we will.

[*They retire without the door.*

Laer. I thank you: — keep the door. — O
thou vile king,

Give me my father.

Queen. Calmly, good Laertes.

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Laer. That drop of blood, that's calm, pro-
claims me bastard;
Cries, cuckold, to my father; brands the harlot
Even here, between the chaste unsmirched brow,
Of my true mother.

King. What is the cause, Laertes,
That thy rebellion looks so giant-like? —
Let him go, Gertrude; do not fear our person;
There's such divinity doth hedge a king,
That treason can but peep to what it would,
Acts little of his will. — Tell me, Laertes,
Why thou art thus incens'd; Let him go, Ger-
trude; —
Speak, man.

Laer. Where is my father?

King. Dead.

Queen. But not by him.

King. Let him demand his fill.

Laer. How came he dead? I'll not be jug-
gled with:

To hell, allegiance! vows, to the blackest devil!
Conscience, and grace, to the profoundest pit!
I dare damnation: To this point I stand, —
That both the worlds I give to negligence,
Let come what comes; only I'll be reveng'd
Most thoroughly for my father.

King. Who shall stay you?

Laer. My will, not all the world's:
And, for my means, I'll husband them so well,
They shall go far with little.

King. Good Laertes,
If you desire to know the certainty
Of your dear father's death, is't writ in your
revenge,
That, sweep-stake, you will draw both friend
and foe,

Winner and loser?

Laer. None but his enemies.

King. Will you know them then?

Laer. To his good friends thus wide I'll ope
my arms;

And, like the kind life-rend'ring pelican,
Repast them with my blood.

King. Why, now you speak
Like a good child, and a true gentleman.
That I am guiltless of your father's death,
And am most sensibly in grief for it,
It shall as level to your judgment 'pear,
As day does to your eye.

Danes. [within.] Let her come in.

Laer. How now! what noise is that?

*Enter OPHELIA, fantastically dress'd with straws
and flowers.*

O heat, dry up my brains! tears, seven times
salt,

Burn out the sense and virtue of mine eye! —
By heaven, thy madness shall be pay'd with
weight,

Till our scale turn the beam. O rose of May!
Dear maid, kind sister, sweet Ophelia! —
O heavens! is't possible, a young maid's wits
Should be as mortal as an old man's life?
Nature is fine in love: and, where 'tis fine,
It sends some precious instance of itself
After the thing it loves.

Oph. They bore him bare-fac'd on the bier;
Hey no nonny, nonny hey nonny:
And in his grave rain'd many a tear; —
Fare you well, my dove!

Laer. Hadst thou thy wits, and didst persuade revenge,
It could not move thus.

Oph. You must sing, *Down a-down, an you call him a-down-a.* O, how the wheel becomes it! It is the false steward, that stole his master's daughter.

Laer. This nothing's more than matter.

Oph. There's rosemary, that's for remembrance; pray you, love, remember: and there is pansies, that's for thoughts.

Laer. A document in madnels; thoughts and remembrance fitted.

Oph. There's fennel for you, and columbines: — there's rue for you; — and here's some for me: — we may call it, herb of grace o'sundays: — you may wear your rue with a difference. — There's a daisy: — I would give you some violets; but they wither'd all, when my father died: — They say, he made a good end, —

For bonny sweet Robin is all my joy, —
[sings.

Laer. Thought and affliction, passion, hell itself,
She turns to favour, and to prettiness.

Oph. *And will he not come again?* [sings.
And will he not come again?
No, no, he is dead,
Go to thy death-bed,
He never will come again.

His beard was as white as snow,
All flaxen was his poll:
He is gone, he is gone,
And we cast away moan;
God 'a mercy on his soul!

And of all christian souls! I pray God. God be wi'you! [Exit OPHELIA.

Laer. Do you see this, O God?

King. Laertes, I must commune with your
grief,

Or you deny me right. Go but apart,
Make choice of whom your wisest friends you
will,

And they shall hear and judge 'twixt you and
me:

If by direct or by collateral hand
They find us touch'd, we will our kingdom
give,

Our crown, our life, and all that we call ours,
To you in satisfaction; but, if not,

Be you content to lend your patience to us,
And we shall jointly labour with your soul
To give it due content.

Laer. Let this be so;

His means of death, his obscure funeral, —

No trophy, sword, nor hatchment, o'er his
bones,

No noble rite, nor formal ostentation, —

Cry to be heard, as 'twere from heaven to
earth,

That I must call't in question.

King. So you shall;

And, where the offence is, let the great axe
fall.

I pray you, go with me.

[*Exeunt.*]

S C E N E VI.

Another Room in the same.

Enter HORATIO, and a Servant.

Hor. What are they, that would speak with me?

Serv. Sailors, sir;

They say, they have letters for you.

Hor. Let them come in. — [*Exit Servant.*]
I do not know from what part of the world
I should be greeted, if not from lord Hamlet.

Enter Sailors.

1. Sail. God blefs you, sir.

Hor. Let him blefs thee too.

1. Sail. He shall, sir, an't please him. There's a letter for you, sir; it comes from the ambassador that was bound for England; if your name be Horatio, as I am let to know it is.

Hor. [*reads.*] Horatio, when thou shalt have overlook'd this, give these fellows some means to the king; they have letters for him. Ere we were two days old at sea, a pirate of very warlike appointment gave us chase: Finding ourselves too slow of sail, we put on a compell'd valour; and in the grapple I boarded them: on the instant, they got clear of our ship; so I alone became their prisoner. They have dealt with me, like thieves of mercy; but they knew what they did; I am to do a good turn for them. Let the king have the letters I have sent; and repair thou to me with as much haste as thou would'st fly death. I have words to speak in thine

ear, will make thee dumb; yet are they much too light for the bore of the matter. These good fellows will bring thee where I am. Rosenorantz and Guildenstern hold their course for England: of them I have much to tell thee. Farewel.

He that thou knowest thine, Hamlet.
Come, I will give you way for these your letters;

And do't the speedier, that you may direct me
To him from whom you brought them.

[*Exeunt.*]

S C E N E VII.

Another Room in the same.

Enter King, and LAERTES.

King. Now must your conscience my acquittance seal,

And you must put me in your heart for friend;
Sith you have heard, and with a knowing ear,
That he, which hath your noble father slain,
Pursu'd my life.

Laer. It well appears: — But tell me,
Why you proceeded not against these feats,
So crimeful and so capital in nature,
As by your safety, greatness, wisdom, all things
else,
You mainly were stirr'd up?

King. O, for two special reasons;
Which may to you, perhaps, seem much unsinew'd,
But yet to me they are strong. The queen, his
mother,
Lives almost by his looks; and for myself,

(My virtue, or my plague, be it either which,) She is so conjunctive to my life and soul, That, as the star moves not but in his sphere, I could not but by her. The other motive, Why to a publick count I might not go, Is, the great love the general gender bear him: Who, dipping all his faults in their affection, Work like the spring that turneth wood to stone,
Convert his gyves to graces; so that my arrows,
Too slightly timber'd for so loud a wind, Would have reverted to my bow again, And not where I had aim'd them.

Laer. And so have I a noble father lost; A sister driven into desperate terms; Whose worth, if praises may go back again, Stood challenger on mount of all the age For her perfections: — But my revenge will come.

King. Break not your sleeps for that: you must not think,
That we are made of stuff so flat and dull,
That we can let our beard be shook with danger,
And think it pastime. You shortly shall hear more: —
I lov'd your father, and we love ourself;
And that, I hope, will teach you to imagine, —
How now? what news?

Enter a Messenger.

Mess. Letters, my lord, from Hamlet:
This to your majesty; this to the queen.

King. From Hamlet! Who brought them?

Mess. Sailors, my lord, they say: I saw them not;

They were given me by Claudio, he received
them
Of him that brought them.

King. Laertes, you shall hear them: —
Leave us. [Exit Mess.

[reads.] *High and mighty, you shall know, I am
set naked on your kingdom. To-morrow shall I beg
leave to see your kingly eyes: when I shall, first
asking your pardon thereunto, recount the occasion
of my sudden and more strange return.*

Hamlet.

What should this mean? Are all the rest come
back?

Or is it some abuse, and no such thing?

Laer. Know you the hand?

King. 'Tis Hamlet's character. *Naked, —*
And, in a postscript here, he says, *alone:*
Can you advise me?

Laer. I am lost in it, my lord. But let him
come;
It warms the very sickness in my heart,
That I shall live and tell him to his teeth,
Thus diddest thou.

King. If it be so, Laertes, —
As how should it be so? — how otherwise? —
Will you be rul'd by me?

Laer. Ay, my lord;
So you will not o'er-rule me to a peace.

King. To thine own peace. If he be now
return'd, —
As checking at his voyage, and that he means
No more to undertake it, — I will work him
To an exploit, now ripe in my device,
Under the which he shall not choose but fall:

And for his death no wind of blame shall
breathe;

But even his mother shall uncharge the pra-
tice,

And call it, accident.

Laer. My lord, I will be rul'd;
The rather, if you could devise it so,
That I might be the organ.

King. It falls right.
You have been talk'd of since your travel much,
And that in Hamlet's hearing, for a quality
Wherein, they say, you shine: your sum of
parts

Did not together pluck such envy from him,
As did that one; and that, in my regard,
Of the unworthiest siege.

Laer. What part is that, my lord?

King. A very ribband in the cap of youth,
Yet needful too; for youth no less becomes
The light and careless livery that it wears,
Than settled age his sables, and his weeds,
Importing health, and graveness. — Two months
since,

Here was a gentleman of Normandy, —
I have seen myself, and serv'd against, the
French,

And they can well on horseback: but this gal-
lant

Had witchcraft in't; he grew unto his seat;
And to such wond'rous doing brought his
horse,

As he had been incorp's'd and demy-natur'd
With the brave beast: so far he topp'd my
thought,

That I, in forgery of shapes and tricks,
Come short of what he did.

Laer. A Norman, was't?

King. A Norman.

Laer. Upon my life, Lamord.

King. The very same.

Laer. I know him well: he is the brooch,
And gem of all the nation.

King. He made confession of you;
And gave you such a masterly report,
For art and exercise in your defence,
And for your rapier most especial,
That he cried out, 'twould be a sight indeed,
If one could match you: the scrimers of their
nation,

He swore, had neither motion, guard, nor eye,
If you oppos'd them: Sir, this report of his
Did Hamlet so envenom with his envy,
That he could nothing do, but wish and beg
Your sudden coming o'er, to play with you.
Now, out of this, —

Laer. What out of this, my lord?

King. Laertes, was your father dear to you?
Or are you like the painting of a sorrow,
A face without a heart?

Laer. Why ask you this?

King. Not that I think, you did not love your
father;

But that I know, love is begun by time;
And that I see, in passages of proof,
Time qualifies the spark and fire of it.
There lives within the very flame of love
A kind of wick, or snuff, that will abate it;
And nothing is at a like goodnews still;
For goodness, growing to a plurisy,
Dies in his own too-much: That we would do,
We should do when we would; for this would
changes,

And hath abatements and delays as many,
As there are tongues, are hands, are accidents;
And then this *should* is like a spendthrift sigh,
That hurts by easing. But, to the quick o' the
ulcer:

Hamlet comes back; What would you under-
take,
To shew yourself in deed your father's son
More than in words?

Laer. To cut his throat i' the church.

King. No place, indeed, should murder sanc-
tuarize;
Revenge should have no bounds. But, good
Laertes,
Will you do this, keep close within your
chamber:

Hamlet, return'd, shall know you are come
home:

We'll put on those shall praise your excellence,
And set a double varnish on the fame
The Frenchman gave you; bring you, in fine,
together,

And wager o'er your heads: he, being remiss,
Most generous, and free from all contriving,
Will not peruse the foils; so that, with ease,
Or with a little shuffling, you may choose
A sword unbated, and, in a pafs of practice,
Requite him for your father.

Laer. I will do't:
And, for the purpose, I'll anoint my sword.
I bought an unction of a mountebank,
So mortal, that, but dip a knife in it,
Where it draws blood, no cataplasm so rare,
Collected from all simples that have virtue
Under the moon, can save the thing from death,
That is but scratch'd withal: I'll touch my
point

With this contagion; that, if I gall him slightly,
It may be death.

King. Let's further think of this;
Weigh, what convenience, both of time and means,

May fit us to our shape: if this should fail,
And that our drift look through our bad performance,

'Twere better not assay'd; therefore, this project

Should have a back, or second, that might hold,

If this should blast in proof. Soft; — let me see: —

We'll make a solemn wager on your cunning, —

I ha't:

When in your motion you are hot and dry,
(As make your bouts more violent to that end,)
And that he calls for drink, I'll have prefer'd him

A chalice for the nonce; whereon but sipping,
If he by chance escape your venom'd stuck,
Our purpose may hold there. But stay, what noise?

Enter Queen.

How now, sweet queen?

Queen. One woe doth tread upon another's heel,
So fast they follow: — Your sister's drown'd,
Laertes.

Laer. Drown'd! O, where?

Queen. There is a willow grows ascaunt the brook,

That shews his hoar leaves in the glassy
stream;

Therewith fantastick garlands did she make
Of crow-flowers, nettles, daisies, and long pur-
ples,

That liberal shepherds give a grosser name,
But our cold maids do dead men's fingers call
them:

There on the pendant boughs her coronet
weeds

Clambering to hang, an envious sliver broke;
When down her weedy trophies, and herself,
Fell in the weeping brook. Her cloaths spread
wide;

And, mermaid-like, a while they bore her up:
Which time, she chanted snatches of old
tunes;

As one incapable of her own distress,
Or like a creature native and indu'd
Unto that element: but long it could not be,
Till that her garments, heavy with their
drink,

Pull'd the poor wretch from her melodious
lay
To muddy death.

Lacr. Alas then, she is drown'd?

Queen. Drown'd, drown'd.

Lacr. Too much of water hast thou, poor
Ophelia,

And therefore I forbid my tears: But yet
It is our trick; nature her custom holds,
Let shame say what it will: when these are
gone,

The woman will be out. — Adieu, my lord!
I have a speech of fire, that fain would
blaze,

But that this folly drowns it. [Exit.

King. Let's follow, Gertrude:
 How much I had to do to calm his rage!
 Now fear I, this will give it start again;
 Therefore, let's follow.

[*Exeunt.*]

ACT V. SCENE I.

A Church-yard.

Enter two Clowns, with spades, etc.

1. *Clown.* Is she to be bury'd in christian burial, that wilfully seeks her own salvation?

2. *Clown.* I tell thee, she is; therefore, make her grave straight: the crowner hath set on her, and finds it christian burial.

1. *Clown.* How can that be, unless she drown'd herself in her own defence?

2. *Clown.* Why, 'tis found so.

1. *Clown.* It must be *se offendendo*; it cannot be else. For here lies the point: If I drown myself wittingly, it argues an act: and an act hath three branches; it is, to act, to do, and to perform: Argal, she drown'd herself wittingly.

2. *Clown.* Nay, but hear you, Goodman delver.

1. *Clown.*

1. *Clown.* Give me leave. Here lies the water; good: here stands the man; good: If the man go to this water, and drown himself, it is, will he, nill he, he goes; mark you that: but if the water come to him, and drown him, he drowns not himself: Argal, he, that is not guilty of his own death, shortens not his own life.

2. *Clown.* But is this law?

1. *Clown.* Ay, marry is't; crowner's-quest law.

2. *Clown.* Will you ha' the truth on't? If this had not been a gentlewoman, she should have been bury'd out of christian burial.

1. *Clown.* Why, there thou say'st: And the more pity; that great folks should have countenance in this world to drown or hang themselves, more than their even christian. Come; my spade. There is no ancient gentlemen but gardeners, ditchers, and grave-makers; they hold up Adam's profession.

2. *Clown.* Was he a gentleman?

1. *Clown.* He was the first that ever bore arms.

2. *Clown.* Why, he had none.

1. *Clown.* What, art a heathen? How dost thou understand the scripture? The scripture says, Adam digg'd; Could he dig without arms? I'll put another question to thee: if thou answer'st me not to the purpose, confests thyself —

2. *Clown.* Go to.

1. *Clown.* What is he, that builds stronger than either the mason, the shipwright, or the carpenter?

2. *Clown.* The gallows-maker; for that frame outlives a thousand tenants.

1. *Clown.* I like thy wit well, in good faith; the gallows does well: But how does it well?

it does well to those that do ill: now thou dost ill, to say, the gallows is built stronger than the church; argal, the gallows may do well to thee. To't again; come.

2. *Clown.* Who builds stronger than a mason, a shipwright, or a carpenter?

1. *Clown.* Ay, tell me that, and unyoke.

2. *Clown.* Marry, now I can tell.

1. *Clown.* To't.

2. *Clown.* Mafs, I cannot tell.

Enter HAMLET, and HORATIO, at a distance.

1. *Clown.* Cudgel thy brains no more about it; for your dull als will not mend his pace with beating: and, when you are ask'd this question next, say, a grave-maker; the houses that he makes, last till doomsday. Go, get thee to Yanghan, and fetch me a stoup of liquor.

[Exit 2. *Clown.*

He digs, and sings.

*In youth when I did love, did love,
Methought, it was very sweet,
To contract, O, the time, for, ah, my be-
hove
O, methought, there was nothing meet.*

Ham. Has this fellow no feeling of his business? he sings at grave-making.

Hor. Custom hath made it in him a property of easiness.

Ham. Tis e'en so: the hand of little employment hath the daintier sense.

1. Clown. *But age, with his stealing steps,*
[sings.

*Hath clawd me in his clutch,
And hath shipped me into the land,
As if I had never been such.*

[throws up a scull.

Ham. That scull had a tongue in it, and could sing once: How the knave jowls it to the ground, as if it were Cain's jaw-bone, that did the first murder! This might be the pate of a politician, which this ass now o'er-reaches; one that would circumvent God, might it not?

Hor. It might, my lord.

Ham. Or of a courtier; which could say, *Good-morrow, sweet lord! How dost thou, good lord?* This might be my lord such-a-one, that prais'd my lord such-a-one's horse, when he meant to beg it; might it not?

Hor. Ay, my lord.

Ham. Why, e'en so: and now my lady Worm's; chapless, and knock'd about the mazzard with a sexton's spade: Here's fine revolution, an we had the trick to see't. Did these bones cost no more the breeding, but to play at loggats with them? mine ache to think on't.

1. Clown. *A pick-axe, and a spade, a spade,*
[sings.

*For — and a shrouding sheet:
O, a pit of clay for to be made
For such a guest is meet.*

[throws up a scull.

Ham. There's another: Why may not that be the scull of a lawyer? Where be his quiddits now, his quilllets, his cases, his tenures, and his

tricks? why does he suffer this rude knave now to knock him about the sconce with a dirty shovel, and will not tell him of his action of battery? Humph! This fellow might be in's time a great buyer of land, with his statutes, his recognizances, his fines, his double vouchers, his recoveries: Is this the fine of his fines, and the recovery of his recoveries, to have his fine pate full of fine dirt? will his vouchers vouch him no more of his purchases, and double ones too, than the length and breadth of a pair of indentures? The very conveyances of his lands will hardly lie in this box; and must the inheritor himself have no more? ha?

Hor. Not a jot more, my lord.

Ham. Is not parchment made of sheep-skins?

Hor. Ay, my lord, and of calves-skins too.

Ham. They are sheep, and calves, which seek out assurance in that. I will speak to this fellow: — Whose grave's this, sirrah?

1. Clown. Mine, sir. —

O, a pit of clay for to be made [sings.
For such a guest is meet.

Ham. I think it be thine, indeed; for thou ly'st in't.

1. Clown. You lie out on't, sir, and therefore it is not yours: for my part, I do not lie in't, yet it is mine.

Ham. Thou dost lie in't, to be in't, and say it is thine: 'tis for the dead, not for the quick; therefore thou ly'st.

1. Clown. 'Tis a quick lie, sir; 'twill away again, from me to you.

Ham. What man dost thou dig it for?

1. *Clown.* For no man, sir.

Ham. What woman then?

1. *Clown.* For none neither.

Ham. Who is to be buried in't?

1. *Clown.* One, that was a woman, sir; but, rest her soul, she's dead.

Ham. How absolute the knave is! we must speak by the card, or equivocation will undo us. By the lord, Horatio, these three years I have taken note of it; the age is grown so picked, that the toe of the peasant comes so near the heel of the courtier, he galls his kibe. — How long hast thou been a grave-maker?

1. *Clown.* Of all the days i' the year, I came to't that day that our last king Hamlet overcame Fortinbras.

Ham. How long's that since?

1. *Clown.* Cannot you tell that? every fool can tell that: It was that very day that young Hamlet was born; he that is mad, and sent into England.

Ham. Ay, marry, why was he sent into England?

1. *Clown.* Why, because he was mad: he shall recover his wits there; or, if he do not, 'tis no great matter there.

Ham. Why?

1. *Clown.* 'Twill not be seen in him there; there the men are as mad as he.

Ham. How came he mad?

1. *Clown.* Very strangely, they say.

Ham. How strangely?

1. *Clown.* 'Faith, e'en with losing his wits.

Ham. Upon what ground?

1. *Clown.* Why, here in Denmark; I have been sexton here, man, and boy, thirty years.

Ham. How long will a man lie i' the earth ere he rot?

1. *Clown.* 'Faith, if he be not rotten before he die, (as we have many pocky corpses now-a-days that will scarce hold the laying in,) he will last you some eight year, or nine year: a tanner will last you nine year.

Ham. Why he more than another?

1. *Clown.* Why, sir, his hide is so tann'd with his trade, that he will keep out water a great while; and your water is a sore decayer of your whoreson dead body. Here's a scull now hath lain you i' the earth three-and-twenty years.

Ham. Whose was it?

1. *Clown.* A whoreson mad fellow's it was; Whose do you think it was?

Ham. Nay, I know not.

1. *Clown.* A pestilence on him for a mad rogue! he pour'd a flaggon of Rhenish on my head once. This same scull, sir, was Yorick's scull, the king's jester.

Ham. This?

[takes the scull.

1. *Clown.* E'en that.

Ham. Alas, poor Yorick! — I knew him, Horatio; a fellow of infinite jest, of most excellent fancy; he hath borne me on his back a thousand times; and now, how abhorr'd in my imagination it is! my gorge rises at it. Here hung those lips, that I have kiss'd I know not how oft. Where be your gibes now? your gambols? your songs? your flashes of merriment, that were wont to set the table on a roar? Not one now, to mock your own grinning? quite chap-fallen? Now get you

to my lady's chamber, and tell her, let her paint an inch thick, to this favour she must come; make her laugh at that. — Pr'ythee, Horatio, tell me one thing.

Hor. What's that, my lord?

Ham. Dost thou think, Alexander look'd o' this fashion i' the earth?

Hor. E'en so.

Ham. And smelt so? pah!

[throws down the scull.]

Hor. E'en so, my lord.

Ham. To what base uses we may return, Horatio! Why may not imagination trace the noble dust of Alexander, till he find it stopping a bung-hole?

Hor. 'Twere to consider too curiously, to consider so.

Ham. No, faith, not a jot; but to follow him thither with modesty enough, and likelihood to lead it: As thus; Alexander died, Alexander was buried, Alexander returneth to dust; the dust is earth; of earth we make loam: And why of that loam, whereto he was converted, might they not stop a beer-barrel?

Imperious Caesar, dead, and turn'd to clay,
Might stop a hole to keep the wind away:
O, that that earth, which kept the world in
awe,

Should patch a wall to expel the winter's
flaw!

But soft! but soft! aside; — Here comes the
king,

Enter Priests, etc. in procession; the corpse of OPHELIA, LAERTES and Mourners following it; King, Queen, their Trains, etc.

The queen, the courtiers: Who is this they follow?

And with such maimed rites! This doth betoken,

The corse, they follow, did with desperate hand

For do its own life. 'Twas of some estate;

Couch we a while, and mark.

[retiring with Horatio.]

Laer. What ceremony else?

Ham. That is Laertes,

A very noble youth: Mark.

Laer. What ceremony else?

1. Priest. Her obsequies have been as far enlarg'd

As we have warranty: Her death was doubtful;

And, but that great command o'ersways the order,

She should in ground unsanctify'd have lodg'd

Till the last trumpet; for charitable prayers,

Shards, flints, and pebbles, should be thrown on her:

Yet here she is allow'd her virgin crants,

Her maiden strewments, and the bringing home

Of bell and burial.

Laer. Must there no more be done?

Priest. No more be done;

We should profane the service of the dead,

To sing a requiem, and such rest to her

As to peace-parted souls.

Laer. Lay her i' the earth; —
And from her fair and unpolluted flesh
May violets spring! — I tell thee, churlish
priest,
A minist'ring angel shall my sister be,
When thou liest howling.

Ham. What, the fair Ophelia!

Queen. Sweets to the sweet: Farewel!

[scattering flowers.
I hop'd, thou should'st have been my Hamlet's
wife;
I thought, thy bride-bed to have deck'd, sweet
maid,
And not have strew'd thy grave.

Laer. O, treble woe
Fall ten times treble on that cursed head,
Whose wicked deed thy most ingenious sense
Depriv'd thee of! — Hold off the earth a
while,
Till I have caught her once more in mine
arms: [*leaps into the grave.*
Now pile your dust upon the quick and dead;
Till of this flat a mountain you have made,
To o'er-top old Pelion, or the skyish head
Of blue Olympus.

Ham. [advancing.] What is he, whose grief
Bears such an emphasis? whose phrase of sor-
row
Conjures the wand'ring stars, and makes them
stand

Laer. The devil take thy soul!

[grappling with him.

Ham. Thou pray'st not well.
I pr'ythee, take thy fingers from my throat;

For, though I am not splenetic and rash,
Yet have I in me something dangerous,
Which let thy wisdom fear: Hold off thy
hand.

King. Pluck them asunder.

Queen. Hamlet, Hamlet!

All. Gentlemen, —

Hor. Good my lord, be quiet.

[The Attendants part them, and they come out of the grave.]

Ham. Why, I will fight with him upon this
theme,
Until my eye-lids will no longer wag.

Queen. O my son! what theme?

Ham. I lov'd Ophelia; forty thousand bro-
thers

Could not with all their quantity of love
Make up my sum. — What wilt thou do for
her?

King. O, he is mad, Laertes.

Queen. For love of God, forbear him.

Ham. 'Zounds, shew me what thou'lt do:
Woul't weep? woul't fight? woul't fast? woul't
tear thyself?

Woul't drink up eisel? eat a crocodile?
I'll do't. — Dost thou come here to whine?
To out-face me with leaping in her grave?
Be buried quick with her, and so will I:
And, if thou prate of mountains, let them
throw

Millions of acres on us; till our ground,
Singeing his pate against the burning zone,
Make Ossa like a wart! Nay, an thou'lt
mouth,

I'll rant as well as thou.

Queen. This is mere madness:
And thus a while the fit will work on him;
Anon, as patient as the female dove,
When that her golden couplets are disclos'd,
His silence will sit drooping.

Ham. Hear you, sir;
What is the reason that you use me thus?
I lov'd you ever: But it is no matter;
Let Hercules himself do what he may,
The cat will mew, and dog will have his day.
[Exit.

King. I pray thee, good Horatio, wait upon
him. — [Exit HORATIO.
Strengthen your patience in our last night's
speech; [to Laertes.
We'll put the matter to the present push. —
Good Gertrude, set some watch over your
son. —

This grave shall have a living monument:
An hour of quiet shortly shall we see;
Till then in patience our proceeding be.
[Exeunt.

S C E N E II.

A Hall in the Castle.

Enter HAMLET, and HORATIO.

Ham. So much for this, sir: now shall you
see the other; —
You do remember all the circumstance?

Hor. Remember it, my lord!

Ham. Sir, in my heart there was a kind of
fighting,
That would not let me sleep; methought, I lay
Worse than the mutines in the bilboes. Rash-
ly,
And prais'd be rashness for it —, Let us know,
Our indiscretion sometime serves us well,
When our deep plots do pall: and that should
teach us,
There's a divinity that shapes our ends,
Rough-hew them how we will.

Hor. That is most certain.

Ham. Up from my cabin,
My sea-gown scarf'd about me, in the dark
Grop'd I to find out them: had my desire;
Finger'd their packet; and, in fine, withdrew
To mine own room again: making so bold,
My fears forgetting manners, to unseal
Their grand commission; where I found, Ho-
ratio,
A royal knavery; an exact command, —
Larded with many several sorts of reasons,
Importing Denmark's health, and England's too,
With, ho! such bugs and goblins in my life, —
That, on the supervise, no leisure bated,

No, not to stay the grinding of the axe,
My head should be struck off.

Hor. Is't possible?

Ham. Here's the commission; read it at more
leisure.

But wilt thou hear now how I did proceed?

Hor. Ay, 'beseech you.

Ham. Being thus benetted round with vil-
lanies,

Or I could make a prologue to my brains,
They had begun the play; — I sat me down;
Devis'd a new commission; wrote it fair:
I once did hold it, as our statist's do,
A baseness to write fair, and labour'd much
How to forget that learning; but, sir, now
It did me yeoman's service: Wilt thou know
The effect of what I wrote?

Hor. Ay, good my lord.

Ham. An earnest conjuration from the king, —
As England was his faithful tributary;
As love between them like the palm might
flourish;

As peace should still her wheaten garland wear,
And stand a comma 'tween their amities;
And many such like ases of great charge, —
That, on the view and knowing of these con-
tents,

Without debatement further, more, or less,
He should the bearers put to sudden death,
Not shriving time allow'd.

Hor. How was this seal'd?

Ham. Why, even in that was heaven ordi-
nant;

I had my father's signet in my purse,
Which was the model of that Danish seal:
Folded the writ up in form of the other;

Subscrib'd it; gave 't the impression; plac'd it
safely,
The changeling never known: Now, the next
day
Was our sea-fight; and what to this was se-
quent
Thou know'st already.

Hor. So Guildenstern and Rosencrantz go
to't.

Ham. Why, man, they did make love to this
employment;

They are not near my conscience; their defeat
Does by their own insinuation grow:
'Tis dangerous, when the baser nature comes
Between the pass and fell incensed points
Of mighty opposites.

Hor. Why, what a king is this!

Ham. Does it not, think thee, stand me now
upon?

He that hath kill'd my king, and whor'd my
mother;

Popp'd in between the election and my hopes;
Thrown out his angle for my proper life,
And with such cozenage; is't not perfect con-
science,

To quit him with this arm? and is't not to be
damn'd,

To let this canker of our nature come
In further evil?

Hor. It must be shortly known to him from
England,

What is the issue of the business there.

Ham. It will be short: the interim is mine;
And a man's life's no more than to say, one.

But I am very sorry, good Horatio,

That to Laertes I forgot myself;

For by the image of my cause, I see

The portraiture of his: I'll count his favours:
But, sure, the bravery of his grief did put me
Into a towering passion.

Hor. Peace; who comes here?

Enter OSRICK.

Osr. Your lordship is right welcome back to
Denmark.

Ham. I bumbly thank you, sir. — Dost know
this waterfly?

Hor. No, my good lord.

Ham. Thy state is the more gracious; for 'tis
a vice to know him: He hath much land, and
fertile: let a beast be lord of beasts, and his crib
shall stand as the king's mess: 'Tis a chough; but,
as I say, spacious in the possession of dirt.

Osr. Sweet lord, if your lordship were at lei-
sure, I should impart a thing to you from his
majesty.

Ham. I will receive it, sir, with all diligence
of spirit: Your bonnet to his right use; 'tis for
the head.

Osr. I thank your lordship, 'tis very hot.

Ham. No, believe me, 'tis very cold; the wind
is northerly.

Osr. It is indifferent cold, my lord, indeed.

Ham. But yet, methinks, it is very sultry and
hot; or my complexion —

Osr. Exceedingly, my lord; it is very sultry, —
as 'twere, — I cannot tell how. — My lord, his
majesty bade me signify to you, that he has laid
a great wager on your head: Sir, this is the mat-
ter, —

Ham. I beseech you, remember —

[*Hamlet moves him to put on his hat.*]

Osr. Nay, good my lord; for my ease, in good faith. Sir, here is newly come to court, Laertes: believe me, an absolute gentleman, full of most excellent differences, of very soft society, and great shewing: Indeed, to speak feelingly of him, he is the card or calendar of gentry, for you shall find in him the continent of what part a gentleman would see.

Ham. Sir, his definement suffers no perdition in you; — though, I know, to divide him inventorially, would dizzy the arithmetick of memory; and yet but raw neither, in respect of his quick sail. But, in the verity of extolment, I take him to be a soul of great article; and his infusion of such dearth and rareness, as, to make true diction of him, his semblable is his mirror; and, who else would trace him, his umbrage, nothing more.

Osr. Your lordship speaks most infallibly of him.

Ham. The concernancy, sir? why do we wrap the gentleman in our more rawer breath?

Osr. Sir?

Hor. Is't not possible to understand in another tongue? You will do't, sir, really.

Ham. What imports the nomination of this gentleman?

Osr. Of Laertes?

Hor. His purse is empty already; all his golden words are spent.

Ham. Of him, sir.

Osr. I know, you are not ignorant —

Ham. I would, you did, sir; yet, in faith, if you did, it would not much approve me; — Well, sir.

Osr. You are not ignorant of what excellence Laertes is —

Ham.

Ham. I dare not confess that, lest I should compare with him in excellence; but, to know a man well, were to know himself.

Osr. I mean, sir, for his weapon; but in the imputation laid on him by them, in his meed he's unfellow'd.

Ham. What's his weapon?

Osr. Rapier and dagger.

Ham. That's two of his weapons: but, well.

Osr. The king, sir, hath wager'd with him six Barbary horses: against the which he has impawn'd, as I take it, six French rapiers and poniards, with their assigns, as girdle, hangers, and so: Three of the carriages, in faith, are very dear to fancy, very responsive to the hilts, most delicate carriages, and of very liberal conceit.

Ham. What call you the carriages?

Hor. I knew, you must be edified by the margin, ere you had done.

Osr. The carriages, sir, are the hangers.

Ham. The phrase would be more german to the matter, if we could carry a cannon by our sides; I would, it might be hangers till then. But, on: Six Barbary horses against six French swords, their assigns, and three liberal-conceited carriages; that's the French bet against the Danish: Why is this impawn'd, as you call it?

Osr. The king, sir, hath lay'd, that in a dozen passes between yourself and him, he shall not exceed you three hits; he hath lay'd, on twelve for nine; and it would come to immediate trial, if your lordship would vouchsafe the answer.

Ham. How, if I answer, no?

Osr. I mean, my lord, the opposition of your person in trial.

Ham. Sir, I will walk here in the hall: If it please his majesty, it is the breathing time of day with me: let the foils be brought, the gentleman willing, and the king hold his purpose, I will win for him, if I can; if not, I will gain nothing but my shame, and the odd hits.

Osr. Shall I deliver you so?

Ham. To this effect, sir; after what flourish your nature will.

Osr. I commend my duty to your lordship.

[*Exit.*

Ham. Yours, yours. — He does well, to commend it himself; there are no tongues else for's turn.

Hor. This lapwing runs away with the shell on his head.

Ham. He did comply with his dug, before he suck'd it. Thus has he (and many more of the same breed, that, I know, the drossy age dotes on,) only got the tune of the time, and outward habit of encounter; a kind of yesty collection, which carries them through and through the most fond and winnow'd opinions; and do but blow them to their trial, the bubbles are out.

Enter a Lord.

Lord. My lord, his majesty commended him to you by young Osrick, who brings back to him, that you attend him in the hall: He sends to know, if your pleasure hold to play with Laertes, or that you will take longer time.

Ham. I am constant to my purposes, they follow the king's pleasure: if his fitness speaks, mine is ready; now, or whensoever, provided I be so able as now.

Lord. The king, and queen, and all are coming down.

Ham. In happy time.

Lord. The queen desires you, to use some gentle entertainment to Laertes, before you fall to play.

Ham. She well instructs me. [Exit Lord.

Hor. You will lose this wager, my lord.

Ham. I do not think so; since he went into France, I have been in continual practice; I shall win at the odds. But thou would'st not think, how ill all's here about my heart: but it is no matter.

Hor. Nay, good my lord, —

Ham. It is but foolery; but it is such a kind of gain-giving, as would, perhaps, trouble a woman.

Hor. If your mind dislike any thing, obey it: I will forestal their repair hither, and say, you are not fit.

Ham. Not a whit, we defy augury; there is a special providence in the fall of a sparrow. If it be now, 'tis not to come; if it be not to come, it will be now; if it be not now, yet it will come: the readiness is all: Since no man, of aught he leaves, knows, what is't to leave betimes? Let be.

Enter King, Queen, LAERTES, Lords, OSRICK, and Attendants with foils, etc.

King. Come, Hamlet, come, and take this hand from me.

[The King puts the hand of Laertes into that of Hamlet.

Ham. Give me your pardon, sir: I have done you wrong;

But pardon it, as you are a gentleman.

This presence knows, and you must needs have
heard,

How I am punish'd with a sore distraction:

What I have done,

That might your nature, honour, and exception,
Roughly awake, I here proclaim was madness.

Was't Hamlet wrong'd Laertes? Never, Ham-
let:

If Hamlet from himself be ta'en away,

And, when he's not himself, does wrong Laer-
tes,

Then Hamlet does it not, Hamlet denies it.

Who does it then? His madness: If't be so,

Hamlet is of the faction that is wrong'd;

His madness is poor Hamlet's enemy.

Sir, in this audience,

Let my disclaiming from a purpos'd evil

Free me so far in your most generous thoughts,

That I have shot my arrow o'er the house,

And hurt my brother.

Laer. I am satisfy'd in nature,

Whose motive, in this case, should stir me most

To my revenge: but in my terms of honour,

I stand aloof; and will no reconciliation,

Till by some elder masters, of known honour,

I have a voice and precedent of peace,

To keep my name ungor'd: But till that time,

I do receive your offer'd love like love,

And will not wrong it.

Ham. I embrace it freely;

And will this brother's wager frankly play. —

Give us the foils; come on.

Laer. Come, one for me.

Ham. I'll be your foil, Laertes; in mine igno-
rance

Your skill shall, like a star i' the darkest night,

Stick fire off indeed.

Laer. You mock me, sir.

Ham. No, by this hand.

King. Give them the foils, young Osrick. —

Cousin Hamlet,

You know the wager?

Ham. Very well, my lord;

Your grace hath laid the odds o' the weaker side.

King. I do not fear it; I have seen you both: —

But since he's better'd, we have therefore odds.

Laer. This is too heavy, let me see another.

Ham. This likes me well: These foils have all
a length? [*They prepare to play.*]

Osr. Ay, my good lord.

King. Set me the stoups of wine upon that
table: —

If Hamlet give the first, or second hit,

Or quit in answer of the third exchange,

Let all the battlements their ordnance fire;

The king shall drink to Hamlet's better breath;

And in the cup an union shall he throw,

Richer than that which four successive kings

In Denmark's crown have worn: Give me the
cups;

And let the kettle to the trumpet speak,

The trumpet to the cannoneer without,

The cannons to the heavens, the heaven to earth,

Now the king drinks to Hamlet. — Come, begin; —

And you, the judges, bear a wary eye.

Ham. Come on, sir.

Laer. Come, my lord. [*They play.*]

Ham. One.

Laer. No.

Ham. Judgment.

Osr. A hit, a very palpable hit.

Laer. Well, — again.

King. Stay, give me drink: Hamlet, this pearl
is thine;

Here's to thy health. — Give him the cup.

[*Trumpets sound; and cannon shot off within.*]

Ham. I'll play this bout first, set it by a while.
Come. — Another hit; What say you?

[*They play.*]

Laer. A touch, a touch, I do confels.

King. Our son shall win.

Queen. He's fat, and scant of breath. —

Here, Hamlet, take my napkin, rub thy brows:
The queen carouses to thy fortune, Hamlet.

Ham. Good madam, —

King. Gertrude, do not drink.

Queen. I will, my lord; — I pray you, pardon
me.

King. It is the poison'd cup; it is too late.

[*Aside.*]

Ham. I dare not drink yet, madam; by and
by.

Queen. Come, let me wipe thy face.

Laer. My lord, I'll hit him now.

King. I do not think it.

Laer. And yet it is almost against my con-
science.

[*Aside.*]

Ham. Come, for the third, Laertes: You do
but dally;

I pray you, pass with your best violence;

I am afeard, you make a wanton of me.

Laer. Say you so? come on. [They play.

Osr. Nothing neither way.

Laer. Have at you now.

[*Laertes wounds Hamlet; then, in scuffling,
they change rapiers, and Hamlet wounds
Laertes.*]

King. Part them, they are incens'd.

Ham. Nay, come again. [The queen falls.

Osr. Look to the queen there, ho!

Hor. They bleed on both sides: — How is it,
my lord?

Osr. How is't, Laertes?

Laert. Why, as a woodcock to my own springe,
Osrick;

I am justly kill'd with mine own treachery.

Ham. How does the queen?

King. She swoons to see them bleed.

Queen. No, no, the drink, the drink, — O my
dear Hamlet! —

The drink, the drink; — I am poison'd! [*dies.*

Ham. O villainy! — Ho! let the door be
lock'd: —

Treachery! seek it out. [*Laertes falls.*

Laer. It is here, Hamlet: Hamlet, thou art
slain;

No medicine in the world can do thee good,
In thee there is not half an hour's life;

The treacherous instrument is in thy hand,

Unbated, and envenom'd: the foul practice

Hath turn'd itself on me; lo, here I lie,

Never to rise again: Thy mother's poison'd;

I can no more; — the king, the king's to blame.

Ham. The point envenom'd too! —

Then, venom, to thy work, [*stabs the king.*

Osr. and Lords. Treason! treason!

King. O, yet defend me, friends, I am but hurt.

Ham. Here, thou incestuous, murd'rous, dam-
ned Dane,

Drink off this potion: — Is the union here?

Follow my mother. [*King dies.*

Laer. He is justly serv'd;

It is a poison temper'd by himself. —

Exchange forgiveness with me, noble Hamlet:

Mine and my father's death come not upon thee;

Nor thine on me! [*dies.*

Ham. Heaven make thee free of it! I follow
thee.

I am dead, Horatio: — Wretched queen, adieu! —

You that look pale and tremble at this chance,
That are but mutes or audience to this act,
Had I but time, (as this fell serjeant, death,
Is strict in his arrest,) O, I could tell you, —
But let it be: — Horatio, I am dead;
Thou liv'st; report me and my cause aright
To the unsatisfied.

Hor. Never believe it;
I am more an antique Roman than a Dane,
Here's yet some liquor left.

Ham. As thou'rt a man, —
Give me the cup; let go; by heaven, I'll have
it. —

O God! — Horatio, what a wounded name,
Things standing thus unknown, shall live behind
me?

If thou didst ever hold me in thy heart,
Absent thee from felicity a while,
And in this harsh world draw thy breath in pain,
To tell my story. —

[*March afar off, and shot within.*
What warlike noise is this?

Osr. Young Fortinbras, with conquest come
from Poland,
To the ambassadors of England gives
This warlike volley.

Ham. O, I die, Horatio;
The potent poison quite o'er-crows my spirit;
I cannot live to hear the news from England:
But I do prophesy, the election lights
On Fortinbras; he has my dying voice;
So tell him, with the occurrents, more and less,
Which have solicited, — The rest is silence. [*dies.*

Hor. Now cracks a noble heart: — Good night,
sweet prince;
And flights of angels sing thee to thy rest! —
Why does the drum come hither? [*March within.*

Enter FORTINBRAS, the English Ambassadors,
and Others.

Fort. Where is this sight?

Hor. What is it, you would see?

If aught of woe, or wonder, cease your search.

Fort. This quarry cries on havoc! — O proud
death!

What feast is toward in thine eternal cell,
That thou so many princes, at a shot,
So bloodily hast struck?

1. *Amb.* The sight is dismal;
And our affairs from England come too late:
The ears are senseless, that should give us hear-
ing,

To tell him, his commandment is fulfill'd,
That Rosencrantz and Guildenstern are dead:
Where should we have our thanks?

Hor. Not from his mouth,
Had it the ability of life to thank you;
He never gave commandment for their death.
But since, so jump upon this bloody question,
You from the Polack wars, and you from Eng-
land,

Are here arriv'd; give order, that these bodies
High on a stage be placed to the view;
And let me speak, to the yet unknowing world,
How these things came about: So shall you hear
Of carnal, bloody, and unnatural acts;
Of accidental judgments, casual slaughters;
Of deaths put on by cunning, and forc'd cause;
And, in this upshot, purposes mistook
Fall'n on the inventors' heads: all this can I
Truly deliver.

Fort. Let us haste to hear it,
And call the noblest to the audience.
For me, with sorrow I embrace my fortune;
I have some rights of memory in this kingdom,

Which now to claim my vantage doth invite me.

Hor. Of that I shall have also cause to speak,
And from his mouth whose voice will draw on
more:

But let this same be presently perform'd,
Even while men's minds are wild; lest more mis-
chance,

On plots, and errors, happen.

Fort. Let four captains
Bear Hamlet, like a soldier, to the stage;
For he was likely, had he been put on,
To have prov'd most royally: and, for his pas-
sage,

The soldiers' musick, and the rites of war,
Speak loudly for him. —

Take up the bodies: — Such a sight as this
Becomes the field, but here shews much amiss.

Go, bid the soldiers shoot. *[A dead march.*

*[Exeunt, bearing off the dead bodies; after
which, a peal of ordnance is shot off.]*

Persons Represented.

Duke of Venice.

Shakespeare, a Doctor.

Two other Doctors.

Gratiano, brother to Bassanio.

Antonio, merchant to Bassanio.

Orsello, the Moor.

Isabella, his daughter.

O. L. E. H. T. O.

Isabella, a Venetian Gentleman.

Antonio, Orsello's physician, & the physician.

of Cyprus.

Orsello, servant to Orsello.

Isabella.

Isabella, daughter to Orsello, & servant to

Orsello.

Isabella, daughter to Orsello, & servant to

Orsello, daughter to Orsello, & servant to

Orsello, daughter to Orsello, & servant to

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Persons Represented.

Duke of Venice.

Brabantio, a Senator.

Two other Senators.

Gratiano, brother to Brabantio.

Lodovico, kinsman to Brabantio.

Othello, the Moor:

Cassio, his Lieutenant;

Iago, his Ancient.

Roderigo, a Venetian Gentleman.

*Montano, Othello's predecessor in the government
of Cyprus.*

Clown, servant to Othello.

Herald.

*Desdemona, daughter to Brabantio, and wife to
Othello.*

Emilia, wife to Iago.

Bianca, a courtesan, mistress to Cassio.

*Officers, Gentlemen, Messengers, Musicians, Sailors,
Attendants, etc.*

*SCENE, for the first Act in Venice; during the
rest of the play, at a sea-port in Cyprus.*

O T H E L L O.

A C T I. S C E N E I.

Venice. *A Street.*

Enter RODERIGO, and IAGO.

Rod. TUSH, never tell me, I take it much
unkindly,
That thou, Iago, — who hast had my purse,
As if the strings were thine, — should'st know
of this.

Iago. 'Sblood, but you will not hear me: if
ever
I did dream of such a matter, abhor me.

Rod. Thou told'st me, thou did'st hold him
in thy hate.

Iago. Despise me, if I do not. Three great
ones of the city,
In personal suit to make me his lieutenant,
Oft capp'd to him; — and, by the faith of
man,
I know my price, I am worth no worse a
place:

But he, as loving his own pride and purposes,
Evades them, with a bombast circumstance,
Horribly stuff'd with epithets of war;
And, in conclusion, nonsuits my mediators;
For, *certes*, says he, *I have already*
Chosen my officer. And what was he?
Forsooth, a great arithmetician,
One Michael Cassio, a Florentine,
A fellow almost damn'd in a fair wife;
That never set a squadron in the field,
Nor the division of a battle knows
More than a spinster; unless the bookish theo-
rick,

Wherein the toged consuls can propose
As masterly as he: mere prattle, without prac-
tice,

Is all his soldiership. But, he, sir, had the
election:

And I, — of whom his eyes had seen the
proof,

At Rhodes, at Cyprus; and on other grounds
Christian and heathen, — must be be-lee'd and
calm'd

By debtor and creditor, this counter-caster;
He, in good time, must his lieutenant be,
And I, (God bless the mark!) his Moor-ship's
ancient.

Rod. By heaven, I rather would have been
his hangman.

Iago. But there's no remedy, 'tis the curse of
service;
Preferment goes by letter, and affection,
Not by the old gradation, where each second
Stood heir to the first. Now, sir, be judge
yourself,
Whether I in any just term am affin'd
To love the Moor.

Rod. I would not follow him then.

Iago. O, sir, content you;
I follow him to serve my turn upon him:
We cannot all be masters, nor all masters
Cannot be truly follow'd. You shall mark
Many a duteous and knee-crooking knave,
That, doting on his own obsequious bondage,
Wears out his time, much like his master's ass,
For nought but provender; and, when he's old,
casher'd;
Whip me such honest knaves: Others there
are,
Who, trimm'd in forms and visages of duty,
Keep yet their hearts attending on themselves;
And, throwing but shows of service on their
lords,
Do well thrive by them, and, when they have
lin'd their coats,
Do themselves homage: these fellows have some
soul;
And such a one do I profess myself,
For, sir,
It is as sure as you are Roderigo,
Were I the Moor, I would not be Iago:
In following him, I follow but myself;
Heaven is my judge, not I for love and duty,
But seeming so, for my peculiar end:
For when my outward action doth demonstrate
The native act and figure of my heart

In compliment extern, 'tis not long after
But I will wear my heart upon my sleeve
For doves to peck at: I am not what I am.

Rod. What a full fortune does the thick-lips
owe,
If he can carry't thus!

Iago. Call up her father,
Rouse him: make after him, poison his delight,
Proclaim him in the streets; incense her kins-
men,
And, though he in a fertile climate dwell,
Plague him with flies: though that his joy be
joy,
Yet throw such changes of vexation on't,
As it may lose some colour.

Rod. Here is her father's house; I'll call
aloud.

Iago. Do; with like timorous accent, and
dire yell,
As when, by night and negligence, the fire
Is spy'd in populous cities.

Rod. What ho! Brabantio! signior Brabantio,
ho!

Iago. Awake! what, ho! Brabantio! thieves!
thieves! thieves!
Look to your house, your daughter, and your
bags!
Thieves! thieves!

BRABANTIO, above, at a window.

Bra. What is the reason of this terrible sum-
mons?
What is the matter there?

Rod. Signior, is all your family within?

Iago. Are your doors lock'd?

Bra.

Bra. Why, wherefore ask you this?

Iago. 'Zounds, sir, you are robb'd; for shame,
put on your gown;
Your heart is burst, you have lost half your
soul;

Even now, very now, an old black ram
Is tugging your white ewe. Arise, arise;
Awake the snorting citizens with the bell,
Or else the devil will make a grandsire of you:
Arise, I say.

Bra. What, have you lost your wits?

Rod. Most reverend signior, do you know my
voice?

Bra. Not I; What are you?

Rod. My name is — Roderigo.

Bra. The worse welcome:
I have charg'd thee, not to haunt about my
doors:

In honest plainness thou hast heard me say,
My daughter is not for thee; and now, in mad-
ness,

Being full of supper, and distempering draughts,
Upon malicious bravery, dost thou come
To start my quiet.

Rod. Sir, sir, sir, —

Bra. But thou must needs be sure,
My spirit, and my place, have in them power
To make this bitter to thee.

Bra. What tell'st thou me of robbing? this
is Venice;
My house is not a grange.

Rod. Most grave Brabantio,
In simple and pure soul I come to you.

Iago. 'Zounds, sir, you are one of those, that
will not serve God, if the devil bid you. Because

we come to do you service, you think we are ruffians: You'll have your daughter cover'd with a Barbary horse; you'll have your nephews neigh to you: you'll have coursers for cousins, and gen-nets for Germans.

Bra. What profane wretch art thou?

Iago. I am one, sir, that comes to tell you, your daughter and the Moor are now making the beast with two backs.

Bra. Thou art a villain.

Iago. You are — a senator.

Bra. This thou shalt answer; I know thee,
Roderigo.

Rod. Sir, I will answer any thing. But I beseech you,

If't be your pleasure, and most wise consent,
(As partly, I find, it is,) that your fair daughter,

At this odd-even and dull watch o' the night,
Transported — with no worse nor better guard,
But with a knave of common hire, a gondo-
lier, —

To the gross clasps of a lascivious Moor, —
If this be known to you, and your allowance,
We then have done you bold and saucy
wrongs;

But, if you know not this, my manners tell
me,

We have your wrong rebuke. Do not believe,
That, from the sense of all civility,
I thus would play and trifle with your reve-
rence:

Your daughter, — if you have not given her
leave, —

I say again, hath made a gross revolt;
Tying her duty, beauty, wit, and fortunes,
In an extravagant and wheeling stranger,

Of here and every where: Straight satisfy
yourself:

If she be in her chamber, or your house,
Let loose on me the justice of the state
For thus deluding you.

Bra. Strike on the tinder, ho!
Give me a taper; — call up all my people: —
This accident is not unlike my dream,
Belief of it oppresses me already: —
Light, I say! light! [Exit, from above.

Iago. Farewel; for I must leave you:
It seems not meet, nor wholesome to my place,
'To be produc'd (as, if I stay, I shall,)
Against the Moor: For, I do know, the
state, —
However this may gall him with some
check, —
Cannot with safety cast him; for he's embark'd
With such loud reason to the Cyprus' wars,
(Which even now stand in act) that, for their
souls,
Another of his fathom they have not,
To lead their business: in which regard,
Though I do hate him as I do hell pains,
Yet, for necessity of present life,
I must shew out a flag and sign of love,
Which is indeed but sign. That you shall
surely find him,
Lead to the Sagittar the raised search;
And there will I be with him. So, farewel.

[Exit.

Enter, below, **BRABANTIO**, and Servants with
torches.

Bra. It is too true an evil: gone she is;
And what's to come of my despised time,
Is nought but bitterness. — Now, Roderigo,

Where didst thou see her? — O unhappy girl! —
With the Moor, say'st thou? — Who would be
a father?

How didst thou know 'twas she? — O, thou
deceiv'st me

Past thought! — What said she to you? — Get
more tapers;

Raise all my kindred. — Are they marry'd, think
you?

Rod. Truly, I think, they are.

Bra. O heaven! — How got she out? — O
treason of the blood! —

Fathers, from hence trust not your daughters'
minds

By what you see them act. — Is there not charms,
By which the property of youth and maidhood
May be abus'd? Have you not read, Roderigo,
Of some such thing?

Rod. Yes, sir; I have, indeed.

Bra. Call up my brother. — O, that you had
had her! —

Some one way, some another. — Do you know
Where we may apprehend her and the Moor?

Rod. I think, I can discover him; if you please
To get good guard, and go along with me.

Bra. Pray you, lead on. At every house I'll
call;

I may command at most: — Get weapons, ho!

And raise some special officers of night. —

On, good Roderigo; I'll deserve your pains.

[*Exeunt.*

S C E N E II.

The same. Another street.

Enter OTHELLO, IAGO, and Attendants.

Iago. Though in the trade of war I have
slain men,
Yet do I hold it very stuff o' the conscience,
To do no contriv'd murder; I lack iniquity
Sometimes, to do me service: Nine or ten
times
I had thought to have yerkd him here under
the ribs.

Oth. 'Tis better as it is.

Iago. Nay, but he prated,
And spoke such scurvy and provoking terms
Against your honour,
That, with the little godliness I have,
I did full hard forbear him. But, I pray, sir,
Are you fast marry'd? for, be sure of this, —
That the magnifico is much belov'd;
And hath, in his effect, a voice potential
As double as the duke's: he will divorce you;
Or put upon you what restraint and grievance
The law (with all his might, to enforce it on,)
Will give him cable.

Oth. Let him do his spite:
My services, which I have done the signiory,
Shall out-tongue his complaints. 'Tis yet to
know,
(Which, when I know that boasting is an
honour,
I shall promulgate,) I fetch my life and being
From men of royal siege; and my demerits

May speak, unbonnetted, to as proud a fortune
 As this that I have reach'd: For know, Iago,
 But that I love the gentle Desdemona,
 I would not my unhoused free condition
 Put into circumscription and confine
 For the sea's worth. But, look! what lights
 come yonder?

*Enter CASSIO, at a distance, and certain officers,
 with torches.*

Iago. These are the raised father, and his
 friends:

You were best go in.

Oth. Not I: I must be found;
 My parts, my title, and my perfect soul,
 Shall manifest me rightly. Is it they?

Iago. By Janus, I think no.

Oth. The servants of the duke, and my lieu-
 tenant.

The goodness of the night upon you, friends!
 What is the news?

Cas. The duke does greet you, general;
 And he requires your haste, post-haste appear-
 ance,
 Even on the instant.

Oth. What is the matter, think you?

Cas. Something from Cyprus, as I may di-
 vine;

It is a business of some heat: the gallies
 Have sent a dozen sequent messengers
 This very night, at one another's heels;
 And many of the consuls, rais'd, and met,
 Are at the duke's already: You have been hotly
 call'd for;
 When, being not at your lodging to be found,

The senate hath sent about three several quests,
To search you out.

Oth. 'Tis well I am found by you.
I will but spend a word here in the house,
And go with you. [Exit.

Cas. Ancient, what makes he here?

Iago. 'Faith, he to-night hath boarded a land
carack;
If it prove lawful prize, he's made for ever.

Cas. I do not understand.

Iago. He's married.

Cas. To who?

Re-enter O T H E L L O.

Iago. Marry, to — Come, captain, will you
go?

Oth. Have with you.

Cas. Here comes another troop to seek for
you.

*Enter BRABANTIO, RODERIGO, and Officers of
night, with torches and weapons.*

Iago. It is Brabantio: — general, be advis'd;
He comes to bad intent.

Oth. Hola! stand there!

Rod. Signior, it is the Moor.

Era. Down with him, thief!

[They draw on both sides.

Iago. You, Roderigo! come, sir, I am for
you.

Oth. Keep up your bright swords, for the
dew will rust them. —

Good signior, you shall more command with
years,
Than with your weapons.

Bra. O thou foul thief, where hast thou
stow'd my daughter?

Damn'd as thou art, thou hast enchanted her:
For I'll refer me to all things of sense,
If she in chains of magick were not bound,
Whether a maid — so tender, fair, and hap-
py;

So opposite to marriage, that she shunn'd
The wealthy curled darlings of our nation, —
Would ever have, to incur a general mock,
Run from her guardage to the sooty bosom
Of such a thing as thou; to fear, not to de-
light.

Judge me the world, if 'tis not gross in sense,
That thou hast practis'd on her with foul
charms;

Abus'd her delicate youth with drugs, or mine-
rals,

That waken motion: — I'll have it disputed
on:

'Tis probable, and palpable to thinking.
I therefore apprehend and do attach thee,
For an abuser of the world, a practiser
Of arts inhibited and out of warrant: —
Lay hold upon him; if he do resist,
Subdue him at his peril.

Oth. Hold your hands,
Both you of my inclining, and the rest:
Were it my cue to fight, I should have known
it

Without a prompter. — Where will you that I
go
To answer this your charge?

Bra. To prison; till fit time

Of law, and course of direct session,
Call thee to answer.

Oth. What if I do obey?
How may the duke be therewith satisfied;
Whose messengers are here about my side,
Upon some present business of the state,
To bring me to him?

Offi. 'Tis true, most worthy signior,
The duke's in council; and your noble self,
I am sure, is sent for.

Bra. How! the duke in council!
In this time of the night! — Bring him away:
Mine's not an idle cause; the duke himself,
Or any of my brothers of the state,
Cannot but feel this wrong, as 'twere their
own:
For if such actions may have passage free,
Bond-slaves, and pagans, shall our statesmen
be.

[*Exeunt.*

S C E N E III.

The same. A Council-Chamber.

The Duke, and Senators, sitting at a table; Officers attending.

Duke. There is no composition in these news,
That gives them credit.

1. *Sen.* Indeed, they are disproportion'd;
My letters say, a hundred and seven gallies.

Duke. And mine, a hundred and forty.

2. *Sen.* And mine, two hundred:
But though they jump not on a just account,
(As in these cases, where the aim reports,
'Tis oft with difference,) yet do they all con-
firm

A Turkish fleet, and bearing up to Cyprus.

Duke. Nay, it is possible enough to judg-
ment;

I do not so secure me in the error,
But the main article I do approve
In fearful sense.

Sailor. [within.] What ho! what ho! what
ho!

Enter an Officer, with a Sailor.

Offi. A messenger from the gallies.

Duke. Now? the business?

Sail. The Turkish preparation makes for Rho-
des;

So was I bid report here to the state,
By signior Angelo.

Duke. How say you by this change?

1. *Sen.* This cannot be,
By no assay of reason; 'tis a pageant,
To keep us in false gaze: When we consider
The importancy of Cyprus to the Turk;
And let ourselves again but understand,
That, as it more concerns the Turk than Rhod-
des,

So may he with more facile question bear it,
For that it stands not in such warlike brace,
But altogether lacks the abilities
That Rhodes is dress'd in: — if we make thought
of this,

We must not think, the Turk is so unskilful,
To leave that latest, which concerns him first;
Neglecting an attempt of ease, and gain,
To wake, and wage, a danger profitless.

Duke. Nay, in all confidence, he's not for
Rhodes.

Offi. Here is more news.

Enter a Messenger.

Mes. The Ottomites, reverend and gracious,
Steering with due course toward the isle of
Rhodes,
Have there injointed them with an after fleet.

1. *Sen.* Ay, so I thought: — How many, as
you guess?

Mes. Of thirty sail: and now do they re-
stem

Their backward course, bearing with frank ap-
pearance

Their purposes toward Cyprus. — Signior Mon-
tano,

Your trusty and most valiant servitor,
With his free duty, recommends you thus,

And prays you to believe him.

Duke. 'Tis certain then for Cyprus. —
 Marcus Lucchesé, is he not in town?

1. Sen. He's now in Florence.

Duke. Write from us; wish him, post, post-haste dispatch.

1. Sen. Here comes Brabantio, and the valiant Moor.

Enter BRABANTIO, OTHELLO, IAGO, RODERIGO, and Officers.

Duke. Valiant Othello, we must straight employ you

Against the general enemy Ottoman.

I did not see you; welcome, gentle signior;

[to Brabantio.

We lack'd your counsel and your help to-night.

Bra. So did I yours: Good your grace, pardon me;

Neither my place, nor aught I heard of business,

Hath rais'd me from my bed; nor doth the general care

Take hold on me; for my particular grief

Is of so flood-gate and o'er-bearing nature,

That it engulfs and swallows other sorrows,
 And it is still itself.

Duke. Why, what's the matter?

Bra. My daughter! O, my daughter!

Sen. Dead?

Bra. Ay, to me;

She is abus'd, stol'n from me, and corrupted

By spells and medicines bought of mountebanks:

For nature so preposterously to err,

Being not deficient, blind, or lame of sense,
Sans witchcraft could not.

Duke. Whoe'er he be, that, in this foul proceeding,
Hath thus beguil'd your daughter of herself,
And you of her, the bloody book of law
You shall yourself read in the bitter letter,
After your own sense; yea, though our proper
son
Stood in your action.

Bra. Humbly I thank your grace.
Here is the man, this Moor; whom now, it
seems,
Your special mandate, for the state affairs,
Hath hither brought.

Duke and Sen. We are very sorry for it.

Duke. What, in your own part, can you say
to this? [to Othello.

Bra. Nothing, but this is so.

Oth. Most potent, grave, and reverend signi-
ors,
My very noble and approv'd good masters,—
That I have ta'en away this old man's daugh-
ter,
It is most true; true, I have married her;
The very head and front of my offending
Hath this extent, no more. Rude am I in my
speech,
And little blest'd with the set phrase of peace;
For since these arms of mine had seven years'
pith,
Till now some nine moons wasted, they have
us'd
Their dearest action in the tented field;
And little of this great world can I speak,
More than pertains to feats of broil and battle;

And therefore little shall I grace my cause,
 In speaking for myself: Yet, by your gracious
 patience,
 I will a round unvarnish'd tale deliver
 Of my whole course of love; what drugs, what
 charms,
 What conjuration, and what mighty magick,
 (For such proceeding I am charg'd withal,)
 I won his daughter with.

Bra. A maiden never bold;
 Of spirit so still and quiet, that her motion
 Blush'd at herself; And she, — in spite of na-
 ture,
 Of years, of country, credit, every thing, —
 To fall in love with what she fear'd to look
 on?

It is a judgment maim'd, and most imperfect,
 That will confess — perfection so could err
 Against all rules of nature; and must be driven
 To find out practices of cunning hell,
 Why this should be. I therefore vouch again,
 That with some mixtures powerful o'er the
 blood,

Or with some dram conjur'd to this effect,
 He wrought upon her.

Duke. To vouch this, is no proof;
 Without more certain and more overt test,
 Than these thin habits, and poor likelihoods
 Of modern seeming, do prefer against him.

1. Sen. But, Othello, speak; —
 Did you by indirect and forced courses
 Subdue and poison this young maid's affec-
 tions?

Or came it by request, and such fair question
 As soul to soul affordeth?

Oth. I do beseech you,
 Send for the lady to the Sagittary,

And let her speak of me before her father:
 If you do find me foul in her report,
 The trust, the office, I do hold of you,
 Not only take away, but let your sentence
 Even fall upon my life.

Duke. Fetch Desdemona hither.

Oth. Ancient, conduct them; you best know
 the place. —

[*Exeunt IAGO, and Attendants.*]

And, till she come, as truly as to heaven
 I do confess the vices of my blood,
 So justly to your grave ears I'll present
 How I did thrive in this fair lady's love,
 And she in mine.

Duke. Say it, Othello.

Oth. Her father

Lov'd me; oft invited me; still question'd me
 The story of my life, from year to year;
 The battles, sieges, fortunes, that I have pass'd.
 I ran it through, even from my boyish days,
 To the very moment that he bade me tell it.
 Wherein I spake of most disastrous chances,
 Of moving accidents, by flood, and field;
 Of hair breadth scapes i' the imminent deadly
 breach;

Of being taken by the insolent foe,
 And sold to slavery; of my redemption thence,
 And portance in my travel's history:
 Wherein of antres vast, and desarts idle,
 Rough quarries, rocks, and hills whose heads
 touch heaven,

It was my hint to speak, such was the process;
 And of the Cannibals that each other eat,
 The Anthropophagi, and men whose heads
 Do grow beneath their shoulders. These things
 to hear,

Would Desdemona seriously incline:

But still the house affairs would draw her
thence;

Which ever as she could with haste dispatch,
She'd come again, and with a greedy ear
Devour up my discourse: Which I observing,
Took once a pliant hour; and found good
means

To draw from her a prayer of earnest heart,
That I would all my pilgrimage dilate,
Whereof by parcels she had something heard,
But not intentively: I did consent;
And often did beguile her of her tears,
When I did speak of some distressful stroke,
That my youth suffer'd. My story being done,
She gave me for my pains a world of sighs;
She swore, — In faith, 'twas strange, 'twas
passing strange;

'Twas pitiful, 'twas wondrous pitiful:
She wish'd, she had not heard it; yet she
wish'd

That heaven had made her such a man: she
thank'd me;

And bade me, if I had a friend that lov'd her,
I should but teach him how to tell my story,
And that would woo her. Upon this hint, I
spake:

She lov'd me for the dangers I had past;
And I lov'd her, that she did pity them.
This only is the witchcraft I have us'd;
Here comes the lady, let her witness it.

Enter DESDEMONA, IAGO, and Attendants.

Duke. I think, this tale would win my daughter too. —

Good Brabantio,
Take up this mangled matter at the best:
Men do their broken weapons rather use,

Than

Than their bare hands.

Bra. I pray you, hear her speak;
If she confess, that she was half the wooer,
Destruction on my head, if my bad blame
Light on the man! — Come hither, gentle mis-
tress;

Do you perceive in all this noble company,
Where most you owe obedience?

Des. My noble father,
I do perceive here a divided duty:
To you I am bound for life, and education;
My life, and education, both do learn me
How to respect you; you are the lord of duty.
I am hitherto your daughter: But here's my
husband;

And so much duty as my mother shew'd
To you, preferring you before her father,
So much I challenge that I may profess
Due to the Moor, my lord.

Bra. God be with you! — I have done: —
Please it your grace, on to the state affairs;
I had rather to adopt a child, than get it. —
Come hither, Moor:

I here do give thee that with all my heart,
Which, but thou hast already, with all my
heart

I would keep from thee. — For your sake,
jewel,

I am glad at soul I have no other child;
For thy escape would teach me tyranny,
To hang clogs on them. — I have done, my
lord.

Duke. Let me speak like yourself; and lay a
sentence,

Which, as a grise, or step, may help these
lovers

Into your favour.

When remedies are past, the griefs are ended,
By seeing the worst, which late on hopes depended.

To mourn a mischief that is past and gone,
Is the next way to draw new mischief on.
What cannot be preserv'd when fortune takes,
Patience her injury a mockery makes.
The robb'd, that smiles, steals something from
the thief;

He robs himself, that spends a bootless grief.

Bra. So let the Turk of Cyprus us beguile;
We lose it not, so long as we can smile.
He bears the sentence well, that nothing bears
But the free comfort which from thence he
hears:

But he bears both the sentence and the sorrow,
That, to pay grief, must of poor patience borrow.

These sentences, to sugar, or to gall,
Being strong on both sides, are equivocal:
But words are words; I never yet did hear,
That the bruis'd heart was pierced through the
ear.

I humbly beseech you, proceed to the affairs of
state.

Duke. The Turk with a most mighty preparation makes for Cyprus: — Othello, the fortitude of the place is best known to you. And though we have there a substitute of most allow'd sufficiency, yet opinion, a sovereign mistress of effects, throws a more safer voice on you: you must therefore be content to slubber the gloss of your new fortunes with this more stubborn and boisterous expedition.

Oth. The tyrant custom, most grave senators,
Hath made the flinty and steel couch of war

My thrice-driven bed of down: I do agnize
 A natural and prompt alacrity,
 I find in hardness; and do undertake
 These present wars against the Ottomites.
 Most humbly therefore bending to your state,
 I crave fit disposition for my wife;
 Due reference of place, and exhibition;
 With such accommodation, and besort,
 As levels with her breeding.

Duke. If you please,
 Be't at her father's.

Bra. I will not have it so.

Oth. Nor I.

Des. Nor I; I would not there reside,
 To put my father in impatient thoughts,
 By being in his eye. Most gracious duke,
 To my unfolding lend a gracious ear;
 And let me find a charter in your voice,
 To assist my simpleness.

Duke. What would you, Desdemona?

Des. That I did love the Moor to live with
 him,
 My down-right violence and storm of fortunes
 May trumpet to the world; my heart's subdu'd
 Even to the very quality of my lord:
 I saw Othello's visage in his mind;
 And to his honours, and his valiant parts,
 Did I my soul and fortunes consecrate.
 So that, dear lords, if I be left behind,
 A moth of peace, and he go to the war,
 The rites, for which I love him, are bereft me,
 And I a heavy interim shall support
 By his dear absence: Let me go with him.

Oth. Your voices, lords: — beseech you, let
 her will
 Have a free way.

Vouch with me, heaven, I therefore beg it not,
To please the palate of my appetite;
Nor to comply with heat, the young affects,
In my defunct and proper satisfaction;
But to be free and bounteous to her mind:
And heaven defend your good souls, that you
think

I will your serious and great business scant,
For she is with me: No, when light-wing'd
 toys

Of feather'd Cupid seel with wanton dulness
My speculative and active instruments,
That my disports corrupt and taint my busi-
ness,

Let housewives make a skillet of my helm,
And all indign and base adversities
Make head against my estimation!

Duke. Be it as you shall privately determine,
Either for her stay, or going: the affair cries —
haste,

And speed must answer it; you must hence to-
night.

Des. To-night, my lord?

Duke. This night.

Oth. With all my heart.

Duke. At nine i' the morning here we'll meet
again.

Othello, leave some officer behind,
And he shall our commission bring to you:
With such things else of quality and respect,
As doth import you.

Oth. Please your grace, my ancient;
A man he is of honesty, and trust:
To his conveyance I assign my wife,
With what else needful your good grace shall
think

To be sent after me.

Duke. Let it be so. —
Good night to every one. — And, noble signior,
[to Brabantio.]

If virtue no delighted beauty lack,
Your son-in-law is far more fair than black.

1. *Sen.* Adieu, brave Moor! use Desdemona
well.

Bra. Look to her, Moor; have a quick eye
to see:

She has deceiv'd her father, and may thee.

[*Exeunt Duke, Senators, Officers, etc.*

Oth. My life upon her faith, — Honest
Iago,

My Desdemona must I leave to thee:
I pr'ythee let thy wife attend on her;
And bring them after in the best advantage. —
Come, Desdemona; I have but an hour
Of love, of worldly matters and direction,
To spend with thee: we must obey the time.

[*Exeunt* OTHELLO, *and* DESDEMONA,

Rod. Iago.

Iago. What say'st thou, noble heart?

Rod. What will I do, think'st thou?

Iago. Why, go to bed, and sleep.

Rod. I will incontinently drown myself.

Iago. Well, if thou dost, I shall never love thee after it. Why, thou silly gentleman!

Rod. It is silliness to live, when to live is a torment; and then have we a prescription to die, when death is our physician.

Iago. O villainous! I have look'd upon the world for four times seven years: and since I could distinguish between a benefit and an injury, I never found a man that knew how to love him.

self. Ere I would say, I would drown myself for the love of a Guinea-hen, I would change my humanity with a baboon.

Rod. What should I do? I confess, it is my shame to be so fond; but it is not in virtue to amend it.

Iago. Virtue? a fig! 'tis in ourselves, that we are thus, or thus. Our bodies are our gardens; to the which, our wills are gardeners: so that if we will plant nettles, or sow lettuce; set hyssop, and weed up thyme; supply it with one gender of herbs, or distract it with many; either to have it steril with idleness, or manured with industry; why, the power and corrigible authority of this lies in our wills. If the balance of our lives had not one scale of reason to poise another of sensuality, the blood and baseness of our natures would conduct us to most preposterous conclusions: But we have reason, to cool our raging motions, our carnal stings, our unbitted lusts; whereof I take this, that you call — love, to be a sect, or scyon.

Rod. It cannot be.

Iago. It is merely a lust of the blood, and a permission of the will. Come, be a man: Drown thyself? drown cats, and blind puppies. I have profess'd me thy friend, and I confess me knit to thy deserving with cables of perdurable toughness; I could never better stead thee than now. Put money in thy purse; follow these wars; defeat thy favour with an usurped beard; I say, put money in thy purse. It cannot be, that Desdemona should long continue her love to the Moor, — put money in thy purse; — nor be his to her: it was a violent commencement, and thou shalt see an answerable sequestration; — put but money in thy purse. — These Moors are change-

able in their wills; — fill thy purse with money: the food that to him now is as luscious as locusts, shall be to him shortly as bitter as coloquintida. She must change for youth: when she is sated with his body, she will find the error of her choice. — She must have change, she must: therefore put money in thy purse. — If thou wilt needs damn thyself, do it a more delicate way than drowning. Make all the money thou canst: If sanctimony and a frail vow, betwixt an erring Barbarian and a super-subtle Venetian, be not too hard for my wits, and all the tribe of hell, thou shalt enjoy her; therefore make money. A pox of drowning thyself! it is clean out of the way: seek thou rather to be hang'd in compassing thy joy, than to be drown'd and go without her.

Rod. Wilt thou be fast to my hopes, if I depend on the issue?

Iago. Thou art sure of me; — Go, make money: — I have told thee often, and I re-tell thee again and again, I hate the Moor: My cause is hearted; thine hath no less reason: Let us be conjunctive in our revenge against him: if thou canst cuckold him, thou dost thyself a pleasure, and me a sport. There are many events in the womb of time, which will be delivered. Traverse; go; provide thy money. We will have more of this to-morrow. Adieu.

Rod. Where shall we meet i' the morning?

Iago. At my lodging.

Rod. I'll be with thee betimes.

Iago. Go to; farewell. Do you hear, Roderigo?

Rod. What say you?

Iago. No more of drowning, do you hear.

Rod. I am changed. I'll sell all my land.

Iago. Go to; farewell: put money enough in your purse. [Exit RODERIGO.]

Thus do I ever make my fool my purse;

For I mine own gain'd knowledge should profane,
 If I would time expend with such a snipe,
 But for my sport, and profit. I hate the Moor;
 And it is thought abroad, that 'twixt my sheets
 He has done my office: I know not, if't be true;
 But I, for mere suspicion in that kind,
 Will do, as if for surety. He holds me well;
 The better shall my purpose work on him.
 Cassio's a proper man: Let me see now;
 To get his place, and to plume up my will;
 A double knavery, — How? how? — Let me
 see: —

After some time, to abuse Othello's ear,
 That he is too familiar with his wife: —
 He hath a person, and a smooth dispose,
 To be suspected; fram'd to make women false.
 The Moor is of a free and open nature,
 That thinks men honest, that but seem to be so;
 And will as tenderly be led by the nose,
 As asses are.

I have't; — it is engender'd: — Hell and night
 Must bring this monstrous birth to the world's
 light. [Exit.

A C T II. S C E N E I.

A Sea-port town in Cyprus. A Platform.

Enter MONTANO, and two Gentlemen.

Mon. What from the cape can you discern at sea?

1. Gent. Nothing at all: it is a high-wrought flood;

I cannot, 'twixt the haven and the main,
Descry a sail.

Mon. Methinks, the wind hath spoke aloud at land;

A fuller blast ne'er shook our battlements:
If it hath ruffian'd so upon the sea,
What ribs of oak, when mountains melt on them,
Can hold the mortice? what shall we hear of this?

With foul and violent tempest.

Mon. Pray heaven he be;
For I have serv'd him, and the man commands
Like a full soldier. Let's to the sea-side, ho!
As well to see the vessel that's come in,
As to throw out our eyes for brave Othello;
Even till we make the main, and the aerial
blue,
An indistinct regard.

Gent. Come, let's do so;
For every minute is expectancy
Of more arrivance.

Enter CASSIO.

Cas. Thanks to the valiant of this warlike
isle,
That so approve the Moor; O, let the heavens
Give him defence against the elements,
For I have lost him on a dangerous sea!

Mon. Is he well shipp'd?

Cas. His bark is stoutly timber'd, and his
pilot
Of very expert and approv'd allowance;
Therefore my hopes, not surfeited to death,
Stand in bold cure.

Within.] A sail, a sail, a sail!

Enter another Gentleman.

Cas. What noise?

4. Gent. The town is empty; on the brow o'
the sea
Stand ranks of people, and they cry — a sail.

Cas. My hopes do shape him for the govern-
our.

2. *Gent.* They do discharge their shot of
courtesy;
Our friends, at least. [Guns heard.

Cas. I pray you, sir, go forth,
And give us truth who 'tis that is arriv'd.

2. *Gent.* I shall. [Exit.

Mon. But, good lieutenant is your general
wiv'd?

Cas. Most fortunately: he hath atchiev'd a
maid

That paragon's description, and wild fame;
One that excels the quirks of blazoning pens,
And, in the essential vesture of creation,
Does bear all excellency. — How now? who
has put in?

Re-enter second Gentleman.

2. *Gent.* 'Tis one Iago, ancient to the general.

Cas. He has had most favourable and happy
speed:

Tempests themselves, high seas, and howling
winds,

The gutter'd rocks, and congregated sands, —
Traitors ensteep'd to clog the guiltless keel,
As having sense of beauty, do omit
Their mortal natures, letting go safely by
The divine Desdemona.

Mon. What is she?

Cas. She that I spake of, our great captain's
captain,
Left in the conduct of the bold Iago;
Whose footing here anticipates our thoughts,
A se'nnights speed. — Great Jove, Othello
guard,

And swell his sail with thine own powerful
breath;

That he may bless this bay with his tall ship,
Make love's quick pants in Desdemona's arms,
Give renew'd fire to our extincted spirits,
And bring all Cyprus comfort! — O, behold,

Enter DESDEMONA, EMILIA, IAGO, RODERIGO,
and Attendants.

The riches of the ship is come on shore!
Ye men of Cyprus, let her have your knees: —
Hail to thee, lady! and the grace of heaven,
Before, behind thee, and on every hand,
Enwheel thee round!

Des. I thank you, valiant Cassio.
What tidings can you tell me of my lord?

Cas. He is not yet arriv'd; nor know I aught
But that he's well, and will be shortly here.

Des. O, but I fear; — How lost you com-
pany?

Cas. The great contention of the sea and
skies
Parted our fellowship: But, hark! a sail.

[*Cry within.* A sail, a sail! Then guns
heard.]

2. *Gent.* They give their greeting to the cita-
del;
This likewise is a friend.

Cas. See for the news. — [*Exit Gentleman.*
Good ancient, you are welcome; — Welcome,
mistress: — [*to Emilia.*

Let it not gall your patience, good Iago,
That I extend my manners; 'tis my breeding
That gives me this bold shew of courtesy.
[*kissing her.*]

Iago. Sir, would she give you so much of
her lips,
As of her tongue she oft bestows on me,
You'd have enough.

Des. Alas, she has no speech.

Iago. In faith, too much;
I find it still, when I have list to sleep:
Marry, before your ladyship, I grant,
She puts her tongue a little in her heart,
And chides with thinking.

Emil. You have little cause to say so.

Iago. Come on, come on; you are pictures
out of doors,
Bells in your parlours, wild cats in your
kitchens,
Saints in your injuries, devils being offended,
Players in your housewifery, and housewives in
your beds.

Des. O, fie upon thee, slanderer!

Iago. Nay, it is true, or else I am a Turk;
You rise to play, and go to bed to work.

Emil. You shall not write my praise.

Iago. No, let me not.

Des. What would'st thou write of me, if thou
should'st praise me?

Iago. O gentle lady, do not put me to't;
For I am nothing, if not critical.

Des. Come on, assay: — There's one gone to
the harbour?

Iago. Ay, madam.

Des. I am not merry; but I do beguile
The thing I am, by seeming otherwise. —
Come, how would'st thou praise me?

Iago. I am about it; but, indeed, my inven-
tion

Comes from my pate, as bird-lime does from
frize,
It plucks out brains and all: But my muse
labours,
And thus she is deliver'd.
If she be fair and wise, — fairness, and wit,
The one's for use, the other useth it.

Des. Well prais'd! How if she be black and
witty?

Iago. If she be black, and thereto have a
wit,
She'll find a white that shall her blackness fit.

Des. Worse and worse.

Emil. How, if fair and foolish?

Iago. She never yet was foolish that was
fair;
For even her folly help'd her to an heir.

Des. These are old fond paradoxes, to make
fools laugh i' the alehouse. What miserable
praise hast thou for her that's foul and foolish?

Iago. There's none so foul, and foolish there-
unto,
But does foul pranks which fair and wise ones
do.

Des. O heavy ignorance! — thou praisest the
worst best. But what praise could'st thou bestow
on a deserving woman indeed? one, that, in the
authority of her merit, did justly put on the
vouch of very malice itself? down?

Iago. She that was ever fair, and never
proud;
Had tongue at will, and yet was never loud;
Never lack'd gold, and yet went never gay;
Fled from her wish, and yet said, — now I
may;

She that, being anger'd, her revenge being nigh,
 Bade her wrong stay, and her displeasure fly;
 She that in wisdom never was so frail,
 To change the cod's head for the salmon's tail;
 She that could think, and ne'er disclose her
 mind,
 See suitors following, and not look behind;
 She was a wight, — if ever such wight
 were, —

Des. To do what?

Iago. To suckle fools, and chronicle small
 beer.

Des. O most lame and impotent conclusion! —
 Do not learn of him, Emilia, though he be thy
 husband. — How say you, Cassio? is he not a
 most profane and liberal counsellor?

Cas. He speaks home, madam; you may relish
 him more in the soldier, than in the scholar.

Iago. [*Aside.*] He takes her by the palm: Ay,
 well said, whisper: with as little a web as this,
 will I ensnare as great a fly as Cassio. Ay, smile
 upon her, do; I will gyve thee in thine own
 courtship. You say true; 'tis so, indeed: if such
 tricks as these strip you out of your lieutenantry,
 it had been better you had not kifs'd your three
 fingers so oft, which now again you are most apt
 to play the air in. Very good; well kifs'd! an
 excellent courtesy! 'tis so, indeed. Yet again
 your fingers to your lips? would, they were
 clyster-pipes for your sake! — [*Trumpet.*] The
 Moor, — I know his trumpet.

Cas. 'Tis truly so.

Des. Let's meet him, and receive him.

Cas. Lo, where he comes!

Enter

Enter OTHELLO, and Attendants.

Oth. O my fair warrior!

Des. My dear Othello!

Oth. It gives me wonder great as my content,
To see you here before me. O my soul's joy!
If after every tempest come such calms,
May the winds blow till they have waken'd
death!

And let the labouring bark climb hills of seas,
Olympus-high; and duck again as low
As hell's from heaven! If it were now to die,
'Twere now to be most happy; for, I fear,
My soul hath her content so absolute,
That not another comfort like to this
Succeeds in unknown fate.

Des. The heavens forbid,
But that our loves and comforts should increase,
Even as our days do grow!

Oth. Amen to that, sweet powers! —
I cannot speak enough of this content,
It stops me here; it is too much of joy:
And this, and this, the greatest discords be,
[kissing her.]
That e'er our hearts shall make!

Iago. O, you are well tun'd now!
But I'll set down the pegs that make this musick,
As honest as I am. [Aside.]

Oth. Come, let's to the castle. —
News, friends; our wars are done, the Turks are
drown'd.

How do our old acquaintance of this isle? —
Honey, you shall be well desir'd in Cyprus,
I have found great love amongst them. O my
sweet,

I prattle out of fashion, and I dote
 In mine own comforts. — I pr'ythee, good Iago,
 Go to the bay, and disembark my coffers:
 Bring thou the master to the citadel;
 He is a good one, and his worthiness
 Does challenge much respect. — Come, Desde-
 mona,
 Once more well met at Cyprus.

[*Exeunt OTHELLO, DESDEMONA, and Attendants.*]

Iago. Do thou meet me presently at the harbour. Come hither. If thou be'st valiant, as (they say) base men, being in love, have then a nobility in their natures more than is native to them, — list me. The lieutenant to-night watches on the court of guard: — First, I must tell thee this — Desdemona is directly in love with him.

Rod. With him! why, 'tis not possible.

Iago. Lay thy finger — thus, and let thy soul be instructed. Mark me with what violence she first loved the Moor, but for bragging, and telling her fantastical lies: And will she love him still for prating? let not thy discreet heart think it. Her eye must be fed; and what delight shall she have to look on the devil? When the blood is made dull with the act of sport, there should be, — again to inflame it, and to give satiety a fresh appetite, — loveliness in favour; sympathy in years, manners and beauties; all which the Moor is defective in: Now, for want of these required conveniences, her delicate tenderness will find itself abused, begin to heave the gorge, disrelish and abhor the Moor; very nature will instruct her in it, and compel her to some second choice. Now, sir, this granted, (as it is a most pregnant and unforced position,) who stands so eminently in the degree of this fortune, as Cassio does? a

knave very voluble; no farther conscionable, than in putting on the mere form of civil and humane seeming, for the better compassing of his salt and most hidden loose affection? why, none; why, none: A slippery and subtle knave; a finder out of occasions; that has an eye can stamp and counterfeit advantages, though true advantage never present itself: A devilish knave! besides, the knave is handsome, young; and hath all those requisites in him, that folly and green minds look after: A pestilent complete knave; and the woman hath found him already.

Rod. I cannot believe that in her; she is full of most blest'd condition.

Iago. Blest'd fig's end! the wine she drinks is made of grapes: if she had been blest'd, she would never have loved the Moor: Blest'd pudding! Didst thou not see her paddle with the palm of his hand? didst not mark that?

Rod. Yes, that I did; but that was but courtesy.

Iago. Lechery, by this hand; an index, and obscure prologue, to the history of lust and foul thoughts. They met so near with their lips, that their breaths embraced together. Villainous thoughts, Roderigo! when these mutualities so marshal the way, hard at hand comes the master and main exercise, the incorporate conclusion: Pish! -- But, sir, be you ruled by me: I have brought you from Venice. Watch you to-night; for the command; I'll lay't upon you: Cassio knows you not; -- I'll not be far from you: Do you find some occasion to anger Cassio, either by speaking too loud, or tainting his discipline; or from what other course you please, which the time shall more favourably minister.

Rod. Well.

Iago. Sir, he is rash, and very sudden in choler; and, haply, with his truncheon may strike at you: Provoke him, that he may: for, even out of that, will I cause these of Cyprus to mutiny; whose qualification shall come into no true taste again, but by the displanting of Cassio. So shall you have a shorter journey to your desires, by the means I shall then have to prefer them; and the impediment most profitably removed, without the which there were no expectation of our prosperity.

Rod. I will do this, if I can bring it to any opportunity.

Iago. I warrant thee. Meet me by and by at the citadel: I must fetch his necessaries ashore. Farewel.

Rod. Adieu. [Exit.

Iago. That Cassio loves her, I do well believe it;

That she loves him, 'tis apt, and of great credit:
The Moor — howbeit that I endure him not, —
Is of a constant, loving, noble nature;
And, I dare think, he'll prove to Desdemona
A most dear husband. Now I do love her too;
Not out of absolute lust, (though, peradventure,
I stand accountant for as great a sin,)
But partly led to diet my revenge,
For that I do suspect the lustful Moor
Hath leap'd into my seat: the thought whereof
Doth, like a poisonous mineral, gnaw my in-
wards;

And nothing can or shall content my soul,
Till I am even with him, wife for wife;
Or, failing so, yet that I put the Moor
At least into a jealousy so strong
That judgment cannot cure. Which thing to
do, —

If this poor trash of Venice, whom I trash
For his quick hunting, stand the putting on,
I'll have our Michael Cassio on the hip;
Abuse him to the Moor in the rank garb, —
For I fear Cassio with my night-cap too;
Make the Moor thank me, love me, and reward
me,

For making him egregiously an ass,
And practising upon his peace and quiet
Even to madness. 'Tis here, but yet confus'd;
Knavery's plain face is never seen, till us'd.

[Exit

S C E N E II.

A Street.

Enter a Herald, with a proclamation; people following.

Her. It is Othello's pleasure, our noble and valiant general, that, upon certain tidings now arrived, importing the mere perdition of the Turkish fleet, every man put himself into triumph; some to dance, some to make bonfires, each man to what sport and revels his addiction leads him; for, besides these beneficial news, it is the celebration of his nuptials: So much was his pleasure should be proclaimed. All offices are open; and there is full liberty of feasting, from this present hour of five, till the bell hath told eleven. Heaven bless the isle of Cyprus, and our noble general, Othello!

S C E N E III.

A Hall in the Castle.

Enter OTHELLO, DESDEMONA, CASSIO, and Attendants.

Oth. Good Michael, look you to the guard
to-night;
Let's teach ourselves that honourable stop,
Not to out-sport discretion.

Cas. Iago hath direction what to do;
But, notwithstanding, with my personal eye
Will I look to't.

Oth. Iago is most honest.
Michael, good night: To-morrow, with our
earliest,
Let me have speech with you. — Come, my
dear love;
The purchase made, the fruits are to ensue;
[to Desdemona.
That profit's yet to come 'twixt me and you. —
Good night.

[*Exeunt* OTHELLO, DESDEMOTA, and Attendants,

Enter IAGO,

Cas. Welcome, Iago: We must to the watch.

Iago. Not this hour, lieutenant; 'tis not yet
ten o'clock: Our general cast us thus early, for
the love of his Desdemona: whom let us not
therefore blame; he hath not yet made wanton
the night with her; and she is sport for Jove.

Cas. She's a most exquisite lady.

Iago. And, I'll warrant her, full of game.

Cas. Indeed, she is a most fresh and delicate creature.

Iago. What an eye she has! methinks, it sounds a parley of provocation.

Cas. An inviting eye; and yet, methinks, right modest.

Iago. And, when she speaks, is it not an alarm to love?

Cas. She is, indeed, perfection.

Iago. Well, happiness to their sheets! Come, lieutenant, I have a stoop of wine; and here without are a brace of Cyprus gallants, that would fain have a measure to the health of the black Othello.

Cas. Not to-night, good Iago; I have very poor and unhappy brains for drinking: I could well wish courtesy would invent some other custom of entertainment.

Iago. O, they are our friends; but one cup: I'll drink for you.

Cas. I have drunk but one cup to-night, and that was craftily qualified too, and, behold, what innovation it makes here: I am unfortunate in the infirmity, and dare not task my weakness with any more.

Iago. What, man! 'tis a night of revels; the gallants desire it.

Cas. Where are they?

Iago. Here at the door; I pray you, call them in.

Cas. I'll do't; but it dislikes me. [*Exit Cassio.*]

Iago. If I can fasten but one cup upon him,

With that which he hath drunk to-night already,
 He'll be as full of quarrel and offence
 As my young mistress' dog. Now, my sick fool,
 Roderigo,
 Whom love has turn'd almost the wrong side
 outward,
 To Desdemona hath to-night carous'd
 Potations pottle deep; and he's to watch:
 Three lads of Cyprus, — noble swelling spirits,
 That hold their honours in a wary distance,
 The very elements of this warlike isle, —
 Have I to-night fluster'd with flowing cups,
 And they watch too. Now, 'mongst this flock
 of drunkards,
 Am I to put our Cassio in some action
 That may offend the isle; — But here they
 come:
 If consequence do but approve my dream,
 My boat sails freely, both with wind and
 stream.

*Re-enter CASSIO; with him MONTANO, and
 Gentlemen.*

Cas. 'Fore heaven, they have given me a rouse
 already.

Mon. Good faith, a little one; not past a pint,
 as I am a soldier.

Iago. Some wine, ho!

And let me the canakin clink, clink; [sings.

And let me the canakin clink:

A soldier's a man;

A life's but a span;

Why then, let a soldier drink.

Some wine, boys!

[Wine brought in.

Cas. 'Fore heaven, an excellent song.

Iago. I learn'd it in England, where (indeed) they are most potent in potting: your Dane, your German, and your swag-bellied Hollander, — Drink, ho! — are nothing to your English.

Cas. Is your Englishman so expert in his drinking?

Iago. Why, he drinks you, with facility, your Dane dead drunk; he sweats not to overthrow your Almain; he gives your Hollander a vomit, ere the next pottle can be fill'd.

Cas. To the health of our general.

Mon. I am for it, lieutenant; and I'll do you justice.

Iago. O sweet England!

*King Stephen was a worthy peer,
His breeches cost him but a crown;
He held them six-pence all too dear,
With that he call'd the tailor — lown.*

*He was a wight of high renown,
And thou art but of low degree:
'Tis pride that pulls the country down,
Then take thine auld cloak about thee.*

Some wine, ho!

Cas. Why, this is a more exquisite song than the other.

Iago. Will you hear it again?

Cas. No; for I hold him to be unworthy of his place, that does those things. — Well, — Heaven's above all; and there be souls that must be saved, and there be souls must not be saved.

Iago. It's true, good lieutenant.

Cas. For mine own part, — no offence to the general, nor any man of quality, — I hope to be saved.

Iago. And I so do too, lieutenant.

Cas. Ay, but, by your leave, not before me; the lieutenant is to be saved before the ancient. Let's have no more of this; let's to our affairs. — Forgive us our sins! — Gentlemen, let's look to our business. Do not think, Gentlemen, I am drunk; this is my ancient; — this is my right hand, and this is my left hand: — I am not drunk now; I can stand well enough, and speak well enough.

All. Excellent well.

Cas. Why, very well then; you must not think then that I am drunk. [Exit.

Mon. To the platform, masters; come, let's set the watch.

Iago. You see this fellow, that is gone before; —

He is a soldier, fit to stand by Caesar
And give direction: and do but see his vice;
'Tis to his virtue a just equinox,
The one as long as the other: 'tis pity of him.
I fear, the trust Othello puts him in,
On some odd time of his infirmity,
Will shake this island.

Mon. But is he often thus?

Iago. 'Tis evermore the prologue to his sleep:
He'll watch the horologe a double set,
If drink rock not his cradle.

Mon. It were well,
The general were put in mind of it.
Perhaps, he sees it not; or his good nature
Prizes the virtue that appears in Cassio,
And looks not on his evils; Is not this true?

Enter RODERIGO.

Iago. How now, Roderigo? [*Aside.*
I pray you, after the lieutenant; go.

[*Exit Roderigo.*

Mon. And 'tis great pity, that the noble Moor
Should hazard such a place, as his own second,
With one of an ingraft infirmity:
It were an honest action, to say
So to the Moor.

Iago. Not I, for this fair island:
I do love Cassio well; and would do much
To cure him of this evil. But, hark! what
noise?

[*Cry within, — Help! help!*

Re-enter CASSIO, driving in RODERIGO.

Cas. You rogue! you rascal!

Mont. What's the matter, lieutenant?

Cas. A knave! — teach me my duty!
I'll beat the knave into a twiggen bottle.

Rod. Beat me!

Cas. Dost thou prate, rogue?

[*striking Roderigo.*

Mon. Nay, good lieutenant? [*staying him.*
I pray you, sir, hold your hand.

Cas. Let me go, sir,
Or I'll knock you o'er the mazzard.

Mon. Come, come, you're drunk.

Cas. Drunk? [*They fight.*

Iago. Away, I say! go out, and cry — a
mutiny.

[*Aside to Rod. who goes out.*

Nay, good lieutenant, — alas, gentlemen, —
 Help, ho! — Lieutenant, — sir, — Montano, —
 sir; —

Help, masters! — Here's a goodly watch, in-
 deed!

[Bell rings.
 Who's that that rings the bell? — Diablo, ho!
 The town will rise: God's will, lieutenant!
 hold;

You will be sham'd for ever.

Enter OTHELLO, and Attendants.

Oth. What is the matter here?

Mon. 'Zounds, I bleed still, I am hurt to the
 death.

Oth. Hold, for your lives.

Iago. Hold, hold, lieutenant, — sir, Montano,
 — gentlemen, —

Have you forgot all sense of place and duty?
 Hold, hold! the general speaks to you; hold,
 for shame!

Oth. Why, how now, ho! from whence ariseth
 this?

Are we turn'd Turks; and to ourselves do that,
 Which heaven hath forbid the Ottomites?

For christian shame, put by this barbarous
 brawl:

He that stirs next to carve for his own rage,
 Holds his soul light; he dies upon his mo-
 tion. —

Silence that dreadful bell, it frights the isle
 From her propriety. — What is the matter,
 masters? —

Honest Iago, that look'st dead with grieving,
 Speak, who began this? on thy love, I charge
 thee.

Iago. I do not know; — friends all but now,
even now,

In quarter, and in terms like bride and groom
Devesting them for bed: and then, but now,
(As if some planet had unwitted men,)
Swords out, and tilting one at other's breast,
In opposition bloody. I cannot speak

Any beginning to this peevish odds;
And 'would in action glorious I had lost
These legs, that brought me to a part of

Oth. How comes it, Michael, you are thus forgot?

Cas. I pray you, pardon me, I cannot speak.

Oth. Worthy Montano, you were wont be
civil:

The gravity and stillness of your youth
The world hath noted, and your name is great
In mouths of wisest censure; What's the mat-
ter,

That you unlace your reputation thus,
And spend your rich opinion, for the name
Of a night brawler? give me answer to it.

Mon. Worthy Othello, I am hurt to danger;
Your officer, Iago, can inform you —
While I spare speech, which something now
 offends me, —

Of all that I do know: nor know I aught,
By me that's said or done amiss this night;
Unless self-charity be sometime a vice;
And to defend ourselves it be a sin,
When violence assails us.

Oth. Now, by heaven,
My blood begins my safer guides to rule;
And passion, having my best judgment collid,
Assays to lead the way: If I once stir,
Or do but lift this arm, the best of you
Shall sink in my rebuke. Give me to know

Shall lose me. — What! in a town of war,
Yet wild, the people's hearts brimfull of fear,
To manage private and domestick quarrel,
In night, and on the court of guard and safe-
ty!

Mon. If partially affin'd, or leagu'd in office,
Thou dost deliver more or less than truth,
Thou art no soldier.

Than it should do offence to Michael Cassio;
Yet, I persuade myself, to speak the truth
Shall nothing wrong him. — Thus it is, gene-
ral.

To execute upon him: Sir, this gentleman
Steps in to Cassio, and entreats his pause;
Myself the crying fellow did pursue,
Lest, by his clamour (as it to fell out)
The town might fall in fright: he, swift of
foot,

At blow, and thrust; even as again they were,

When you yourself did part them.
More of this matter can I not report: —
But men are men; the best sometimes forget: —
Though Cassio did some little wrong to him, —
As men in rage strike those that wish them
best, —

Yet, surely, Cassio, I believe, receiv'd,
From him that fled, some strange indignity,
Which patience could not pass.

Oth. I know, Iago,
Thy honesty and love doth mince this matter,
Making it light to Cassio: — Cassio, I love
 thee;

But never more be officer of mine. —

Enter Desdemona, attended.

Look, if my gentle love be not rais'd up; —
I'll make thee an example.

Des. What is the matter, dear?

Oth. All's well now, sweeting; Come away
to bed.

Sir, for your hurts, myself will be your surgeon:
[to Montano.

Lead him off. [Montano is led off.

Iago, look with care about the town;
And silence those whom this vile brawl dis-
tracted. —

Come, Desdemona; 'tis the soldiers' life,
To have their balmy slumbers wak'd with
strife.

[*Exeunt all but Iago and Cassio.*

Iago. What, are you hurt, lieutenant?

Cas. Ay, past all surgery.

Iago. Marry, heaven forbid!

Cas.

Cas. Reputation, reputation, reputation! O, I have lost my reputation! I have lost the immortal part, sir, of myself, and what remains is bestial. — My reputation, Iago, my reputation.

Iago. As I am an honest man, I thought you had received some bodily wound; there is more offence in that, than in reputation. Reputation is an idle and most false imposition; oft got without merit, and lost without deserving: You have lost no reputation at all, unless you repute yourself such a loser. What, man! there are ways to recover the general again: You are but now cast in his mood, a punishment more in policy than in malice; even so as one would beat his offenceless dog, to affright an imperious lion: sue to him again, and he's yours.

Cas. I will rather sue to be despised, than to deceive so good a commander with so slight, so drunken, and so indiscreet an officer. Drunk? and speak parrot? and squabble? swagger? swear? and discourse fustian with one's own shadow? — O thou invisible spirit of wine, if thou hast no name to be known by, let us call thee — devil!

Iago. What was he that you follow'd with your sword? What had he done to you?

Cas. I know not.

Iago. Is it possible?

Cas. I remember a mass of things, but nothing distinctly; a quarrel, but nothing wherefore. — O, that men should put an enemy in their mouths, to steal away their brains! that we should, with joy, revel, pleasure, and applause, transform ourselves into beasts!

Iago. Why, but you are now well enough; How came you thus recover'd?

Cas. It hath pleased the devil, drunkenness, to give place to the devil, wrath: one unperfectness shews me another, to make me frankly despise myself.

Iago. Come, you are too severe a moraler: As the time, the place, and the condition of this country stands, I could heartily wish this had not befallen; but, since it is as it is, mend it for your own good.

Cas. I will ask him for my place again; he shall tell me, I am a drunkard! Had I as many mouths as Hydra, such an answer would stop them all. To be now a sensible man, by and by a fool, and presently a beast! O strange! — Every inordinate cup is unblest'd, and the ingredient is a devil.

Iago. Come, come, good wine is a good familiar creature, if it be well used; exclaim no more against it. And, good lieutenant, I think, you think I love you.

Cas. I have well approved it, sir. — I drunk!

Iago. You, or any man living, may be drunk at some time, man. I'll tell you what you shall do. Our general's wife is now the general; — I may say so in this respect, for that he hath devoted and given up himself to the contemplation, mark, and denotement of her parts and graces: — confess yourself freely to her; importune her; she'll help to put you in your place again: she is of so free, so kind, so apt, so blessed a disposition, that she holds it a vice in her goodness, not to do more than she is requested: This broken joint, between you and her husband, entreat her to splinter; and, my fortunes against any lay worth naming, this crack of your love shall grow stronger than it was before.

Cas. You advise me well.

Iago. I protest, in the sincerity of love, and honest kindness.

Cas. I think it freely; and, betimes in the morning, will I beseech the virtuous Desdemona to undertake for me: I am desperate of my fortunes, if they check me here.

Iago. You are in the right. Good night, lieutenant; I must to the watch.

Cas. Good night, honest Iago. [Exit Cassio.]

Iago. And what's he then, that says — I play the villain?

When this advice is free, I give, and honest,
 Probal to thinking, and (indeed) the course
 To win the Moor again? For 'tis most easy
 The inclining Desdemona to subdue
 In any honest suit; she's fram'd as fruitful
 As the free elements. And then for her
 To win the Moor, — were't to renounce his
 baptism,

All seals and symbols of redeemed sin, —
 His soul is so enfetter'd to her love,
 That she may make, unmake, do what she
 list,

Even as her appetite shall play the god
 With his weak function. How am I then a
 villain,

To counsel Cassio to this parallel course,
 Directly to his good? Divinity of hell!

When devils will their blackest sins put on,
 They do suggest at first with heavenly shews,
 As I do now: For, while this honest fool
 Plies Desdemona to repair his fortunes,

And she for him pleads strongly to the Moor,
 I'll pour this pestilence into his ear, —

That she repeals him for her body's lust;
 And, by how much she strives to do him
 good,

She shall undo her credit with the Moor.
 So will I turn her virtue into pitch;
 And out of her own goodness make the net,
 That shall enmesh them all. — How now, Ro-
 derigo?

Enter RODERIGO.

Rod. I do follow here in the chace, not like a
 hound that hunts, but one that fills up the cry.
 My money is almost spent; I have been to-night
 exceedingly well cudgell'd; and, I think, the is-
 sue will be — I shall have so much experience
 for my pains: and so, with no money at all, and
 a little more wit, return to Venice.

Iago. How poor are they, that have not pa-
 tience! —

What wound did ever heal, but by degrees?
 Thou know'st, we work by wit, and not by
 witchcraft;

And wit depends on dilatory time.

Does't not go well? Cassio hath beaten thee,
 And thou, by that small hurt, hast cashier'd
 Cassio:

Though other things grow fair against the sun,
 Yet fruits, that blossom first, will first be ripe:
 Content thyself a while. — By the mafs, 'tis
 morning;

Pleasure, and action, make the hours seem
 short. —

Retire thee; go where thou art billeted:

Away, I say; thou shalt know more hereafter:
 Nay, get thee gone. [*Exit Rod.*] Two things are
 to be done, —

My wife must move for Cassio to her mis-
 tress;

I'll set her on;

Myself, the while, to drow the Moor apart,
And bring him jump when he may Cassio
find

Soliciting his wife: — Ay, that's the way;
Dull not device by coldness and delay.

[Exit.

A C T III. S C E N E I.

Before the Castle.

Enter CASSIO, and some Musicians.

Cas. Masters, play here, I will content your
pains,
Something that's brief; and bid — good-morrow,
general, [Musick.

Enter Clown.

Clown. Why, masters, have your instruments
been at Naples, that they speak i' the nose thus?

1. Mus. How, sir, how!

Clown. Are these, I pray you, call'd wind in-
struments?

1. Mus. Ay, marry, are they, sir.

Clown. O, thereby hangs a tail.

1. Mus. Whereby hangs a tale, sir?

Clown. Marry, sir, by many a wind instrument
that I know. But, masters, here's money for you:
and the general so likes your musick, that he
desires you, of all loves, to make no more noise
with it.

I. Mus. Well, sir, we will not.

Clown. If you have any musick that may not be heard, to't again: but, as they say, to hear musick, the general does not greatly care.

I. Mus. We have none such, sir.

Clown. Then put up your pipes in your bag, for I'll away: Go; vanish into air; away.

[*Exeunt Musicians.*

Cas. Dost thou hear, my honest friend?

Clown. No, I hear not your honest friend; I hear you.

Cas. Pr'ythee, keep up thy quilllets. There's a poor piece of gold for thee: if the gentlewoman that attends the general's wife, be stirring, tell her, there's one Cassio entreats her a little favour of speech: Wilt thou do this?

Clown. She is stirring, sir; if she will stir hither, I shall seem to notify unto her. [*Exit.*

Enter IAGO.

Cas. Do, good my friend. — In happy time,
Iago.

Iago. You have not been a-bed then?

Cas. Why, no; the day had broke
Before we parted. I have made bold, Iago,
To send in to your wife: My suit to her
Is, that she will to virtuous Desdemona
Procure me some access.

Iago. I'll send her to you presently;
And I'll devise a mean to draw the Moor
Out of the way, that your converse and busi-
ness

May be more free.

[*Exit.*

Cas. I humbly thank you for't. I never knew
A Florentine more kind and honest.

Enter EMILIA.

Emil. Good morrow, good lieutenant: I am
 sorry
 For your displeasure; but all will soon be well.
 The general, and his wife, are talking of it;
 And she speaks for you stoutly: The Moor re-
 plies,
 That he, you hurt, is of great fame in Cyprus,
 And great affinity; and that, in wholesome
 wisdom,
 He might not but refuse you: but, he protests,
 he loves you;
 And needs no other suitor, but his likings,
 To take the safest occasion by the front,
 To bring you in again.

Cas. Yet, I beseech you, —
 If you think fit, or that it may be done, —
 Give me advantage of some brief discourse
 With Desdemona alone.

Emil. Pray you, come in;
 I will bestow you where you shall have time
 To speak your bosom freely.

Cas. I am much bound to you. [Exeunt.

S C E N E II.

A Room in the Castle.

Enter OTHELLO, IAGO, and Gentlemen.

Oth. These letters give, Iago, to the pilot;
And, by him, do my duties to the state:
That done, I will be walking on the works,
Repair there to me.

Iago. Well, my good lord, I'll do't.

Oth. This fortification, gentlemen, — shall we
see't?

Gent. We'll wait upon your lordship.

[Exeunt.]

S I C E N E I I I.

*Before the Castle.**Enter DESDEMONA, CASSIO, and EMILIA.*

Des. Be thou assur'd, good Cassio, I will do
All my abilities in thy behalf.

Emil. Good madam, do; I know it grieves
my husband,
As if the case were his.

Des. O, that's an honest fellow. — Do not
doubt, Cassio,
But I will have my lord and you again
As friendly as you were.

Cas. Bounteous madam,
Whatever shall become of Michael Cassio,
He's never any thing but your true servant.

Des. O, sir, I thank you: You do love my
lord;
You have known him long; and be you well
assur'd,
He shall in strangeness stand no farther off
Than in a politick distance.

Cas. Ay, but lady,
That policy may either last so long,
Or feed upon such nice and waterish diet,
Or breed itself so out of circumstance,
That, I being absent, and my place supply'd,
My general will forget my love and service.

Des. Do not doubt that; before Emilia here,
I give thee warrant of thy place: assure thee,
If I do vow a friendship, I'll perform it
To the last article: my lord shall never rest;

I'll watch him tame, and talk him out of patience;
His bed shall seem a school, his board a shrift;
I'll intermingle every thing he does
With Cassio's suit: Therefore be merry, Cassio;
For thy solicitor shall rather die,
Than give thy cause away.

Enter OTHELLO and IAGO, at a distance.

Emil. Madam, here comes my lord.

Cas. Madam, I'll take my leave.

Des. Why, stay, and hear me speak.

Cas. Madam, not now; I am very ill at ease,
Unfit for mine own purposes.

Des. Well, do your discretion. [Exit Cassio.]

Iago. Ha! I like not that.

Oth. What dost thou say?

Iago. Nothing, my lord: or if — I know not
what.

Oth. Was not that Cassio, parted from my
wife?

Iago. Cassio, my lord? No, sure, I cannot
think it,
That he would steal away so guilty-like,
Seeing you coming.

Oth. I do believe, 'twas he.

Des. How now, my lord?
I have been talking with a suitor here,
A man that languishes in your displeasure.

Oth. Who is't, you mean?

Des. Why, your lieutenant Cassio. Good my
lord,

If I have any grace, or power to move you,

His present reconciliation take;
 For, if he be not one that truly loves you,
 That errs in ignorance, and not in cunning,
 I have no judgment in an honest face:
 I pr'ythee, call him back.

Oth. Went he hence now?

Des. Ay, sooth; so humbled,
 That he hath left part of his grief with me;
 I suffer with him. Good love, call him back.

Oth. Not now, sweet Desdemona; some other
 time.

Des. But shall't be shortly?

Oth. The sooner, sweet, for you.

Des. Shall't be to-night at supper?

Oth. No, not to-night.

Des. To-morrow dinner then?

Oth. I shall not dine at home;
 I meet the captains at the citadel.

Des. Why then, to-morrow night; or tuesday
 morn;

Or tuesday noon, or night; or wednesday
 morn; —

I pray thee, name the time; but let it not
 Exceed three days: in faith he's penitent;
 And yet his trespasss in our common reason,
 (Save that, they say, the wars must make ex-
 amples

Out of their best,) is not almost a fault
 To incur a private check: When shall he come?
 Tell me, Othello. I wonder in my soul,
 What you could ask me, that I should deny,
 Or stand so mammering on. What! Michael
 Cassio,

That came a wooing with you; and many a
 time,

When I have spoke of you dispraisingly,

Hath ta'en your part; to have so much to do
To bring him in! Trust me, I could do
much, —

Oth. Pr'ythee, no more: let him come when
he will;
I will deny thee nothing.

Des. Why, this is not a boon;
'Tis as I should entreat you wear your gloves,
Or feed on nourishing dishes, or keep you
warm;

Or sue to you to do a peculiar profit
To your own person: Nay, when I have a
suit,

Wherein I mean to touch your love indeed,
It shall be full of poize and difficulty,
And fearful to be granted.

Oth. I will deny thee nothing:
Whereon, I do beseech thee, grant me this,
To leave me but a little to myself.

Des. Shall I deny you? no: Farewel, my
lord.

Oth. Farewel, my Desdemona: I will come
to thee straight.

Des. Emilia, come: — Be it as your fancies
teach you;
Whate'er you be, I am obedient.

[Exit, with Emilia.

Oth. Excellent wretch! Perdition catch my
soul, —
But I do love thee! and when I love thee not,
Chaos is come again.

Iago. My noble lord,—

Oth. What dost thou say, Iago?

Iago. Did Michael Cassio, when you woo'd
my lady,
Know of your love?

Oth. He did, from first to last: Why dost thou ask?

Iago. But for a satisfaction of my thought;
No further harm.

Oth. Why of thy thought, Iago?

Iago. I did not think, he had been acquainted
with her.

Oth. O, yes; and went between us very oft.

Iago. Indeed?

Oth. Indeed! ay, indeed; — Discern'st thou
aught in that?

Is he not honest?

Iago. Honest, my lord?

Oth. Ay, honest.

Iago. My lord, for aught I know.

Oth. What dost thou think?

Iago. Think, my lord?

Oth. Think, my lord! — By heaven, he echoes
me,

As if there were some monster in his thought,
Too hideous to be shewn. — Thou dost mean
something:

I heard thee say but now, — Thou lik'dst not
that,

When Cassio left my wife; What did'st not
like?

And, when I told thee — he was of my
counsel

In my whole course of wooing, thou cry'dst,
Indeed?

And did'st contract and purse thy brow toge-
ther,

As if thou then had'st shut up in thy brain
Some horrible conceit: If thou dost love me,
Shew me thy thought.

Iago. My lord, you know I love you.

Oth. I think, thou dost;

And, — for I know thou art full of love and honesty,

And weigh'st thy words before thou giv'st them breath, —

Therefore these stops of thine fright me the more:

For such things in a false disloyal knave
Are tricks of custom; but, in a man that's just,
They are close denotements, working from the heart,

That passion cannot rule.

Iago. For Michael Cassio, —

I dare be sworn, I think that he is honest.

Oth. I think so too.

Iago. Men should be what they seem;
Or, those that be not, 'would they might seem none!

Oth. Certain, men should be what they seem.

Iago. Why then, I think Cassio's an honest man.

Oth. Nay, yet there's more in this:

I pray thee, speak to me as to thy thinkings,
As thou dost ruminate; and give thy worst of thoughts

The worst of words.

Iago. Good my lord, pardon me;
Though I am bound to every act of duty,
I am not bound to that all slaves are free to.
Utter my thoughts? Why, say, they are vile and false, —

As where's that palace, whereinto foul things
Sometimes intrude not? who has a breast so pure,

But some uncleanly apprehensions

Keep leets, and law-days, and in session fit
With meditations lawful?

Oth. Thou dost conspire against thy friend,
Iago,
If thou but think'st him wrong'd, and mak'st
his ear
A stranger to thy thoughts.

Iago. I do beseech you, —
Though I, perchance, am vicious in my guesses,
As, I confess, it is my nature's plague
To spy into abuses; and, oft, my jealousy
Shapes faults that are not, — I entreat you
then,
From one that so imperfectly conjects,
You'd take no notice; nor build yourself a
trouble

Out of his scattering and unsure observance:—
It were not for your quiet, nor your good,
Nor for my manhood, honesty, or wisdom,
To let you know my thoughts.

Oth. What dost thou mean?

Iago. Good name, in man, and woman, dear
my lord,
Is the immediate jewel of their souls:
Who steals my purse, steals trash; 'tis some-
thing, nothing;
'Twas mine, 'tis his, and has been slave to
thousands;
But he, that filches from me my good name,
Robs me of that, which not enriches him,
And makes me poor indeed.

Oth. By heaven, I'll know thy thought.

Iago. You cannot, if my heart were in your
hand;
Nor shall not, whilst 'tis in my custody.

Oth. Ha!

Iago.

Iago. O, beware, my lord, of jealousy;
It is the green-ey'd monster, which doth make ^{ork}
The meat it feeds on: That cuckold lives in
bliss,
Who, certain of his fate, loves not his wronger;
But, O, what damned minutes tells he o'er,
Who dotes, yet doubts; suspects, yet strongly
loves!

Oth. O misery!

Iago. Poor, and content, is rich and rich
enough;
But riches, fineless, is as poor as winter,
To him that ever fears he shall be poor: —
Good heaven, the souls of all my tribe defend
From jealousy!

Oth. Why? why is this?
Think'st thou, I'd make a life of jealousy,
To follow still the changes of the moon
With fresh suspicions? No: to be once in
doubt,
Is — once to be resolv'd: Exchange me for a
goat,
When I shall turn the business of my soul
To such exsufflicate and blown surmises,
Matching thy inference. 'Tis not to make me
jealous,
To say — my wife is fair, feeds well, loves
company,
Is free of speech, sings, plays, and dances well;
Where virtue is, these are more virtuous:
Nor from mine own weak merits will I draw
The smallest fear, or doubt of her revolt;
For she had eyes, and chose me: No, *Iago*;
I'll see, before I doubt; when I doubt, prove;
And, on the proof, there is no more but
this, —
Away at once with love, or jealousy.

Iago. I am glad of this; for now I shall have
reason

To shew the love and duty that I bear you
With franker spirit: therefore, as I am bound,
Receive it from me: — I speak not yet of
proof.

Look to your wife; observe her well with
Cassio;

Wear your eye — thus, not jealous, nor secure:
I would not have your free and noble nature,
Out of self-bounty, be abus'd; look to't:

I know our country disposition well;
In Venice they do let heaven see the pranks
They dare not shew their husbands; their best
conscience

Is — not to leave undone, but keep unknown.

Oth. Dost thou say so?

Iago. She did deceive her father, marrying
you;

And, when she seem'd to shake, and fear your
looks,

She lov'd them most.

Oth. And so she did.

Iago. Why, go to, then;

She that, so young, could give out such a
seeming,

To seel her father's eyes up, close as oak, —
He thought, 'twas witchcraft: — But I am much
to blame;

I humbly do beseech you of your pardon,
For too much loving you.

Oth. I am bound to thee for ever.

Iago. I see, this hath a little dash'd your
spirits.

Oth. Not a jot, not a jot.

Iago. Trust me, I fear it has.

I hope, you will consider, what is spoke
Comes from my love; — But, I do see you are
mov'd: —

I am to pray you, not to strain my speech
To grosser issues, nor to larger reach,
Than to suspicion.

Oth. I will not.

Iago. Should you do so, my lord,
My speech should fall into such vile success
As my thoughts aim not at. Cassio's my wor-
thy friend: —

My lord, I see you are mov'd.

Oth. No, not much mov'd: —
I do not think, but Desdemona's honest.

Iago. Long live she so! and long live you to
think so!

Oth. And yet, how nature erring from it-
self, —

Iago. Ay, there's the point: As, — to be
bold with you, —

Not to affect many proposed matches,
Of her own clime, complexion, and degree;
Whereto, we see, in all things nature tends:
Foh! one may smell, in such, a will most rank,
Foul disproportion, thoughts unnatural. —
But pardon me; I do not, in position,
Distinctly speak of her: though I may fear,
Her will, recoiling to her better judgment,
May fall to match you with her country forms,
And (hapily) repent.

Oth. Farewel, Farewel:

If more thou dost perceive, let me know more;
Set on thy wife to observe: Leave me, Iago.

Iago. My lord, I take my leave. [going.

Oth. Why did I marry? — This honest crea-
ture, doubtless,

Sees and knows more, much more, than he unfolds.

Iago. My lord, I would, I might entreat your honour

To scan this thing no further; leave it to time:

And though it be fit that Cassio have his place,

(For, sure, he fills it up with great ability,) Yet, if you please to hold him off a while,

You shall by that perceive him and his means: Note, if your lady strain his entertainment

With any strong or vehement importunity;

Much will be seen in that. In the mean time, Let me be thought too busy in my fears,

(As worthy cause I have, to fear — I am,) And hold her free, I do beseech your honour.

Oth. Fear not my government.

Iago. I once more take my leave. [Exit.

Oth. This fellow's of exceeding honesty, And knows all qualities, with a learned spirit, Of human dealings: If I do prove her haggard, Though that her jesses were my dear heart-strings,

I'd whistle her off, and let her down the wind, To prey at fortune. Haply, for I am black; And have not those soft parts of conversation That chamberers have: Or, for I am declin'd Into the vale of years; — yet that's not much; —

She's gone; I am abus'd; and my relief Must be — to loath her. O curse of marriage, That we can call these delicate creatures ours, And not their appetites! I had rather be a toad,

And live upon the vapour of a dungeon, Than keep a corner in the thing I love,

For others' uses. Yet, 'tis the plague of great ones;

Prerogativ'd are they less than the base:

'Tis destiny unshunnable, like death;

Even then this forked plague is fated to us,

When we do quicken. Desdemona comes:

Enter DESDEMONA, and EMILIA.

If she be false, O, then heaven mocks itself! —
I'll not believe it.

Des. How now, my dear Othello?
Your dinner, and the generous islanders
By you invited, do attend your presence.

Oth. I am to blame.

Des. Why is your speech so faint? are you
not well?

Oth. I have a pain upon my forehead here.

Des. Faith, that's with watching; 'twill away
again:

Let me but bind it hard, within this hour
It will be well.

Oth. Your napkin is too little;

[*He puts the handkerchief from him, and
it drops.*]

Let it alone. Come, I'll go in with you.

Des. I am very sorry that you are not well.

[*Exeunt DES. and OTH.*]

Emil. I am glad, I have found this napkin;
This was her first remembrance from the
Moor:

My wayward husband hath a hundred times
Woo'd me to steal it: but she so loves the
token,

(For he conjur'd her, she should ever keep it,)

That she reserves it evermore about her,
To kifs, and talk to. I'll have the work ta'en
out,
And give it Iago:
What he'll do with it, heaven knows, not I;
I nothing, but to please his fantasy.

Enter IAGO.

Iago. How now! what do you here alone?

Emil. Do not you chide; I have a thing for
you.

Iago. A thing for me? — it is a common
thing.

Emil. Ha!

Iago. To have a foolish wife.

Emil. O, is that all? What will you give me
now

For that same handkerchief?

Iago. What handkerchief?

Emil. What handkerchief?

Why, that the Moor first gave to Desdemona;
That which so often you did bid me steal.

Iago. Hast stolen it from her?

Emil. No, faith; she let it drop by negli-
gence;

And, to the advantage, I, being here, took 't
up.

Look, here it is.

Iago. A good wench; give it me.

Emil. What will you do with it, that you
have been so earnest

To have me filch it?

Iago. Why, what's that to you?

[snatching it.]

Emil. If it be not for some purpose of import,
Give it me again: Poor lady! she'll run mad,
When she shall lack it.

Iago. Be not you known of't; I have use for it.

Go, leave me. [Exit *Emil.*

I will in Cassio's lodging lose this napkin,
And let him find it: Trifles, light as air,
Are, to the jealous, confirmations strong
As proofs of holy writ. This may do something.

The Moor already changes with my poison: —
Dangerous conceits are, in their natures, poi-
sons,

Which, at the first, are scarce found to dis-
taste;

But, with a little act upon the blood,
Burn like the mines of sulphur. — I did say
so:

Enter O T H E L L O.

Look, where he comes! Not poppy, nor man-
dragora,

Nor all the drowsy syrups of the world,
Shall ever med'cine thee to that sweet sleep
Which thou owd'st yesterday.

Oth. Ha! ha! false to me? to me?

Iago. Why, how now, general? no more of that.

Oth. Avaunt! be gone! thou hast set me on the rack: —

I swear, 'tis better to be much abus'd,
Than but to know't a little.

Iago. How now, my lord?

Oth. What sense had I of her stolen hours
of lust?

I saw it not, thought it not, it harm'd not me:
I slept the next night well, was free and mer-
ry;

I found not Cassio's kisses on her lips:
He that is robb'd, not wanting what is stolen,
Let him not know it, and he's not robb'd at
all.

Iago. I am sorry to hear this.

Oth. I had been happy, if the general camp,
Pioneers and all, had tasted her sweet body,
So I had nothing known: O now, for ever,
Farewel the tranquil mind! farewel content!
Farewel the plumed troop, and the big wars,
That make ambition virtue! O, farewel!
Farewel the neighing steed, and the shrill
trump,

The spirit-stirring drum, the ear-piercing fife,
The royal banner; and all quality,
Pride, pomp, and circumstance of glorious war!
And O you mortal engines, whose rude throats
The immortal Jove's dread clamours counterfeit,
Farewel! Othello's occupation's gone!

Iago. Is it possible? — My lord,

Oth. Villain, be sure thou prove my love a
whore;

Be sure of it; give me the ocular proof;
[taking him by the throat.

Or, by the worth of mine eternal soul,
Thou hadst been better have been born a dog,
Than answer my wak'd wrath.

Iago. Is it come to this?

Oth. Make me to see it; or (at the least) so
prove it,
That the probation bear no hinge, nor loop,

To hang a doubt on: or, woe upon thy life!

Iago. My noble lord, —

Oth. If thou dost slander her, and torture
me,

Never pray more: abandon all remorse;
On horror's head horrors accumulate:
Do deeds to make heaven weep, all earth
amaz'd,
For nothing canst thou to damnation add,
Greater than that.

Iago. O grace! O heaven defend me!
Are you a man? have you a soul, or sense? —
God be wi' you; take mine office. — O wretch-
ed fool,

That liv'st to make thine honesty a vice! —
O monstrous world! Take note, take note, O
world,

To be direct and honest, is not safe. —
I thank you for this profit; and, from hence,
I'll love no friend, since love breeds such of-
fence.

Oth. Nay, stay: — Thou should'st be honest.

Iago. I should be wise; for honesty's a fool,
And loses that it works for.

Oth. By the world,
I think my wife be honest, and think she is
not;

I think that thou art just, and think thou art
not;

I'll have some proof: My name, that was as
fresh

As Dian's visage, is now begrim'd and black
As mine own face. — If there be cords, or
knives,

Poison, or fire, or suffocating streams,
I'll not endure it. — Would, I were satisfied!

Iago. I see, sir, you are eaten up with passion:

I do repent me, that I put it to you.
You would be satisfied?

Oth. Would? nay, I will.

Iago. And may: But, how? how satisfied, my lord?

Would you, the supervisor, grossly gape on?
Behold her tupp'd?

Oth. Death and damnation! O!

Iago. It were a tedious difficulty, I think,
To bring 'em to that prospect: Damn them
then,

If ever mortal eyes do see them bolster,
More than their own! What then? how then?
What shall I say? Where's satisfaction?
It is impossible, you should see this,
Were they as prime as goats, as hot as monkeys,

As salt as wolves in pride, and fools as gross
As ignorance made drunk. But yet, I say,
If imputation, and strong circumstances, —
Which lead directly to the door of truth, —
Will give you satisfaction, you may have it.

Oth. Give me a living reason she's disloyal.

Iago. I do not like the office:
But, sith I am enter'd in this cause so far, —
Prick'd to it by foolish honesty and love, —
I will go on. I lay with Cassio lately;
And, being troubled with a raging tooth,
I could not sleep.
There are a kind of men so loose of soul,
That in their sleeps will mutter their affairs;
One of this kind is Cassio:
In sleep I heard him say, — “Sweet Desdemona,

Let us be wary, let us hide our loves!"

And then, sir, would he gripe, and wring my
hand,

Cry, — *O sweet creature!* and then kifs me
hard,

As if he pluck'd up kisses by the roots,
That grew upon my lips: then lay'd his leg
Over my thigh, and sigh'd, and kifs'd, and then
Cry'd, — *Cursed fate!* that gave thee to the
Moor!

Oth. O monstrous! monstrous!

Iago. Nay, this was but his dream.

Oth. But this denoted a foregone conclusion;
'Tis a shrewd doubt, though it be but a dream.

Iago. And this may help to thicken other
proofs,
That do demonstrate thinly.

Oth. I'll tear her all to pieces.

Iago. Nay, but be wise: yet we see nothing
done;
She may be honest yet. Tell me but this, —
Have you not sometimes seen a handkerchief,
Spotted with strawberries, in your wife's hand?

Oth. I gave her such a one; 'twas my first
gift.

Iago. I know not that: but such a handker-
chief,

(I am sure, it was your wife's,) did I to-day
See Cassio wipe his beard with.

Oth. If it be that, —

Iago. If it be that, or any that was her's,
It speaks against her, with the other proofs.

Oth. O, that the slave had forty thousand
lives;

One is too poor, too weak for my revenge!

Now do I see 'tis true. — Look here, Iago;
All my fond love thus do I blow to heaven:
'Tis gone. —

Arise, black vengeance, from thy hollow cell!
Yield up, O love, thy crown, and hearted
throne,
To tyrannous hate! swell, bosom, with thy
fraught,
For 'tis of aspicks' tongues!

Iago. Pray, be content.

Oth. O, blood, Iago, blood!

Iago. Patience, I say; your mind, perhaps,
may change.

Oth. Never, Iago. Like to the Pontick sea,
Whose icy current and compulsive course
Ne'er feels retiring ebb, but keeps due on
To the Propontick, and the Hellespont;
Even so my bloody thoughts, with violent
pace,
Shall ne'er look back, ne'er ebb to humble love,
Till that a capable and wide revenge
Swallow them up. — Now, by yond' marble
heaven,

In the due reverence of a sacred vow [kneels.
I here engage my words.

Iago. Do not rise yet. — [kneels.
Witness, you ever-burning lights above!
You elements that clip us round about!
Witness, that here Iago doth give up
The execution of his wit, hands, heart,
To wrong'd Othello's service! let him command,
And to obey shall be in me remorse,
What bloody work soever.

Oth. I greet thy love,
Not with vain thanks, but with acceptance
bounteous,

And will upon the instant put thee to't:
Within these three days let me hear thee say,
That Cassio's not alive.

Iago. My friend is dead; 'tis done, at your
request:
But let her live.

Oth. Damn her, lewd minx! O, damn her!
Come, go with me apart; I will withdraw,
To furnish me with some swift means of death
For the fair devil. Now art thou my lieute-
nant.

Iago. I am your own for ever.

[*Exeunt.*]

S C E N E IV.

The same.

Enter DESDEMONA, EMILIA, and Clown.

Des. Do you know, sirrah, where lieutenant Cassio lies?

Clown. I dare not say, he lies any where.

Des. Why, man?

Clown. He is a soldier; and for me to say a soldier lies, is stabbing.

Des. Go to; Where lodges he?

Clown. To tell you where he lodges, is to tell you where I lie.

Des. Can any thing be made of this?

Clown. I know not where he lodges; and for me to devise a lodging, and say — he lies here, or he lies there, were to lie in my own throat.

Des. Can you enquire him out, and be edify'd by report?

Clown. I will catechize the world for him; that is, make questions, and by them answer.

Des. Seek him, bid him come hither: tell him, I have moved my lord in his behalf, and hope, all will be well.

Clown. To do this, is within the compass of man's wit; and therefore I will attempt the doing of it. [Exit.

Des. Where should I lose that handkerchief, Emilia?

Emil. I know not, madam.

Des. Believe me, I had rather have lost my
purse
Full of cruzadoes. And, but my noble Moor
Is true of mind, and made of no such baseness
As jealous creatures are, it were enough
To put him to ill thinking.

Emil. Is he not jealous?

Des. Who, he? I think, the sun, where he
was born,
Drew all such humours from him.

Emil. Look, where he comes.

Des. I will not leave him now, till Cassio
Be call'd to him. — How is 't with you, my
lord?

Enter OTHELLO.

Oth. Well, my good lady: — [*Aside.*] O, hard-
ness to dissemble! —
How do you, Desdemona?

Des. Well, my good lord.

Oth. Give me your hand: This hand is moist,
my lady.

Des. It yet has felt no age, nor known no
sorrow.

Oth. This argues fruitfulness, and liberal
heart; —
Hot, hot, and moist: This hand of yours re-
quires

A sequester from liberty, fasting and prayer,
Much castigation, exercise devout;
For here's a young and sweating devil here,
That commonly rebels. 'Tis a good hand,
A frank one.

Des. You may, indeed, say so;
For 'twas that hand that gave away my heart.

Oth. A liberal hand: The hearts, of old, gave hands;

But our new heraldry is — hands, not hearts.

Des. I cannot speak of this. Come now your promise.

Oth. What promise, chuck?

Des. I have sent to bid Cassio come speak with you.

Oth. I have a salt and sullen rheum offends me;

Lend me thy handkerchief.

Des. Here, my lord.

Oth. That which I gave you.

Des. I have it not about me.

Oth. Not?

Des. No, indeed, my lord.

Oth. That is a fault: That handkerchief

Did an Egyptian to my mother give;

She was a charmer, and could almost read

The thoughts of people: she told her, while she kept it,

'Twould make her amiable, and subdue my father

Entirely to her love; but if she lost it,

Or made a gift of it, my fathers eye

Should hold her loathly, and his spirits should hunt

After new fancies: She, dying, gave it me;

And bid me, when my fate would have me wive,

To give it her. I did so: and take heed of't,

Make it a darling like your precious eye;

To lose't or give't away, were such perdition,
As nothing else could match.

Des. Is it possible?

Oth.

Oth. 'Tis true: there's magick in the web of it:

A sibyl that had number'd in the world
The sun to make two hundred compasses,
In her prophetick fury sew'd the work:
'The worms were hallow'd, that did breed the
silk;

And it was dy'd in mummy, which the skilful
Conserv'd of maidens' hearts.

Des. Indeed! is it true?

Oth. Most veritable; therefore look to it
well.

Des. Then 'would to heaven, that I had never
seen it.

Oth. Ha! wherefore?

Des. Why do you speak so startingly and
rash?

Oth. Is't lost? is't gone? speak, is it out of
the way?

Des. Heaven blefs us!

Oth. Say you?

Des. It is not lost; But what an if it were?

Oth. Ha!

Des. I say, it is not lost.

Oth. Fetch it, let me see it.

Des. Why, so I can, sir, but I will not
now;

This is a trick, to put me from my suit;

I pray, let Cassio be receiv'd again.

Oth. Fetch me that handkerchief: my mind
misgives.

Des. Come, come;

You'll never meet a more sufficient man.

Oth. The handkerchief, —

Des. I pray, talk me of Cassio.

Oth. The handkerchief, —

Des. A man that, all his time,
Hath founded his good fortune on your love;
Shar'd dangers with you; —

Oth. The handkerchief, —

Des. In sooth you are to blame.

Oth. Away!

[Exit OTHELLO.]

Emil. Is not this man jealous?

Des. I ne'er saw this before.

Sure, there's some wonder in this handkerchief:
I am most unhappy in the loss of it.

Emil. 'Tis not a year or two shews us a
man:

They are all but stomachs, and we all but
food;

They eat us hungerly, and when they are full,
They belch us. Look you! Cassio, and my
husband.

Enter IAGO, and CASSIO.

Iago. There is no other way; 'tis she must
do't;

And, lo, the happiness! go, and importune her.

Des. How now, good Cassio? what's the
news with you?

Cas. Madam, my former suit: I do beseech
you,

That, by your virtuous means, I may again
Exist, and be a member of his love,

Whom I, with all the duty of my heart,

Intirely honour, I would not be delay'd:

If my offence be of such mortal kind,

That neither service past, nor present sorrows

Men's natures wrangle with inferior things,
Though great ones are their object. 'Tis ev'n
so;

For let our finger ach, and it indues
Our other healthful members ev'n to that sense
Of pain: Nay, we must think, men are not
gods;

Nor of them look for such observances
As fit the bridal. — Beshrew me much, Emilia,
I was (unhandsome warrior as I am)
Arraigning his unkindness with my soul;
But now I find, I had suborn'd the witness,
And he's indited falsely.

Emil. Pray heaven, it be state matters as you
think;
And no conception, nor no jealous toy,
Concerning you.

Des. Alas, the day! I never gave him cause.

Emil. But jealous souls will not be answer'd
so;

They are not ever jealous for the cause,
But jealous for they are jealous: 'tis a monster,
Begot upon itself, born on itself.

Des. Heaven keep that monster from Othello's
mind!

Emil. Lady, amen.

Des. I will go seek him. — Cassio, walk
hereabout:

If I do find him fit, I'll move your suit,
And seek to effect it to my uttermost.

Cas. I humbly thank your ladyship.

[*Exeunt* DESDEMONA, and EMILIA.]

Enter BIANCA.

Bian. Save you, friend Cassio!

Cas. What make you from home?

How is it with you, my most fair Bianca?
I'faith, sweet love, I was coming to your
house.

Bian. And I was going to your lodging, Cas-
sio.

What! keep a week away? seven days and
nights?

Eight score eight hours? and lovers' absent
hours,

More tedious than the dial eight score times?
O weary reckoning!

Cas. Pardon me, Bianca;

I have this while with leaden thoughts been
prels'd;

But I shall, in a more continue time,

Strike off this score of absence. Sweet Bianca,
[giving her Desdemona's handkerchief.

Take me this work out.

Bian. O, Cassio, whence came this?

This is some token from a newer friend.

To the felt absence now I feel a cause;

Is it come to this? Well, well.

Cas. Woman, go to!

Throw your vile guesses in the devil's teeth,

From whence you have them. You are jealous
now,

That this is from some mistress, some remem-
brance:

No, in good troth, Bianca.

Bian. Why, whose is it?

Cas. I know not, sweet: I found it in my
chamber.

I like the work well; ere it be demanded,

(As like enough, it will,) I'd have it copy'd:

Take it, and do't; and leave me for this time.

Bian. Leave you! wherefore?

Cas. I do attend here on the general;
And think it no addition, nor my wish,
'To have him see me woman'd.

Bian. Why, I pray you?

Cas. Not, that I love you not.

Bian. But that you do not love me.
I pray you, bring me on the way a little,
And say, if I shall see you soon at night.

Cas. 'Tis but a little way, that I can bring
you,
For I attend here; but I'll see you soon.

Bian. 'Tis very good; I must be circumstanc'd.
[*Exeunt.*

A C T IV. S C E N E I.

The same.

Enter OTHELLO, and IAGO.

Iago. Will you think so?

Oth. Think so, Iago?

Iago. What,
To kifs in private?

Oth. An unauthoriz'd kifs.

Iago. Or to be naked with her friend abed,
And hour, or more, not meaning any harm?

Oth. Naked abed, Iago, and not mean harm?
It is hypocrisy against the devil:
They that mean virtuously, and yet do so,
The devil their virtue tempts, and they tempt
heaven.

Iago. So they do nothing, 'tis a venial slip:
But if I give my wife a handkerchief, —

Oth. What then?

Iago. Why, then 'tis hers, my lord; and,
being hers,
She may, I think, bestow't on any man.

Oth. She is protectress of her honour too;
May she give that?

Iago. Her honour is an essence that's not
seen;
They have it very oft, that have it not:
But, for the handkerchief, —

Oth. By heaven, I would most gladly have
forgot it: —
Thou said'st, — O, it comes o'er my memory,
As doth the raven o'er the infected house,
Boding to all, — he had my handkerchief.

Iago. Ay, what of that?

Oth. That's not so good now.

Iago. What, if I had said, I had seen him do
you wrong?
Or heard him say, — As knaves he such
abroad,
Who having, by their own importunate suit,
Or voluntary dotage of some mistress,
Convinced or supplied them, cannot choose
But they must blab —

Oth. Hath he said any thing?

Iago. He hath, my lord; but be you well as-
sur'd,
No more than he'll unswear.

Oth. What hath he said?

Iago. 'Faith, that he did, — I know not what
he did.

Oth. What? what?

Iago. Lie —

Oth. With her?

Iago. With her, on her; what you will.

Oth. Lie with her! lie on her! — We say, lie on her, when they belie her: Lie with her! that's fulsome. Handkerchief, — confessions, — handkerchief. — To confess, and be hang'd for his labour. — First, to be hang'd, and then to confess: — I tremble at it. Nature would not invest herself in such shadowing passion, without some instruction. It is not words, that shake me thus: — Pish! — Noses, ears, and lips: — Is it possible? — Confess! — Handkerchief! — O devil! —
[falls in a trance.

Iago. Work on,
 My medicine, work! Thus credulous fools are caught;
 And many worthy and chaste dames, even thus,
 All guiltless meet reproach. — What, ho! my lord!

Enter CASSIO.

My lord, I say! Othello! — How now, Cassio?

Cas. What's the matter?

Iago. My lord is fallen into an epilepsy;
 This is his second fit; he had one yesterday.

Cas. Rub him about the temples.

Iago. No, forbear:
 The lethargy must have his quiet course:
 If not, he foams at mouth; and, by and by,
 Breaks out to savage madness. Look, he stirs:
 Do you withdraw yourself a little while,
 He will recover straight; when he is gone,
 I would on great occasion speak with you. —

[Exit CASSIO.

How is it, general? have you not hurt your head?

Oth. Dost thou mock me?

Iago. I mock you! no, by heaven:
'Would, you would bear your fortunes like a
man.

Oth. A horned man's a monster, and a beast.

Iago. There's many a beast then in a popu-
lous city,
And many a civil monster.

Oth. Did he confess it?

Iago. Good sir, be a man;
Think, every bearded fellow, that's but yok'd,
May draw with you: there's millions now
alive,
That nightly lie in those unproper beds,
Which they dare swear peculiar; your case is
better.

O, 'tis the spight of hell, the fiend's arch-mock,
To lip a wanton in a secure couch,
And to suppose her chaste! No, let me know;
And, knowing what I am, I know what she
shall be.

Oth. O, thou art wise; 'tis certain.

Iago. Stand you a while apart;
Confine yourself but in a patient list.
Whilst you were here, ere while mad with
your grief,
(A passion most unsuiting such a man,)
Cassio came hither: I shifted him away,
And laid good 'scuse upon your ecstasy;
Bade him anon return, and here speak with
me;
The which he promis'd. Do but encave your-
self,
And mark the fleers, the gibes, and notable
scorns,
That dwell in every region of his face;
For I will make him tell the tale anew, —
Where, how, how oft, how long ago, and when

Oth. Dost thou hear, Iago?
I will be found most cunning in my patience;
But (dost thou hear?) most bloody.

Now will I question Cassio of Bianca,
A housewife, that, by selling her desires,
Buys herself bread and cloaths: it is a creature,
That dotes on Cassio, — as 'tis the strumpet's
 plague,

Enter CASSIO.

Cas. The worser, that you give me the ad-
dition,
Whose want even kills me.

Now, if this suit lay in Bianca's power,
[*speaking lower.*
How quickly should you speed?

Cas. Alas, poor caitiff!

Oth. Look, how he laughs already! [*Aside.*

Iago. I never knew a woman love man so.

Cas. Alas, poor rogue! I think, i'faith, she loves me.

Oth. Now he denies it faintly, and laughs it out. [*Aside.*

Iago. Do you hear, Cassio?

Oth. Now he importunes him

To tell it o'er: Go to; well said, well said.

[*Aside.*

Iago. She gives out, that you shall marry her:

Do you intend it?

Cas. Ha, ha, ha!

Oth. Do you triumph, Roman? do you triumph? [*Aside.*

Cas. I marry her! — what? a customer! I pr'ythee, bear some charity to my wit; do not think it so unwholesome. Ha, ha, ha!

Oth. So, so, so, so: They laugh, that win.

[*Aside.*

Iago. 'Faith, the cry goes, that you shall marry her.

Cas. Pr'ythee, say true.

Iago. I am very villain else.

Oth. Have you scored me? Well. [*Aside.*

Cas. This is the monkey's own giving out: she is persuaded I will marry her, out of her own love and flattery, not out of my promise.

Oth. Iago beckons me; now he begins the story. [*Aside.*

Cas. She was here even now; she haunts me in every place. I was, the other day, talking on the seabank with certain Venetians; and thither

comes the bauble; by this hand, she falls thus about my neck; —

Oth. Crying, O dear Cassio! as it were: his gesture imports it. [*Aside.*

Cas. So hangs, and lolls, and weeps upon me; so hales, and pulls me: ha, ha, ha! —

Oth. Now he tells, how she pluck'd him to my chamber: O, I see that nose of yours, but not that dog I shall throw it to. [*Aside.*

Cas. Well, I must leave her company.

Iago. Before me! look, where she comes.

Enter BIANCA.

Cas. 'Tis such another fitchew! marry, a perfumed one. — What do you mean by this haunting of me?

Bian. Let the devil and his dam haunt you! What did you mean by that same handkerchief, you gave me even now? I was a fine fool to take it. I must take out the whole work? — A likely piece of work, that you should find it in your chamber, and not know who left it there! This is some minx's token, and I must take out the work? There, — give it your hobby-horse: wheresoever you had it, I'll take out no work on't.

Cas. How now, my sweet Bianca? how now? how now?

Oth. By heaven, that should be my handkerchief! [*Aside.*

Bian. An you'll come to supper to-night, you may: an you will not, come when you are next prepared for. [*Exit.*

Iago. After her, after her.

Cas. 'Faith, I must, she'll rail in the street else.

Iago. Will you sup there?

Cas. 'Faith, I intend so.

Iago. Well, I may chance to see you; for I would very fain speak with you.

Cas. Pr'ythee, come; Will you?

Iago. Go to; say no more. [Exit CASSIO.]

Oth. How shall I murder him, Iago?

Iago. Did you perceive how he laugh'd at his vice?

Oth. O, Iago!

Iago. And did you see the handkerchief?

Oth. Was that mine?

Iago. Yours, by this hand: and to see how he prizes the foolish woman, your wife! she gave it him, and he hath given it his whore.

Oth. I would have him nine years a killing: — A fine woman! a fair woman! a sweet woman!

Iago. Nay, you must forget that.

Oth. Ay, let her rot, and perish, and be damn'd to-night; for she shall not live: No, my heart is turn'd to stone; I strike it, and it hurts my hand. O, the world hath not a sweeter creature: she might lie by an emperor's side, and command him tasks.

Iago. Nay, that's not your way.

Oth. Hang her! I do but say what she is: — So delicate with her needle! — An admirable musician! O, she will sing the savageness out of a bear! — Of so high and plenteous wit and invention! —

Iago. She's the worse for all this.

Oth. O, a thousand, a thousand times: — And then, of so gentle a condition! —

Iago. Ay, too gentle.

Oth. Nay, that's certain: But yet the pity of it, Iago! — O, Iago, the pity of it, Iago!

Iago. If you are so fond over her iniquity, give her patent to offend; for, if it touch not you, it comes near nobody.

Oth. I will chop her into messes: — Cuckold me!

Iago. O, 'tis foul in her.

Oth. With mine officer!

Iago. That's fouler.

Oth. Get me some poison, Iago; this night: — I'll not expostulate with her, lest her body and beauty unprovide my mind again: — this night, Iago.

Iago. Do it not with poison; strangle her in her bed, even the bed she hath contaminated.

Oth. Good, good: the justice of it pleases; very good.

Iago. And, for Cassio, — let me be his undertaker: You shall hear more by midnight.

[*A trumpet within.*]

Oth. Excellent good. — What trumpet is that same?

Iago. Something from Venice, sure. 'Tis Lodovico,

Come from the duke: and, see, your wife is with him.

Enter LODOVICO, DESDEMONA, and Attendants.

Lod. God save you, worthy general!

Oth. With all my heart, sir.

Lod. The duke and senators of Venice greet
you. *[gives him a packet.*

Oth. I kiss the instrument of their pleasures.
[opens the packet, and reads.

Des. And what's the news, good cousin Lodovico?

Iago. I am very glad to see you, signior;
Welcome to Cyprus.

Lod. I thank you: How does lieutenant Cassio?

Iago. Lives, sir.

Des. Cousin, there's fallen between him and
my lord

An unkind breach: but you shall make all
well.

Oth. Are you sure of that?

Des. My lord?

Oth. This fail you not to do, as you will —
[reads.

Lod. He did not call; he's busy in the paper.
Is there division 'twixt thy lord and Cassio?

Des. A most unhappy one; I would do much
To atone them, for the love I bear to Cassio.

Oth. Fire and brimstone!

Des. My lord?

Oth. Are you wise?

Des. What, is he angry?

Lod. 'May be, the letter mov'd him;
For, as I think, they do command him home,
Deputing

Deputing Cassio in his government.

Des. By my troth, I am glad on't.

Oth. Indeed?

Des. My lord?

Oth. I am glad to see you mad.

Des. How, sweet Othello?

Oth. Devil! [striking her.

Des. I have not deserv'd this.

Lod. My lord, this would not be believ'd in Venice,

Though I should swear I saw it: 'Tis very much;

Make her amends, she weeps.

Oth. O devil, devil!

If that the earth could teem with woman's tears,

Each drop she falls would prove a crocodile:

Out of my sight!

Des. I will not stay to offend you. [going.

Lod. Truly, an obedient lady: —

I do beseech your lordship, call her back.

Oth. Mistrefs, —

Des. My lord?

Oth. What would you with her, sir?

Lod. Who, I, my lord?

Oth. Ay; you did wish, that I would make her turn:

Sir, she can turn, and turn, and yet go on,

And turn again; and she can weep, sir, weep;

And she's obedient, as you say, — obedient, —

Very obedient; — Proceed you in your tears. —

Concerning this, sir, — O well-painted passion!

I am commanded home: — Get you away;

I'll send for you anon. — Sir, I obey the mandate,

And will return to Venice; — Hence, avaunt! —

[Exit DESDEMONA.]

Cassio shall have my place. And, — sir, to-night,

I do entreat that we may sup together.

You are welcome, sir, to Cyprus. — Goats and monkies! [Exit.]

Lod. Is this the noble Moor, whom our full senate

Call — all-in-all sufficient? This the noble nature

Whom passion could not shake? whose solid virtue

The shot of accident, nor dart of chance,
Could neither graze, nor pierce?

Iago. He is much chang'd.

Lod. Are his wits safe? is he not light of brain?

Iago. He is that he is; I may not breathe my censure.

What he might be, — if, what he might, he is not, —

I would to heaven, he were.

Lod. What, strike his wife!

Iago. 'Faith, that was not so well; Yet 'would I knew,

That stroke would prove the worst.

Lod. Is it his use?

Or did the letters work upon his blood,
And new-create this fault?

Iago. Alas, alas!

It is not honesty in me, to speak

What I have seen and known. You shall observe him;

And his own courses will denote him so,
That I may save my speech: Do but go after,
And mark how he continues.

Lod. I am sorry, that I am deceiv'd in him.

[*Exeunt.*]

S C E N E II.

A Room in the Castle.

Enter OTHELLO and EMILIA.

Oth. You have seen nothing then?

Emil. Nor ever heard; nor ever did suspect.

Oth. Yes, you have seen Cassio and she together.

Emil. But then I saw no harm; and then I heard

Each syllable, that breath made up between them.

Oth. What, did they never whisper?

Emil. Never, my lord.

Oth. Nor send you out o' the way?

Emil. Never.

Oth. To fetch her fan, her gloves, her mask,
nor nothing?

Emil. Never, my lord.

Oth. That's strange.

Emil. I durst, my lord, to wager she is
honest,

Lay down my soul at stake: if you think
other,

Remove your thought; it doth abuse your
bosom.

If any wretch hath put this in your head,
Let heaven requite it with the serpent's curse!
For, if she be not honest, chaste, and true,
There's no man happy; the purest of their
wives

Is foul as slander.

Oth. Bid her come hither; — go. —

[Exit Emilia.

She says enough; — yet she's a simple bawd,
That cannot say as much. This is a subtle
whore,

A closet-lock-and-key of villainous secrets:
And yet she'll kneel, and pray; I have seen her
do't.

Re-enter EMILIA, with DESDEMONA.

Des. My lord, what is your will?

Oth. Pray, chuck, come hither.

Des. What is your pleasure?

Oth. Let me see your eyes;
Look in my face.

Des. What horrible fancy's this?

Oth. Some of your function, mistress;

[to Emilia.

Leave procreants alone, and shut the door;
Cough, or cry — hem, if any body come:
Your mystery, your mystery; — nay, dispatch.
[Exit EMILIA.

Des. Upon my knees, what doth your speech
import?

I understand a fury in your words,
But not the words.

Oth. Why, what art thou?

Des. Your wife, my lord; your true
And loyal wife.

Oth. Come, swear it, damn thyself;
Lest, being like one of heaven, the devils them-
selves

Should fear to seize thee: therefore be double-damn'd,

Swear — thou art honest.

Des. Heaven doth truly know it.

Oth. Heaven truly knows, that thou art false as hell.

Des. To whom, my lord? With whom? How am I false?

Oth. O Desdemona! — away! away! away!

Des. Alas, the heavy day! — Why do you weep?

Am I the occasion of these tears, my lord?

If haply, you my father do suspect,

An instrument of this your calling back,

Lay not your blame on me; if you have lost him,

Why, I have lost him too.

Oth. Had it pleas'd heaven

To try me with affliction; had he rain'd

All kinds of sores, and shames, on my bare head;

Steep'd me in poverty to the very lips;

Given to captivity me and my utmost hopes;

I should have found in some part of my soul

A drop of patience: but (alas!) to make me

A fixed figure, for the time of scorn

To point his slow unmoving finger at, —

O! O!

Yet could I bear that too; well, very well:

But there, where I have garner'd up my heart;

Where either I must live, or bear no life;

The fountain from the which my current runs,

Or else dries up; to be discarded thence!

Or keep it as a cistern, for foul toads

To knot and gender in! — turn thy complexion there!

Patience, thou young and rose-lipp'd cherubin;

Ay, there, look grim as hell!

Des. I hope, my noble lord esteems me honest.

Oth. O, ay; as summer flies are in the shambles,

That quicken even with blowing. O thou weed,

Who art so lovely fair, and smell'st so sweet,
That the sense aches at thee, — 'Would, thou
had'st ne'er been born!

Des. Alas, what ignorant sin have I committed?

Oth. Was this fair paper, this most goodly book,

Made to write whore upon! What committed!
Committed! — O thou public commoner!

I should make very forges of my cheeks,
That would to cinders burn up modesty,
Did I but speak thy deeds. — What committed!

Heaven stops the nose at it, and the moon
winks;

The bawdy wind, that kisses all it meets,
I hush'd within the hollow mine of earth,
And will not hear it: What committed! —
Impudent strumpet!

Des. By heaven! you do me wrong.

Oth. Are not you a strumpet?

Des. No, as I am a christian:
If to preserve this vessel for my lord,
From any other foul unlawful touch,
Be — not to be a strumpet, I am none.

Oth. What, not a whore?

Des. No, as I shall be saved.

Oth. Is it possible?

Des. O, heaven forgive us!

Oth. I cry you mercy, then;
I took you for that cunning whore of Venice,
That married with Othello, — You, mistress,

Re-enter EMILIA.

That have the office opposite to Saint Peter,
And keep the gate of hell; You! you! ay, you!
We have done our course; there's money for
your pains;
I pray you, turn the key, and keep our counsel.
[*Exit.*

Emil. Alas, what does this gentleman conceive? —
How do you, madam? how do you, my good lady?

Des. 'Faith, half asleep.

Emil. Good madam, what's the matter with my lord?

Des. With who?

Emil. Why, with my lord, madam?

Des. Who is thy lord?

Emil. He that is yours, sweet lady.

Des. I have none: Do not talk to me, Emilia;

I cannot weep; nor answer have I none,
But what should go by water. Pr'ythee, to-night

Lay on my bed my wedding sheets, remember; —

And call thy husband hither.

Emil. Here is a change indeed! [Exit.

Des. 'Tis meet I should be us'd so, very meet.

How have I been behav'd, that he might stick
The small'st opinion on my great'st abuse?

Re-enter EMILIA, with IAGO.

Iago. What is your pleasure, madam? How
is it with you?

Des. I cannot tell. Those, that do teach young
babes,

Do it with gentle means, and easy tasks:
He might have chid me so; for, in good faith,
I am a child to chiding.

Iago. What is the matter, lady?

Emil. Alas, Iago, my lord hath so bewhor'd
her,
Thrown such despight and heavy terms upon
her,
As true hearts cannot bear.

Des. Am I that name, Iago?

Iago. What name, fair lady?

Des. Such as, she says, my lord did say I
was.

Emil. He call'd her, whore; a beggar, in his
drink,
Could not have laid such terms upon his callet,

Iago. Why did he so?

Des. I do not know; I am sure, I am none
such.

Iago. Do not weep, do not weep; Alas, the
day!

Emil. Has she forsook so many noble
matches,

Her father, and her country, and her friends,
To be call'd — whore? would it not make one
weep?

Des. It is my wretched fortune.

Iago. Beshrew him for it!
How comes this trick upon him?

Des. Nay, heaven doth know.

Emil. I will be hang'd, if some eternal villain,
Some busy and insinuating rogue,
Some cogging cozening slave, to get some office,
Have not devis'd this slander; I'll be hang'd else.

Iago. Fie, there is no such man; it is impossible.

Des. If any such there be, heaven pardon him!

Emil. A halter pardon him! and hell gnaw his bones!

Why should he call her, whore? who keeps her company?

What place? what time? what form? what likelihood?

The Moor's abus'd by some most villainous knave,

Some base notorious knave, some scurvy fellow: —

O, heaven, that such companions thou'dst unfold;

And put in every honest hand a whip,
To lash the rascal naked through the world,
Even from the east to the west!

Iago. Speak within door.

Emil. O, fie upon him! some such squire he was,

That turn'd your wit the seamy side without,
And made you to suspect me with the Moor.

Iago. You are a fool; go to.

Des. O good Iago,
What shall I do to win my lord again?
Good friend, go to him; for, by this light of
heaven,

I know not how I lost him. Here I kneel:—
If e'er my will did trespass 'gainst his love,
Either in discourse of thought, or actual deed;
Or that mine eyes, mine ears, or any sense,
Delighted them in any other form;
Or that I do not yet, and ever did,
And ever will, — though he do shake me off
To beggarly divorcement, — love him dearly,
Comfort forswear me! Unkindness may do
much;

And his unkindness may defeat my life,
But never taint my love. I cannot say, whore;
It does abhor me, now I speak the word;
To do the act that might the addition earn,
Not the world's mafs of vanity could make me.

Iago. I pray you, be content; 'tis but his
humour;

The business of the state does him offence,
And he does chide with you.

Des. If 'twere no other, —

Iago. It is but so, I warrant you. [*Trumpets.*
Hark, how these instruments summon to sup-
per!

And the great messengers of Venice stay:
Go in, and weep not; all things shall be well.

[*Exeunt DESDEMONA, and EMILIA.*

Enter RODERIGO.

How now, Roderigo?

Rod. I do not find, that thou deal'st justly
with me.

Iago. What in the contrary?

Rod. Every day thou doff'st me with some device, Iago; and rather (as it seems to me now) keep'st from me all conveniency, than suppliest me with the least advantage of hope. I will, indeed, no longer endure it: Nor am I yet persuaded, to put up in peace what already I have foolishly suffer'd.

Iago. Will you hear me, Roderigo?

Rod. 'Faith, I have heard too much; for your words, and performances, are no kin together.

Iago. You charge me most unjustly.

Rod. With nought but truth. I have wasted myself out of my means. The jewels you have had from me, to deliver to Desdemona, would half have corrupted a votarist: You have told me — she has received them, and return'd me expectations and comforts of sudden respect and acquittance; but I find none.

Iago. Well; go to; very well.

Rod. Very well! go to! I cannot go to, man; nor 'tis not very well: By this hand, I say, it is very scurvy; and begin to find myself fobb'd in it.

Iago. Very well.

Rod. I tell you, 'tis not very well. I will make myself known to Desdemona: If she will return me my jewels, I will give over my suit, and repent my unlawful solicitation; if not, assure yourself, I will seek satisfaction of you.

Iago. You have said now.

Rod. Ay, and I have said nothing, but what I protest intendment of doing.

Iago. Why, now I see there's mettle in thee; and even, from this instant, do build on thee a

better opinion than ever before. Give me thy hand, Roderigo: Thou hast taken against me a most just exception; but yet, I protest, I have dealt most directly in thy affair.

Rod. It hath not appear'd.

Iago. I grant, indeed, it hath not appear'd; and your suspicion is not without wit and judgment. But, Roderigo, if thou hast that within thee indeed, which I have greater reason to believe now than ever, — I mean, purpose, courage, and valour, — this night shew it: if thou the next night following enjoyest not Desdemona, take me from this world with treachery, and devise engines for my life.

Rod. Well, what is it? is it within reason, and compals?

Iago. Sir, there is especial commission come from Venice, to depute Cassio in Othello's place.

Rod. Is that true? why, then Othello and Desdemona return again to Venice.

Iago. O, no; he goes into Mauritania, and takes away with him the fair Desdemona, unless his abode be linger'd here by some accident; wherein none can be so determinate, as the removing of Cassio.

Rod. How do you mean — removing of him?

Iago. Why, by making him incapable of Othello's place; knocking out his brains.

Rod. And that you would have me do?

Iago. Ay; if you dare do yourself a profit, and a right. He sups to-night with a harlot, and thither will I go to him; — he knows not yet of his honourable fortune: if you will watch his going thence, (which I will fashion to fall out between twelve and one,) you may take him at your pleasure; I will be near to second your at-

tempt, and he shall fall between us. Come, stand not amazed at it, but go along with me; I will shew you such a necessity in his death, that you shall think yourself bound to put it on him. It is now high supper-time, and the night grows to waste: about it.

Rod. I will hear further reason for this.

Iago. And you shall be satisfied.

[*Exeunt.*]

S C E N E III.

Another Room in the Castle.

*Enter OTHELLO, LODOVICO, DESDEMONA, EMILIA,
and Attendants.*

Lod. I do beseech you, sir, trouble yourself
no further.

Oth. O, pardon me; 'twill do me good to
walk.

Lod. Madam, good night; I humbly thank
your ladyship.

Des. Your honour is most welcome.

Oth. Will you walk, sir? — O, — Desde-
mona, —

Des. My lord?

Oth. Get you to bed on the instant; I will be
return'd forthwith: dismiss your attendant there;
look, it be done.

Des. I will, my lord.

[*Exeunt OTH. LOD. and Attend.*]

Emil. How goes it now? he looks gentler
than he did.

Des. He says, he will return incontinent:
He hath commanded me to go to bed,
And bade me to dismiss you.

Emil. Dismiss me!

Des. It was his bidding; therefore, good
Emilia,
Give me my nightly wearing, and adieu:
We must not now displease him.

Emil. I would, you had never seen him!

Des. So would not I; my love doth so approve him,
That even his stubbornness, his checks, and frowns, —
Pr'ythee, unpin me, — have grace and favour in them.

Emil. I have laid those sheets you bade me on the bed.

Des. All's one: — Good father! how foolish are our minds! —
If I do die before thee, pr'ythee, shroud me
In one of those same sheets.

Emil. Come, come, you talk.

Des. My mother had a maid, call'd — Barbara;
She was in love; and he, she lov'd, prov'd mad,
And did forsake her: she had a song of willow,
An old thing 'twas, but it express'd her fortune,
And she dy'd singing it: That song, to-night,
Will not go from my mind; I have much to do,
But to go hang my head all at one side,
And sing it like poor Barbara. Pr'ythee, dispatch.

Emil. Shall I go fetch your night-gown?

Des. No, unpin me here. —
This Lodovico is a proper man.

Emil. A very handsome man.

Des. And he speaks well.

Emil. I know a lady in Venice, would have walk'd barefoot to Palestine, for a touch of his nether lip.

Des.

Des. The poor soul sat sighing by a sycamore
tree,

Sing all a green willow; [singing.
Her hand on her bosom, her head on her knee,

Sing willow, willow, willow:
The fresh streams ran by her, and murmur'd her
moans;

Sing willow, etc.
Her salt tears fell from her, and soften'd the
stones;

Lay by these:

Sing willow, willow, willow;
Pr'ythee, hie thee; he'll come anon. —
Sing all a green willow must be my gar-
land.

2.

Let nobody blame him, his scorn I approve, —
Nay, that's not next. — Hark! who is it that
knocks?

Emil. It is the wind.

Des. I call'd my love, false love; but what
said he then?

Sing willow, etc.
If I court mo women, you'll couch with mo men.

So, get thee gone; good night. Mine eyes do
itch;

Doth that bode weeping?

Emil. 'Tis neither here nor there.

Des. I have heard it said so. — O, these men,
these men! —

Dost thou in conscience think, — tell me, Emi-
lia, —

That there be women do abuse their husbands
In such gross kind?

Emil. There be some such, no question.

Des. Would'st thou do such a deed for all
the world?

Emil. Why, would not you?

Des. No, by this heavenly light!

Emil. Nor I neither, by this heavenly light;
I might do't as well i' the dark.

Des. Would'st thou do such a deed for all
the world?

Emil. The world is a huge thing: 'Tis a great
price

For a small vice.

Des. Good troth, I think thou would'st not.

Emil. By my troth, I think I should; and un-
do't, when I had done. Marry, I would not do
such a thing for a joint-ring; nor for measures of
lawn; nor for gowns, petticoats, nor caps, nor
any petty exhibition: but, for the whole world,
— Why, who would not make her husband a
cuckold, to make him a monarch? I should ven-
ture purgatory for't.

Des. Beshrew me, if I would do such a wrong
For the whole world.

Emil. Why, the wrong is but a wrong i'the
world; and, having the world for your labour,
'tis a wrong in your own world, and you might
quickly make it right.

Des. I do not think, there is any such woman.

Emil. Yes, a dozen; and as many to the van-
tage, as

Would store the world they play'd for.

But, I do think, it is their husbands' faults,
If wives do fall: Say, that they slack their duties,
And pour our treasures into foreign laps;
Or else break out in peevish jealousies,
Throwing restraint upon us; or, say, they strike
us,

Or scant our former having in despite;
 Why, we have galls; and, though we have some
 grace,
 Yet have we some revenge. Let husbands know,
 Their wives have sense like them: they see, and
 smell,
 And have their palates both for sweet and sour,
 As husbands have. What is it that they do,
 When they change us for others? Is it sport?
 I think, it is; And doth affection breed it?
 I think, it doth; Is't frailty, that thus errs?
 It is so too: And have not we affections?
 Desires for sport? and frailty, as men have?
 Then, let them use us well: else, let them know,
 The ills we do, their ills instruct us so.

Des. Good night, good night: Heaven me such
 usage send,
 Not to pick bad from bad; but, by bad, mend!
[Exeunt.]

A C T V. S C E N E I.

A Street.

Enter IAGO, and RODERIGO.

Iago. Here, stand behind this bulk; straight
will he come:

Wear thy good rapier bare, and put it home;
Quick, quick; fear nothing; I'll be at thy el-
bow:

It makes us, or it mars us; think on that,
And fix most firm thy resolution.

Rod. Be near at hand; I may miscarry in't.

Iago. Here, at thy hand; be bold, and take
thy sword.

[retires to a little distance.]

Rod. I have no great devotion to the deed;
And yet he has given me satisfying reasons: —
'Tis but a man gone: — forth, my sword; he
dies. *[goes to his stand.]*

Iago. I have rubb'd this young quat almost
to the sense,
And he grows angry. Now, whether he kill
Cassio,
Or Cassio him, or each do kill the other,
Every way makes my gain: Live Roderigo,
He calls me to a restitution large
Of gold, and jewels, that I bobb'd from him,
As gifts to Desdemona;
It must not be: if Cassio do remain,
He hath a daily beauty in his life,
That makes me ugly; and, besides, the Moor
May unfold me to him; there stand I in much
peril:
No, he must die: — But so, I hear him com-
ing.

Enter CASSIO.

Rod. I know his gait, 'tis he; — Villain,
thou dy'st.

*[rushes from his post, and makes a pass
at Cassio.]*

Cas. That thrust had been mine enemy in-
deed,
But that my coat is better than thou think'st;
I will make proof of thine.

[draws, and wounds Roderigo.]

Rod. O, I am slain! *[falls.]*

*[Iago rushes from his post, cuts Cassio behind
in the leg, and exit.]*

Cas. I am maim'd for ever: — Help, ho!
murder! murder! *[falls.]*

Enter OTHELLO, at a distance.

Oth. The voice of Cassio: — Iago keeps his word.

Rod. O, villain that I am!

Oth. Hark! 'tis even so.

Cas. O, help! ho! light! a surgeon!

Oth. 'Tis he; — O brave Iago, honest, and
just,
That hast such noble sense of thy friend's
wrong!
Thou teachest me, — Minion, your dear lies
dead,
And your fate hies apace: — Strumpet, I come:
Forth of my heart those charms, thine eyes, are
blotted;
Thy bed, lust-stain'd, shall with lust's blood be
spotted. [Exit OTHELLO.

Enter LODOVICO, and GRATIANO, at a distance.

Cas. What, ho! no watch? no passage? murder! murder!

Gra. 'Tis some mischance; the cry is very
direful.

Cas. O, help!

Lod. Hark!

Rod. O wretched villain!

Lod. Two or three groans; — it is a heavy
night:

These may be counterfeits; let's think't unsafe
To come in to the cry, without more help.

Rod. No body come? then shall I bleed to
death.

Enter IAGO, with a light.

Lod. Hark!

Gra. Here's one comes in his shirt, with light
and weapons.

Iago. Who's there? whose noise is this, that
cries on murder?

Lod. We do not know.

Iago. Did not you hear a cry?

Cas. Here, here; for heaven's sake, help me.

Iago. What's the matter?

Gra. This is Othello's ancient, as I take it.

Lod. The same, indeed; a very valiant fellow.

Iago. What are you here, that cry so grievously?

Cas. Iago? O, I am spoil'd, undone by villains!

Give me some help.

Iago. O me, lieutenant! what villains have
done this?

Cas. I think, that one of them is hereabout,
And cannot make away.

Iago. O treacherous villains! —
What are you there? come in, and give some
help. [to *Lod.* and *Gra.*

Rod. O, help me here!

Cas. That's one of them.

Iago. O murderous slave! O villain!
[*Iago* stabs *Rod.*

Rod. O damn'd Iago! O inhuman dog! — O!
O! O!

Iago. Kill men i' the dark! — Where be these
bloody thieves? —

How silent is this town! — Ho! murder!
murder!

What may you be? are you of good, or evil?

Lod. As you shall prove us, praise us.

Iago. Signior Lodovico?

Lod. He, sir.

Iago. I cry you mercy; Here's Cassio hurt
By villains.

Gra. Cassio!

Iago. How is it, brother?

Cas. My leg is cut in two.

Iago. Marry, heaven forbid! —
Light, gentlemen; — I'll bind it with my
shirt.

Enter BIANCA.

Bian. What is the matter, ho? who is't that
cry'd?

Iago. Who is't that cry'd?

Bian. O my dear Cassio! my sweet Cassio!
O Cassio! Cassio! Cassio!

Iago. O notable strumpet! — Cassio, may you
suspect
Who they should be, that have thus mangled
you?

Cas. No.

Gra. I am sorry, to find you thus: I have
been to seek you.

Iago. Lend me a garter: So. — O, for a
chair,
To bear him easily hence!

Bian. Alas, he faints: — O Cassio! Cassio!
Cassio!

Iago. Gentlemen all, I do suspect this trash
To be a party in this injury. —
Patience a while, good Cassio. — Come,
come;
Lend me a light. — Know we this face, or
no?
Alas! my friend, and my dear countryman,
Roderigo? no: — Yes, sure; — O heaven! Ro-
derigo.

Gra. What, of Venice?

Iago. Even he, sir; did you know him?

Gra. Know him? ay.

Iago. Signior Gratiano? I cry you gentle par-
don;
These bloody accidents must excuse my man-
ners,
That so neglected you.

Gra. I am glad to see you.

Iago. How do you, Cassio? — O, a chair, a
chair!

Gra. Roderigo!

Iago. He, he, 'tis he: — O, that's well said;
— the chair: —

[A chair brought in.]

Some good man bear him carefully from hence;
I'll fetch the general's surgeon. — For you,
mistress, *[to Bianca.]*

Save you your labour. — He that lies slain here,
Cassio,

Was my dear friend: What malice was between
you?

Cas. None in the world; nor do I know the
man.

Iago. *[to Bian.]* What, look you pale? — O,
bear him out o' the air.

[Cassio and Rod. are borne off.]

Stay you, good gentlewoman: — look you pale,
mistress?

Do you perceive the gastness of her eye? —
Nay, if you stare, we shall hear more anon: —
Behold her well; I pray you, look upon her;
Do you see, gentlemen? nay, guiltiness will
speak,
Though tongues were out of use.

Enter EMILIA.

Emil. 'Las, what's the matter; what's the
matter, husband?

Iago. Cassio hath here been set on in the
dark,
By Roderigo, and fellows that are scap'd;
He's almost slain, and Roderigo dead.

Emil. Alas, good gentleman! alas, good Cas-
sio!

Iago. This is the fruit of whoring. — Pr'y-
thee, Emilia,
Go know of Cassio where he supp'd to-
night: —

What, do you shake at that? *[To Bianca]*

Bian. He supp'd at my house; but I there-
fore shake not.

Iago. O, did he so? I charge you, go with
me.

Emil. Fie, fie upon thee, strumpet!

Bian. I am no strumpet; but of life as
honest,
As you that thus abuse me.

Emil. As I? foh! fie upon thee!

Iago. Kind gentlemen, let's go see poor Cas-
sio dress'd: —

Come, mistress, you must tell us another tale. —

Emilia, run you to the citadel,
And tell my lord and lady what has happ'd. —

Will you go on, I pray? — This is the night,
[*Aside.*

That either makes me, or fordoes me quite.

[*Exeunt.*

S C E N E II.

A Bed-chamber: DESDEMONA in bed, asleep. A light burning.

Enter OTHELLO.

Oth. It is the cause, it is the cause, my
soul, —

Let me not name it to you, you chaste
stars! —

It is the cause. — Yet I'll not shed her blood;
Nor scar that whiter skin of hers than snow,
And smooth as monumental alabaster.

[takes off his sword.]

Yet she must die, else she'll betray more men.
Put out the light, and then put out the light:
If I quench thee, thou flaming minister,
I can again thy former light restore,
Should I repent me: — but once put out thy
light,

Thou cunning'st pattern of excelling nature,
I know not where is that Promethean heat,
That can thy light relume. When I have pluck'd
thy rose,

I cannot give it vital growth again,
It needs must wither: — I'll smell it on the
tree. — *[kissing her.]*

O balmy breath, that dost almost persuade
Justice herself to break her sword! — Once
more. —

Be thus when thou art dead, and I will kill
thee,

And love thee after: — Once more, and this
the last:

So sweet was ne'er so fatal. I must weep,
But they are cruel tears: This sorrow's heaven-
ly;

It strikes, where it doth love. — She wakes —

Des. Who's there? Othello?

Oth. Ay, Desdemona.

Des. Will you come to bed, my lord?

Oth. Have you pray'd to-night, Desdemona?

Des. Ay, my lord.

Oth. If you bethink yourself of any crime,
Unreconcil'd as yet to heaven and grace,
Solicit for it straight.

Des. Alas, my lord, what may you mean by
that?

Oth. Well, do it, and be brief; I will walk
by:

I would not kill thy unprepared spirit;
No, — Heaven forefend! — I would not kill
thy soul.

Des. Talk you of killing?

Oth. Ay, I do.

Des. Then, heaven
Have mercy on me!

Oth. Amen, with all my heart!

Des. If you say so, I hope you will not kill
me.

Oth. Humph!

Des. And yet I fear you; for you are fatal
then,

When your eyes roll so: Why I should fear,
I know not,

Since guiltiness I know not; but yet, I feel, I
fear.

Oth. Think on thy sins.

Des. They are loves I bear to you.

Oth. Ay, and for that thou dy'st.

Des. That death's unnatural, that kills for loving.

Alas, why gnaw you so your nether lip?
Some bloody passion shakes your very frame:
These are portents; but yet, I hope, I hope,
They do not point on me.

Oth. Peace, and be still!

Des. I will so: What's the matter?

Oth. That handkerchief, which I so lov'd,
and gave thee,
Thou gav'st to Cassio.

Des. No, by my life and soul;
Send for the man, and ask him.

Oth. Sweet soul, take heed,
Take heed of perjury; thou art on thy death-bed.

Des. Ay, but not yet to die.

Oth. Yes, presently:

Therefore confess thee freely of thy sin;
For to deny each article with oath,
Cannot remove, nor choke, the strong concep-
tion

That I do groan withal. Thou art to die.

Des. Then, Lord have mercy on me!

Oth. I say, amen.

Des. And have you mercy too! — I never
did

Offend you in my life; never lov'd Cassio,
But with such general warranty of heaven
As I might love: I never gave him token.

Oth. By heaven, I saw my handkerchief in
his hand.

O perjur'd woman! thou dost stone my heart,
And mak'st me call, what I intend to do, —

A murder, which I thought a sacrifice:
I saw the handkerchief.

Des. He found it then;
I never gave it him: — Send for him hither,
And let him confess a truth.

Oth. He hath confess'd.

Des. What, my lord?

Oth. That he hath — us'd thee.

Des. How? unlawfully?

Oth. Ay.

Des. He will not say so.

Oth. No, his mouth is stopp'd;
Honest Iago hath ta'en order for't.

Des. My fear interprets then, — What, is he
— dead?

Oth. Had all his hairs been lives, my great
revenge
Had stomach for them all.

Des. Alas! he is betray'd, and I undone.

Oth. Out, strumpet! Weep'st thou for him to
my face?

Des. O, banish me, my lord, but kill me not.

Oth. Down, strumpet!

Des. Kill me to-morrow, let me live to-night.

Oth. Nay, if you strive, —

Des. But half an hour.

Oth. Being done,
There is no pause.

Des. But while I say one prayer.

Oth. It is too late. [He smothers her.

Emil. [within.] My lord, my lord! what ho!
my lord, my lord!

Oth. What noise is this? — Not dead? not yet quite dead?

I, that am cruel, am yet merciful;
I would not have thee linger in thy pain. —
So, so.

Emil. [within.] What ho! my lord, my lord!

Oth. Who's there?

Emil. [within.] O, good my lord, I would speak
a word with you.

Oth. Yes; — 'tis Emilia: — by and by. —
She's dead.

'Tis like, she comes to speak of Cassio's death;
The noise was high. — Ha! no more moving?
Still as the grave. Shall she come in? Were't
good?

I think, she stirs again: — No. — What's the
best?

If she come in, she'll sure speak to my wife: —
My wife! my wife! what wife? — I have not
wife:

O insupportable! O heavy hour!
Methinks, it should be now a huge eclipse
Of sun and moon; and that the affrighted
globe
Should yawn at alteration.

Emil. [within.] I do beseech you I may speak
with you,

O, good my lord!

Oth. I had forgot thee: O, come in, Emi-
lia: —

Soft, — by and by: — Let me the curtains
draw. —

Where art thou? What's the matter with thee
now? [unlocks the door.]

Enter

Enter EMILIA.

Emil. O, my good lord, yonder's foul murder
done.

Oth. What? now?

Emil. But now, my lord?

Oth. It is the very error of the moon;
She comes more near the earth than she was
wont,
And makes men mad.

Emil. Cassio, my lord, has kill'd a young
Venetian,
Call'd — Roderigo.

Oth. Roderigo kill'd!
And Cassio kill'd?

Emil. No, Cassio is not kill'd.

Oth. Not Cassio kill'd? Then murder's out of
tune,
And sweet revenge grows harsh.

Des. O, falsely, falsely murder'd!

Emil. Alas! what cry is that?

Oth. That! what?

Emil. Out, and alas! that was my lady's
voice: —

Help! help, ho! help! — O lady, speak again!
Sweet Desdemona! O, sweet mistress, speak!

Des. A guiltless death I die.

Emil. O, who hath done
This deed?

Des. Nobody; I myself; farewell:
Commend me to my kind lord; O, farewell.

[*dies.*

Oth. Why, how should she be murder'd?

Emil. Alas, who knows?

Oth. You heard her say herself, it was not I.

Emil. She said so; I must needs report the truth.

Oth. She's, like a liar, gone to burning hell;
'Twas I that kill'd her.

Emil. O, the more angel she,
And you the blacker devil!

Oth. She turn'd to folly, and she was a
whore.

Emil. Thou dost belie her, and thou art a
devil.

Oth. She was false as water.

Emil. Thou art rash as fire, to say
That she was false; O, she was heavenly true!

Oth. Cassio did tup her; ask thy husband
else.

O, I were damn'd beneath all depth in hell,
But that I did proceed upon just grounds
To this extremity; Thy husband knew it all.

Emil. My husband?

Oth. Thy husband.

Emil. That she was false to wedlock?

Oth. Ay, with Cassio. Nay, had she been
true,

If heaven would make me such another world
Of one entire and perfect chrysolite,
I'd not have sold her for it.

Emil. My husband?

Oth. Ay, 'twas he that told me first;
An honest man he is, and hates the slime
That sticks on filthy deeds.

Emil. My husband?

Oth. What needs this iteration, woman?

I say, thy husband.

Emil. O mistress, villainy hath made mocks
with love!

My husband say, that she was false?

Oth. He, woman;
I say, thy husband; Dost understand the
word?

My friend, thy husband, honest, honest Iago.

Emil. If he say so, may his pernicious soul
Rot half a grain a day! he lies to the heart;
She was too fond of her most filthy bargain.

Oth. Ha!

Emil. Do thy worst:
This deed of thine is no more worthy heaven,
Than thou wast worthy her.

Oth. Peace, you were best.

Emil. Thou hast not half the power to do
me harm,
As I have to be hurt. O gull! O dolt!
As ignorant as dirt! thou hast done a deed, —
I care not for thy sword; I'll make thee
known,
Though I lost twenty lives: — Help! help, ho!
help!
The Moor has kill'd my mistress; Murder!
murder!

Enter MONTANO, GRATIANO, and IAGO.

Mon. What is the matter? — How now,
general?

Emil. O, are you come; Iago? you have done
well,
That men must lay their murders on your
neck.

Gra. What is the matter?

Emil. Disprove this villain, if thou be'st a man:

He says, thou told'st him that his wife was false;

I know, thou did'st not, thou'rt not such a villain;

Speak, for my heart is full.

Iago. I told him what I thought; and told no more

Than what he found himself was apt and true.

Emil. But did you ever tell him, she was false?

Iago. I did.

Emil. You told a lie; an odious, damned lie;

Upon my soul, a lie; a wicked lie: —

She false with Cassio! — Did you say, with Cassio?

Iago. With Cassio, mistress; Go to, charm your tongue.

Emil. I will not charm my tongue; I am bound to speak;

My mistress here lies murder'd in her bed.

All. O heavens forefend!

Emil. And your reports have set the murder on.

Oth. Nay, stare not, masters; it is true, indeed.

Gra. 'Tis a strange truth.

Mon. O monstrous act!

Emil. Villainy, villainy, villainy! —

I think upon't, — I think, — I smell't; — O villainy!

I thought so then; — I'll kill myself for grief. —

O villainy, villainy!

Iago. What, are you mad? I charge you, get you home.

Emil. Good gentlemen, let me have leave to speak;

'Tis proper I obey him, but not now: —
Perchance, Iago, I will ne'er go home.

Oth. O! O! O! [hanging over his wife.

Emil. Nay, lay thee down, and roar;
For thou hast kill'd the sweetest innocent,
That e'er did lift up eye.

Oth. O, she was foul! — [rising.
I scarce did know you, uncle: There lies your
niece,
Whose breath, indeed, these hands have newly
stopp'd:
I know, this act shews horrible and grim.

Gra. Poor Desdemona! I am glad thy father's
dead;
Thy match was mortal to him, and pure grief
Shore his old thread in twain: did he live
now,
This sight would make him do a desperate
turn;
Yea, curse his better angel from his side,
And fall to reprobation.

Oth. 'Tis pitiful: but yet Iago knows,
That she with Cassio hath the act of shame
A thousand times committed; Cassio confess'd
it:

And she did gratify his amorous works
With that recognizance and pledge of love
Which I first gave her; I saw it in his hand;
It was a handkerchief, an antique token
My father gave my mother.

Emil. O heaven! O heavenly powers!

Iago. Come, hold your peace.

Emil. 'Twill out, 'twill out: — I hold my
peace, sir? no;

No, I will speak as liberal as the air;
Let heaven, and men, and devils, let them all,
All, all, cry shame against me, yet I'll speak.

Iago. Be wise, and get you home.

Emil. I will not. [*Iago offers to stab his wife.*]

Gra. Fie!

Your sword upon a woman?

Emil. O thou dull Moor! that handkerchief
thou speak'st of,
I found by fortune, and did give my husband;
For often, with a solemn earnestness,
(More than, indeed, belong'd to such a trifle,)
He begg'd of me to steal it.

Iago. Villainous whore!

Emil. She give it Cassio! no, alas; I found
it,
And I did give it my husband.

Iago. Filth, thou liest.

Emil. By heaven, I do not; I do not, gentle-
men:

O murd'rous coxcomb! what should such a
fool

Do with so good a wife?

[*Iago stabs Emilia, then runs out.*]

Oth. Are there no stones in heaven,
But what serve for the thunder? — Precious
villain!

Gra. The woman falls; sure, he has kill'd his
wife.

Emil. Ay, ay; O, lay me by my mistress'
side!

Gra. He's gone, but his wife's kill'd.

Mon. 'Tis a notorious villain. Take you this
weapon,

Which I have here recover'd from the Moor:
Come, guard the door without; let him not
pass,

But kill him rather; I'll after that same vil-
lain,

For 'tis a damned slave.

[*Exeunt* MONTANO, and GRATIANO.]

Oth. I am not valiant neither,
But every puny whipster gets my sword: —
But why should honour out-live honesty?
Let it go all.

Emil. What did thy song bode, lady?
Hark, can'st thou hear me? I will play the
swan,

And die in musick; — Willow, willow, wil-
low. —

Moor, she was chaste; she lov'd thee, cruel
Moor:

So come my soul to blifs, as I speak true;
So speaking as I think, I die, — I die. [*dies.*]

Oth. I have another weapon in this chamber,
It is a sword of Spain, the ice-brook's tem-
per; —

O, here it is: — Uncle, I must come forth.

Gra. [*within.*] If thou attempt it, it will cost
thee dear;

Thou hast no weapon, and perforce must suf-
fer.

Oth. Look in upon me then, and speak with
me,

Or, naked as I am, I will assault thee.

Re-enter GRATIANO.

Gra. What is the matter?

Oth. Behold! I have a weapon:
A better never did itself sustain
Upon a soldier's thigh: I have seen the day,
That, with this little arm, and this good sword,
I have made my way through more impedi-
ments

Than twenty times your stop: — But, O vain
boast!

Who can control his fate? 'tis not so now. —
Be not afraid, though you do see me weapon'd
Here is my journey's end, here is my butt,
And very sea-mark of my utmost sail.

Do you go back dismay'd? 'tis a lost fear;
Man but a rush against Othello's breast,
And he retires; — Where should Othello
go? —

Now, how dost thou look now? O ill-starr'd
wench!

Pale as thy smock! when we shall meet at
compt,

This look of thine will hurl my soul from
heaven,

And fiends will snatch at it. Cold, cold, my
girl?

Even like thy chastity. —

O cursed, cursed slave! — Whip me, ye de-
vils,

From the possession of this heavenly sight!

Blow me about in winds! roast me in sul-
phur!

Wash me in steep-down gulfs of liquid fire! —

O Desdemona! Desdemona! dead?

Dead? O! O! O!

Enter LODOVICO, MONTANO, CASSIO, carried in a chair, and Officers, with IAGO, prisoner.

Lod. Where is this rash and most unfortunate man?

Oth. That's he, that was Othello; here I am.

Lod. Where is that viper? bring the villain forth.

Oth. I look down towards his feet; — but that's a fable:

If that thou be'st a devil, I cannot kill thee.

[*Othello wounds Iago.*]

Lod. Wrench his sword from him.

Iago. I bleed, sir; but not kill'd.

Oth. I am not sorry neither; I'd have thee live;

For, in my sense, 'tis happiness to die.

Lod. O thou Othello, that wast once so good,
Fall'n in the practice of a cursed slave,
What shall be said to thee?

Oth. Why, any thing:

An honourable murderer, if you will;

For nought I did in hate, but all in honour.

Lod. This wretch hath part confess'd his villainy:

Did you and he consent in Cassio's death?

Oth. Ay.

Cas. Dear general, I never gave you cause.

Oth. I do believe it, and I ask your pardon.

Will you, I pray, demand that demi-devil,

Why he hath thus ensnar'd my soul and body?

Iago. Demand me nothing? What you know,
you know:

From this time forth I never will speak word.

Lod. What? not to pray?

Gra. Torments will ope your lips.

Oth. Well, thou dost best.

Lod. Sir, you shall understand what hath befall'n,

Which, as I think, you know not: Here is a letter,

Found in the pocket of the slain Roderigo;
And here, another: the one of them imports
The death of Cassio to be undertook
By Roderigo.

Oth. O villain!

Cas. Most heathenish, and most gross!

Lod. Now here's another discontented paper,
Found in his pocket too; and this, it seems,
Roderigo meant to have sent this damned villain;

But that, belike, Iago in the interim
Came in and satisfied him.

Oth. O the pernicious caitiff! —
How came you, Cassio, by that handkerchief
That was my wife's?

Cas. I found it in my chamber:
And he himself confess'd, but even now,
That there he dropp'd it, for a special purpose,
Which wrought to his desire.

Oth. O fool! fool! fool!

Cas. There is, besides, in Roderigo's letter, —
How he upbraids Iago, that he made him
Brave me upon the watch; whereon it came
That I was cast: And even but now he spake,
After long seeming dead, Iago hurt him,
Iago set him on.

Lod. You must forsake this room, and go
with us;

Your power and your command is taken off,
 And Cassio rules in Cyprus. For this slave, —
 If there be any cunning cruelty,
 That can torment him much, and hold him long,
 It shall be his: You shall close prisoner rest,
 Till that the nature of your fault be known
 To the Venetian state: — Come, bring him
 away.

Oth. Soft you; a word or too, before you go.
 I have done the state some service, and they
 know it;

No more of that: — I pray you, in your let-
 ters,

When you shall these unlucky deeds relate,
 Speak of me as I am; nothing extenuate,
 Nor set down aught in malice: then must you
 speak

Of one, that lov'd not wisely, but too well;
 Of one, not easily jealous, but, being wrought,
 Perplex'd in the extreme; of one, whose hand,
 Like the base Judean, threw a pearl away,
 Richer than all his tribe; of one, whose sub-
 du'd eyes,

Albeit unused to the melting mood,
 Drop tears as fast as the Arabian trees
 Their med'cinable gum: Set you down this:
 And say, besides, — that in Aleppo once,
 Where a malignant and a turban'd Turk
 Beat a Venetian, and traduc'd the state,
 I took by the throat the circumcised dog,
 And smote him — thus. [stabs himself.]

Lod. O bloody period!

Gra. All, that is spoke, is marr'd.

Oth. I kiss'd thee, ere I kill'd thee; — No
 way but this,

[falling upon Desdemona.
 Killing myself, to die upon a kiss. [Dies.]

Cas. This did I fear, but thought he had no
— weapon;
For he was great of heart.

Lod. O Spartan dog,
More fell than anguish, hunger, or the sea!
Look on the tragick loading of this bed;
[to Iago.

This is thy work: the object poisons sight; —
Let it be hid. — Gratiano, keep the house,
And seize upon the fortunes of the Moor,
For they succeed to you. — To you, lord go-
— vernor,

Remains the censure of this hellish villain;
The time, the place, the torture, — O inforce
it!

Myself will straight aboard; and, to the state,
This heavy act with heavy heart relate.

[*Exeunt.*

THE END OF THE EIGHTH VOLUME.

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